



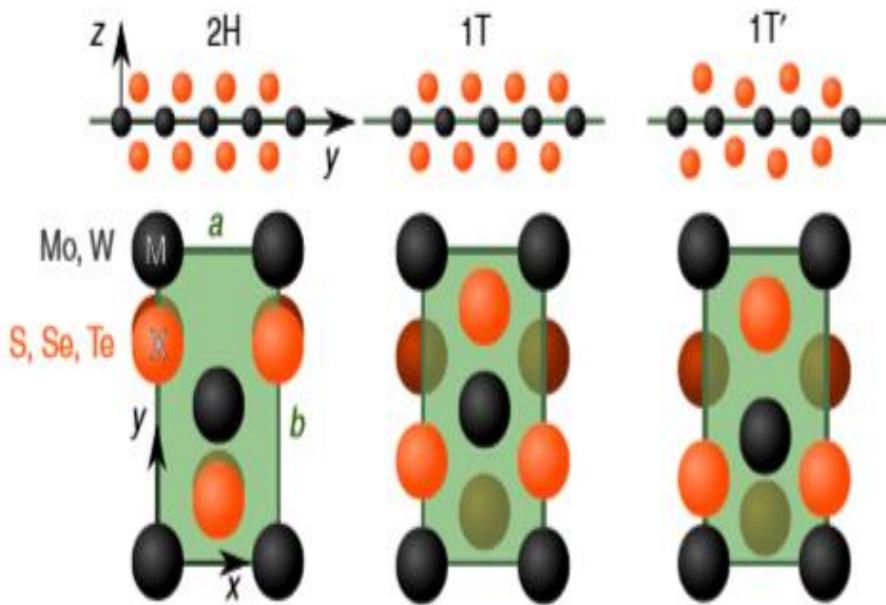
Annual Report 2019/2020

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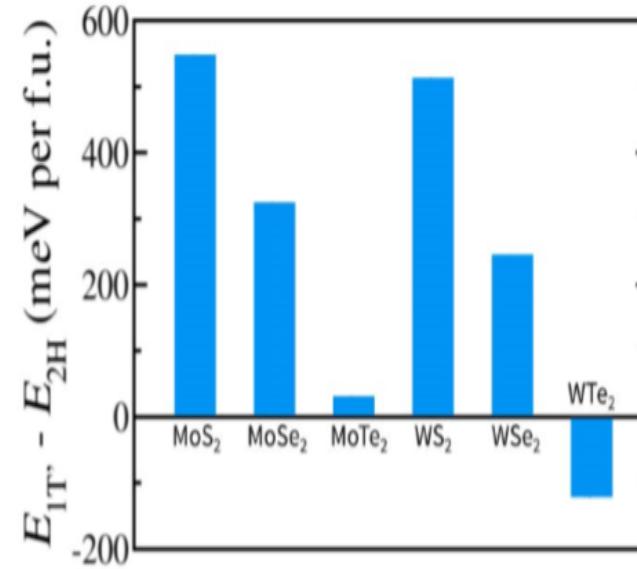
National Enterprise for nanoScience and nanoTechnology



Introduction



The three crystalline phases of 2D group VI TMDs [1]



Semilocal DFT-calculated energy differences per formula unit between freely suspended charge-neutral 2H and 1T' phases of monolayer Mo- and W-dichalcogenides, with spin orbit coupling effects included [2]

Methods	
Straining	
Laser irradiation	
Temperature	
Vacancies	X
Doping/Substitution	
Electrostatic	X
Charge transfer	X

Theory

Gibbs free energy differential

$$dG = -SdT + VdP + \mu_{Te}dN_{Te} + \mu_c dN_c$$

$$dP=0 \quad dG_{1T'} = dG_{2H}$$

Pairs of Clausius-Clayperon equations

$$\Delta\mu_{Te}dN_{Te} = \Delta SdT$$

$$\Delta\mu_c dN_c = \Delta SdT$$

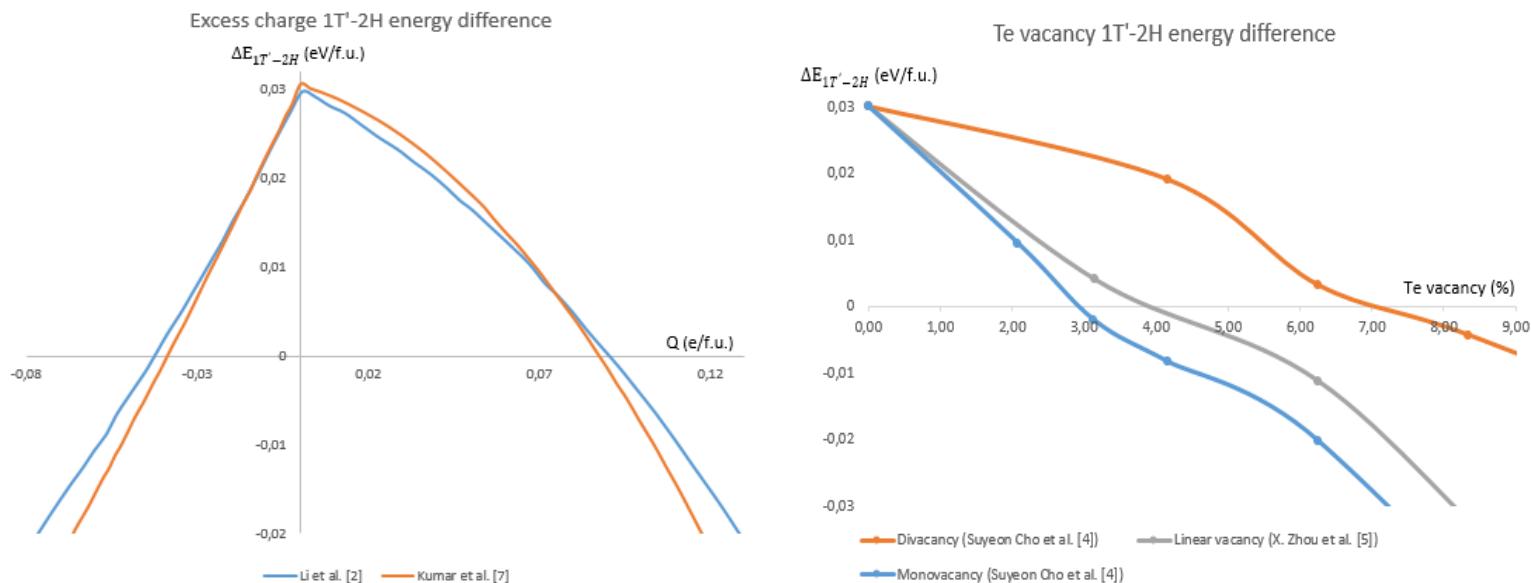
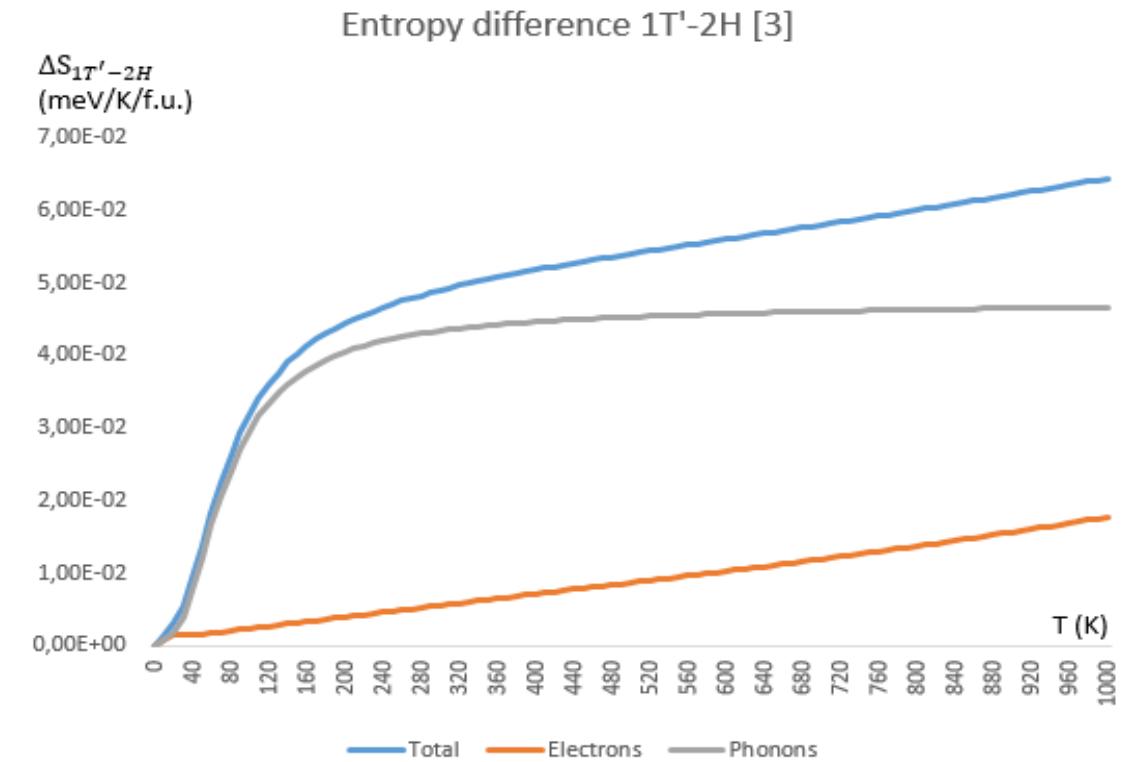
$$\Delta\mu_{Te}dN_{Te} = -\Delta\mu_c dN_c$$

Where $\Delta\mu_{Te} = \mu_{Te}^{1T'} - \mu_{Te}^{2H}$, $\Delta S = S^{1T'} - S^{2H}$, $\Delta\mu_c = \mu_c^{1T'} - \mu_c^{2H}$

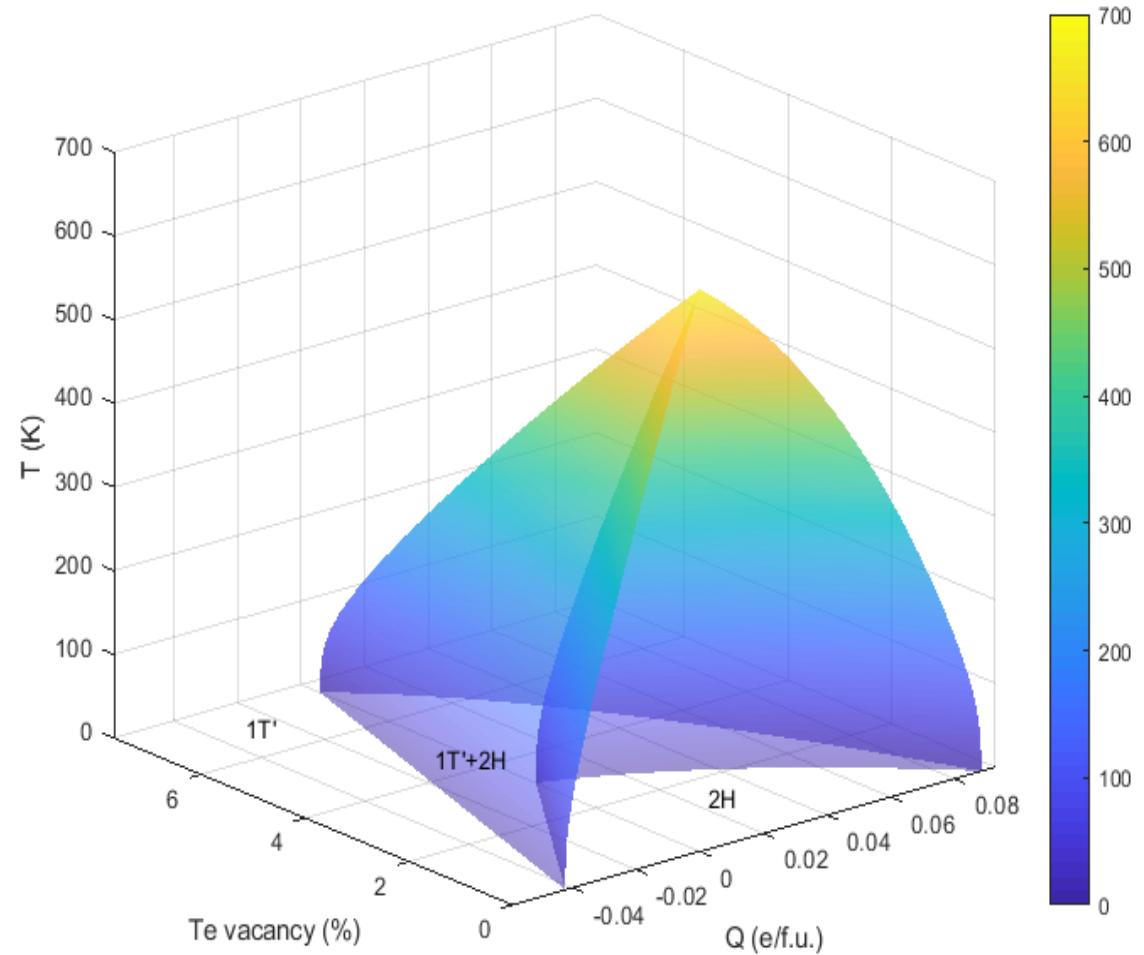
Total entropy difference

$$\Delta S = \Delta S_{phonon} + \Delta S_{electron} + \Delta S_{configuration}$$

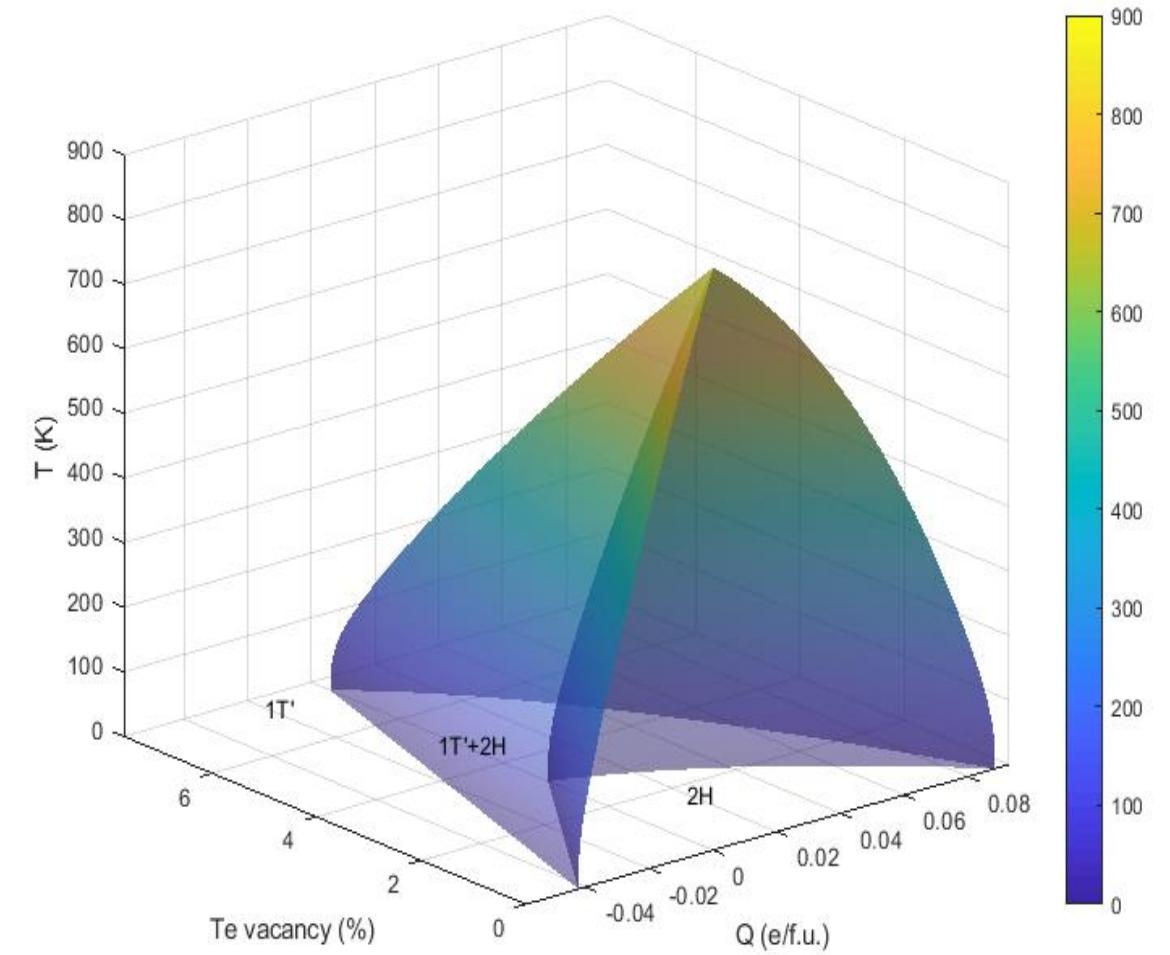
$S_{configuration}$ becomes relevant when 2H prefers clusterization and 1T' isolated ordering. [6]



Phase diagrams

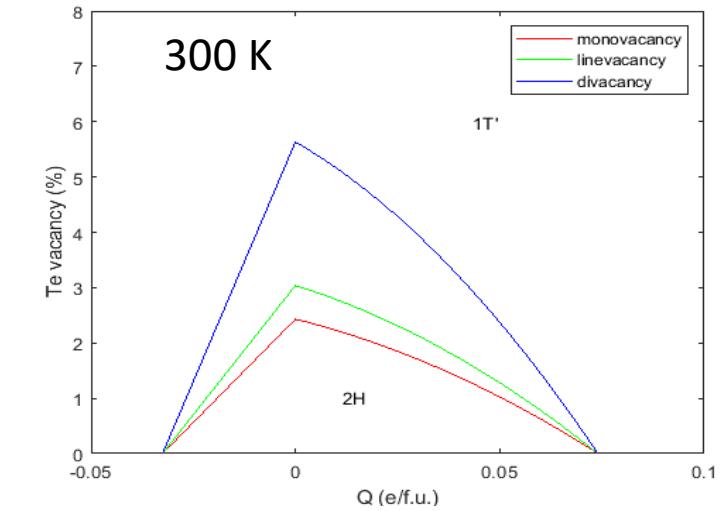
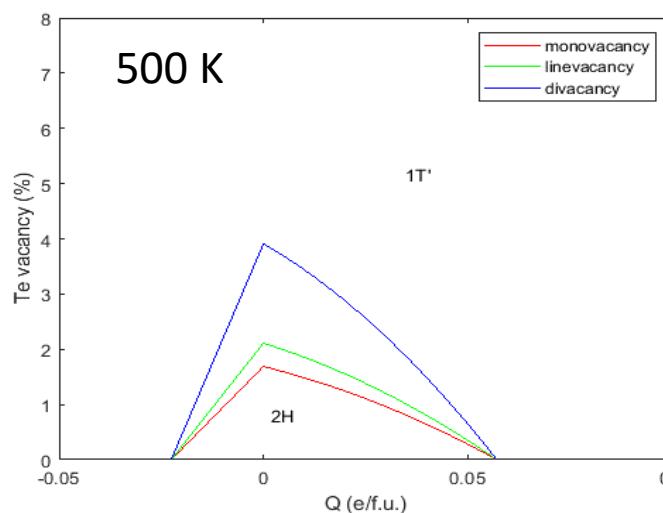
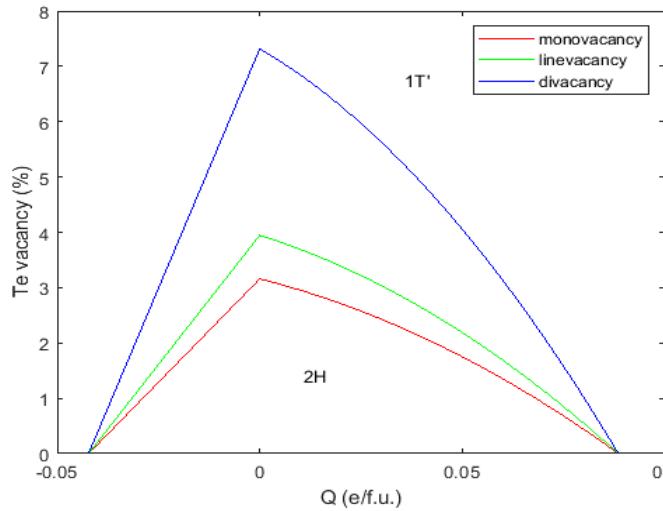
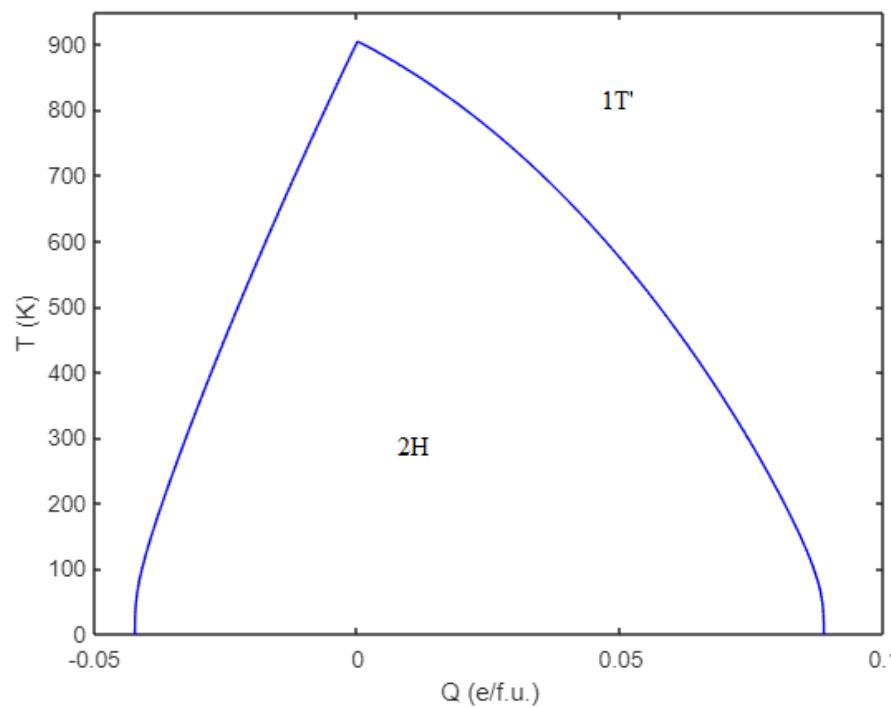
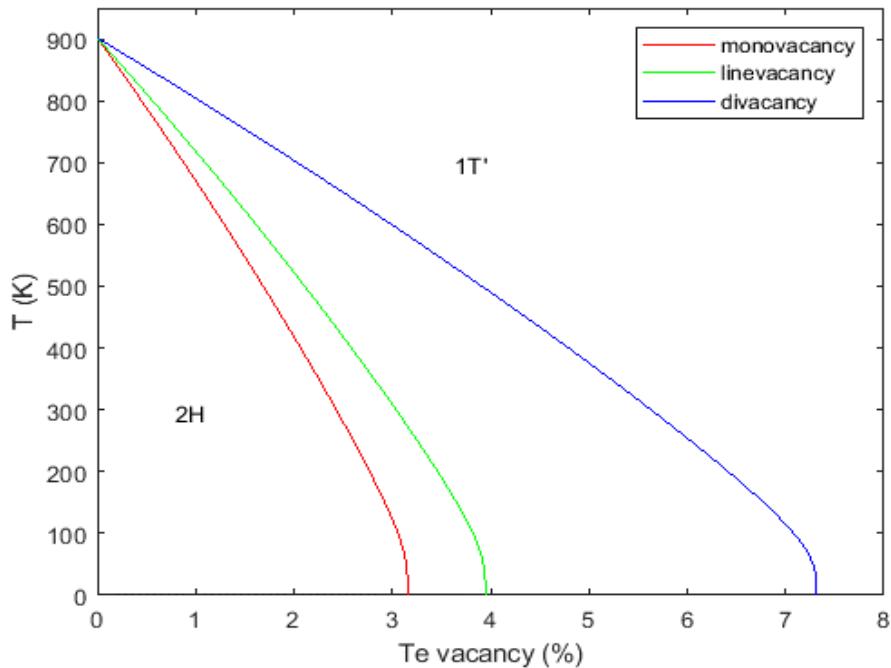


$$\Delta E_{1T'-2H}^0 = 30 \frac{\text{meV}}{f.u.}$$



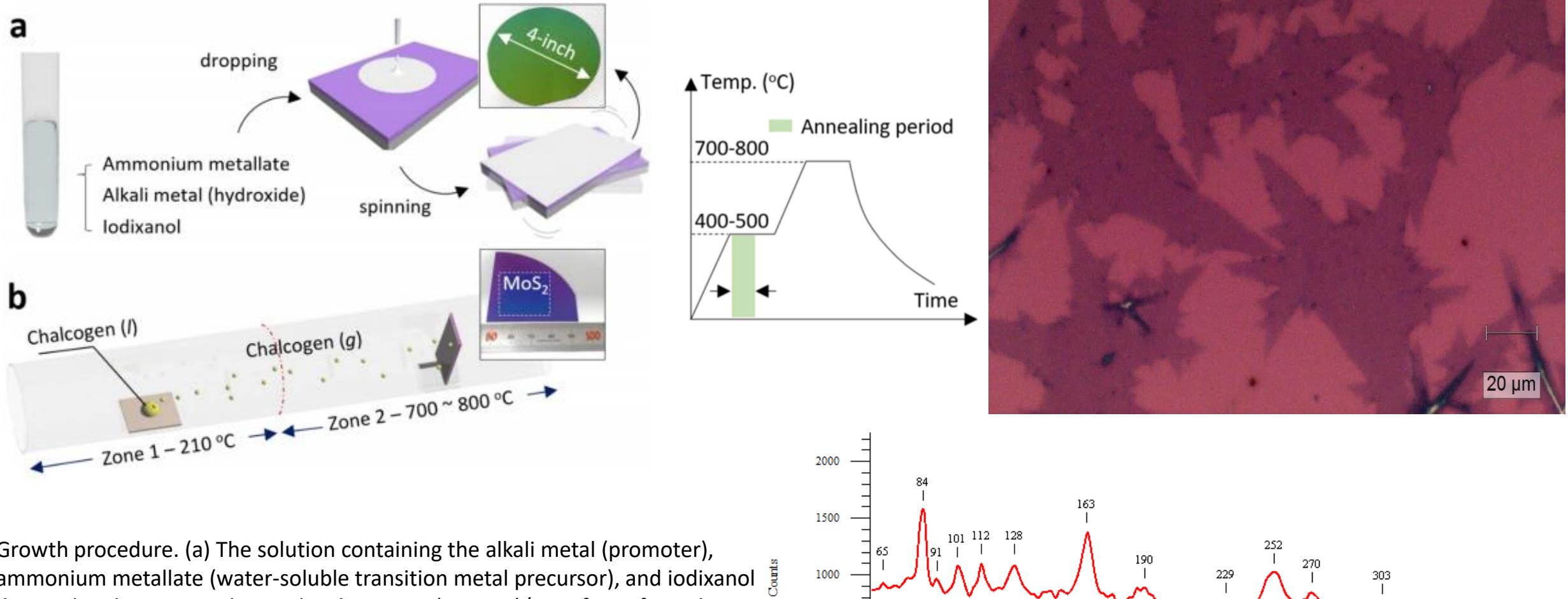
$$\Delta E_{1T'-2H}^0 = 44 \frac{\text{meV}}{f.u.}$$

Phase diagrams



$$\Delta E_{1T'-2H}^0 = 44 \frac{\text{meV}}{\text{f.u.}}$$

Material growth



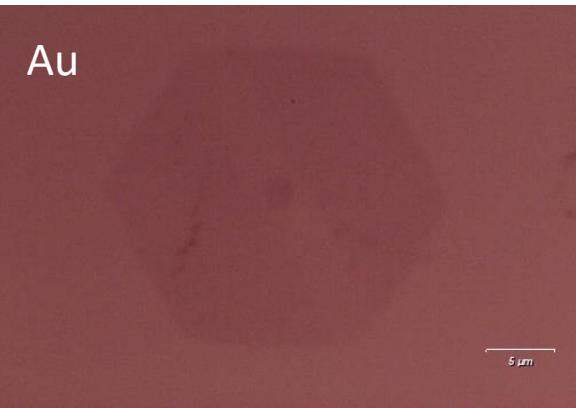
Growth procedure. (a) The solution containing the alkali metal (promoter), ammonium metallate (water-soluble transition metal precursor), and iodixanol dropped and spin-casted onto the clean SiO_2 (300 nm)/Si wafer to form the precursor/promoter (P/P) layer. (b) Two-zone CVD chamber with different temperatures. The substrate was loaded in the high temperature region (zone 2) and the solid chalcogen was sublimated in the low temperature region (zone 1). [8]

1T' Raman data

1T' Raman peak positions	Bg (A'')	Ag (A')	Bg (A'')	Bg (A'')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	Bg (A'')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	?
Theoretical												
Beams, et al. [9]		78	94	107	111	128	163	192	249	260		
Kan, Min et al. [10]	73.75	80.41		101.01	111.27	125.69	161.1	162.52	254.58	269.22		
Experimental (few-layer to bulk)												
HQ Graphene 1T' (experimental, bulk)		77.5	94.7	107.2		128.5	163.8			260		
Park et al. (CVD, ~20 nm) [11]				107		126.9	163			256.1		
Zhou et al. (CVD, ?) [12]		78	93		110	128	162			258		
SiO₂/MoTe₂/hBN (CVD, few layer)		78	93	106	110	128	163	191	254	267		
Experimental (monolayer)												
Empante et al. (CVD, 1L) [13]	80	85		102	112	126	162					
Naylor et al. (CVD, 1L) [14]					112	127	161	188	252	269		
Chen et al. (CVD, 1L) [15]		85	92	102	113	128	164	190	253	270		
Au/MoTe₂/hBN (CVD, 1L)		84		101	112	127	162	188	250	271	302	
Pt/MoTe₂/hBN (CVD, 1L)	69	85		101	113	128	162	189	251	270		
SiO₂/MoTe₂/hBN (CVD, 1L)		85		101	113	128	162	189	251	271	271	302

2H Raman data

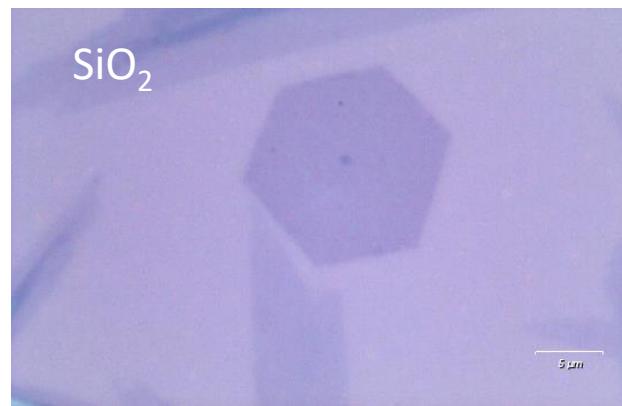
Au



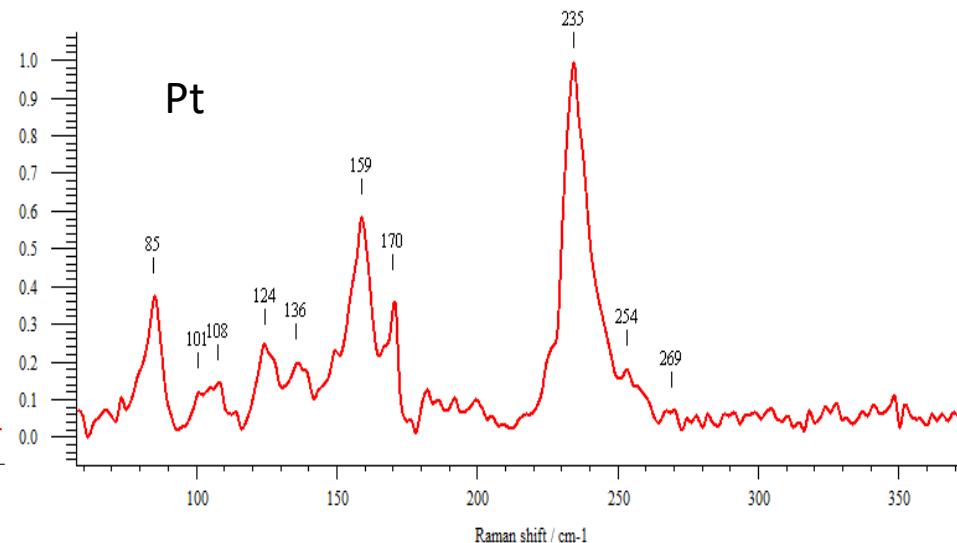
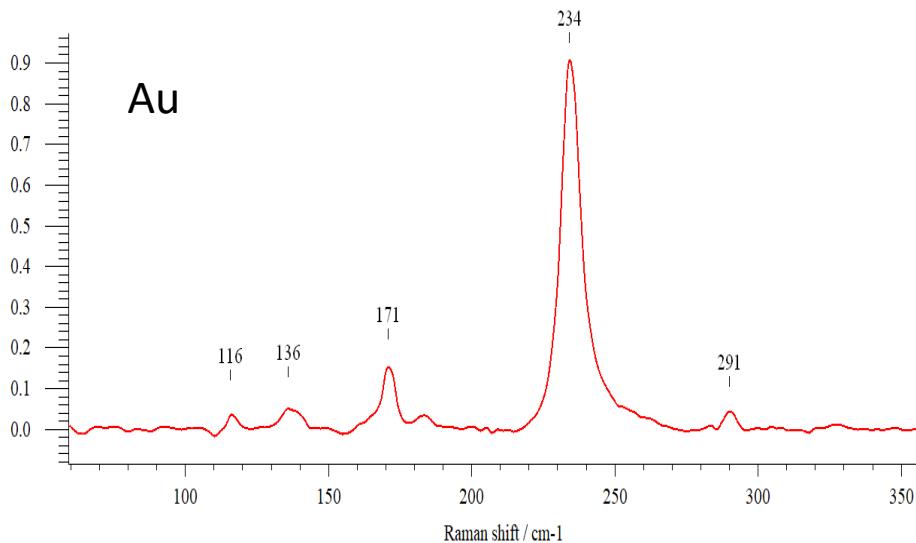
Pt



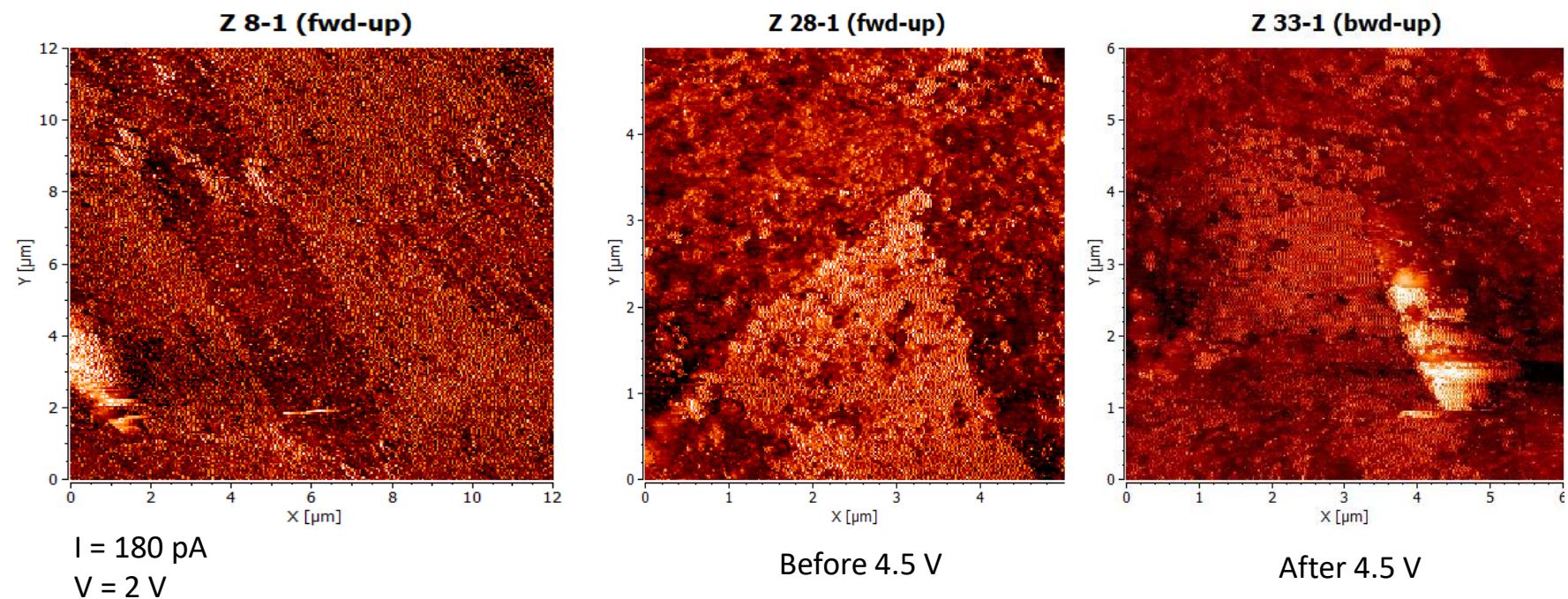
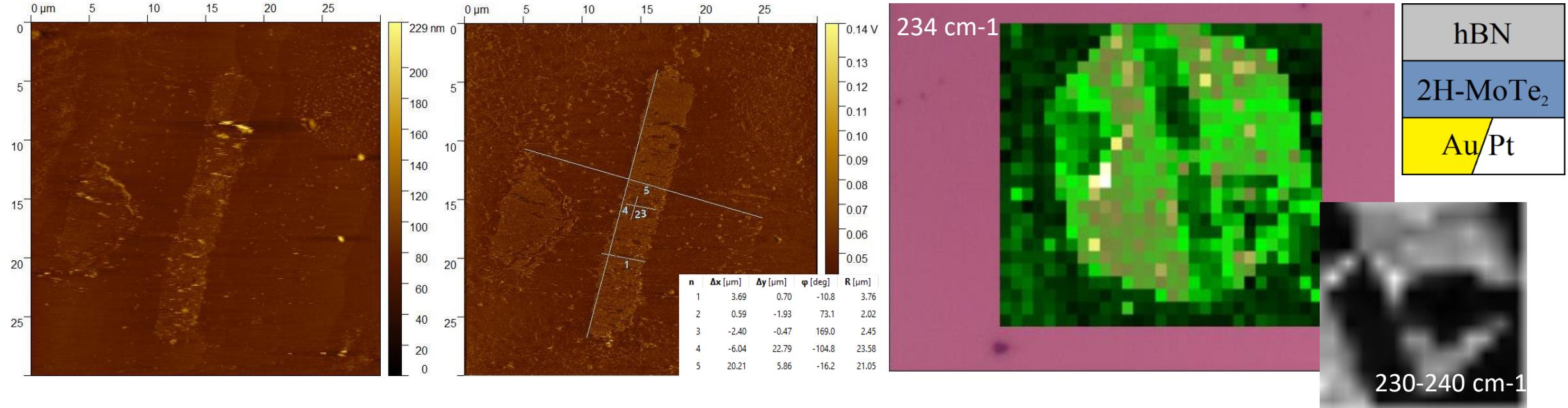
SiO_2



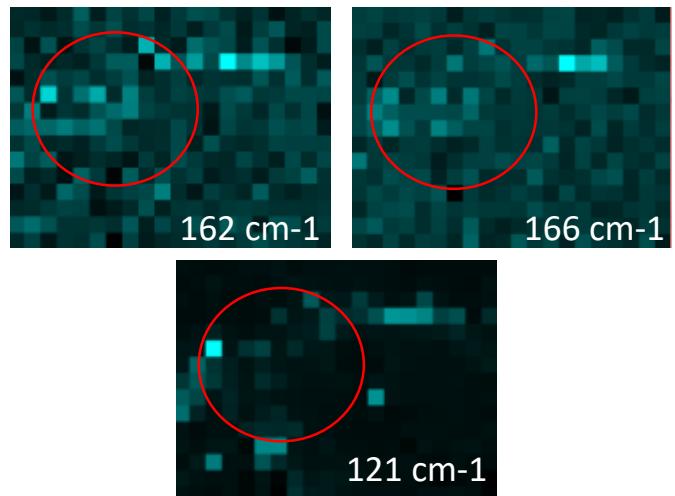
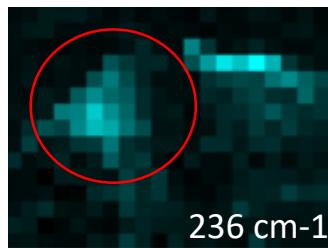
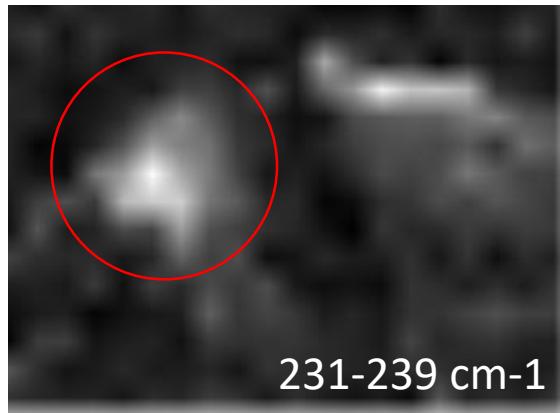
2H Raman peak positions	E'	-	A_1'	-	E''	A_2'	-	$I(A_2'/E'')$
Kan, Min et al. (calculated) (10)	114.54		170.03		230.16			
Yamamoto et al. (calculated, 1L to bulk)(16)	120.2		178.1		242.3	300.5		
Yamamoto et al. (experiment, 1L)(16)		138	172	185	236.5	291		0
Au/MoTe2/hBN (CVD, 1L)	116	136	171	183	234	291		0-0.2
Pt/MoTe2/hBN (CVD, 1L)	102	137	170	183	235	290	302	0-0.1
SiO₂/MoTe2/hBN (CVD, 1L)	104	137	168	183	234		302	0



CAFM and STM experiments

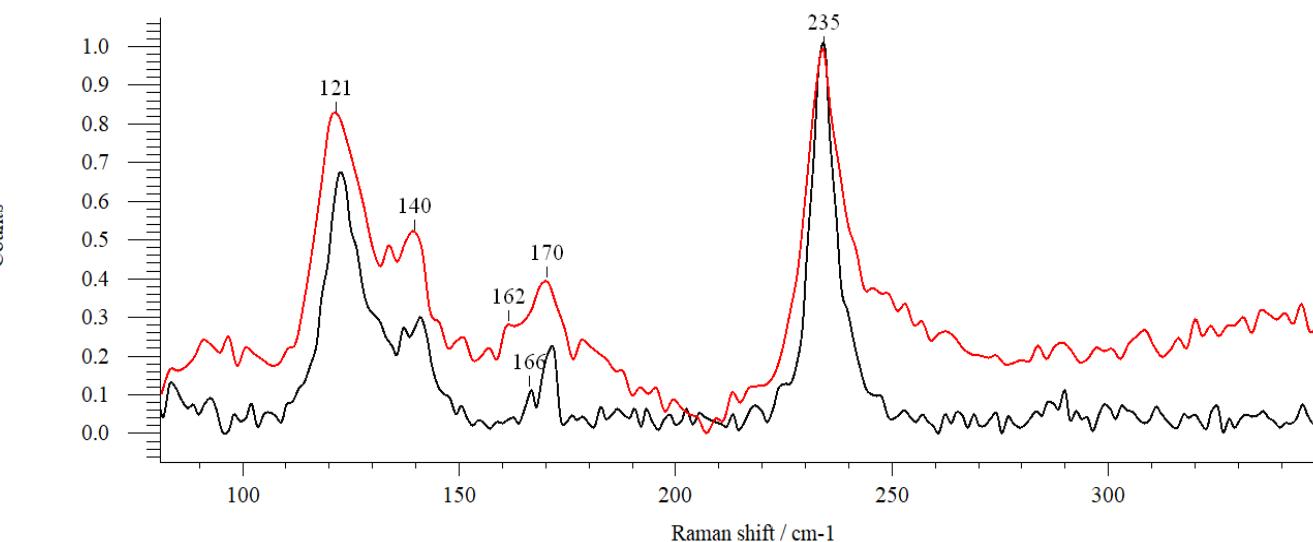


2H-1T' Phase transition



1T' Raman peak positions after 2H > 1T' phase change	Bg (A'')	Ag (A')	Bg (A'')	Bg (A'')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	Bg (A'')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')	Ag (A')
Song et al. (strain phase change, >20 nm) [17]	70	85	93	102	113	120	140				
Cho et al. (laser phase change, bulk) [18]					123	138					
Tan et al. (laser phase change, bulk) [19]					125	140					
Wang et al. (electrostatic, 1L) [20]								167.5			
Zakhidov et al. (electrostatic, electrochemical, 1L to bulk) [21]	78	90			120	140	168				
Shi et al. (THz, 1L) [22]							163.3				
Kim et al. (2D electride, bulk) [23]					125	140	166	191			270

Material	Peak, cm ⁻¹
2H-MoTe ₂	235, 170
1T'-MoTe ₂	85, 162
Te metal [24]	120, 140



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Thank you for your attention