

Passaggio d'anno, II year

PhD course in Nanoscience

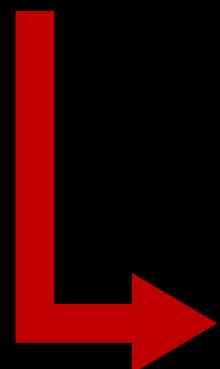
Pisa, October 20th 2020

Student: Gabriele Nardi

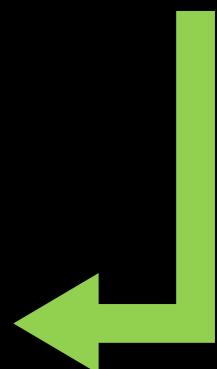
Supervisor: Gian Michele Ratto

Genetic
manipulation

2-Photon
imaging



In vivo
neurophysiology



Genetic
manipulation

Beatrix

2-Photon
imaging

GCaMP

In vivo
neurophysiology



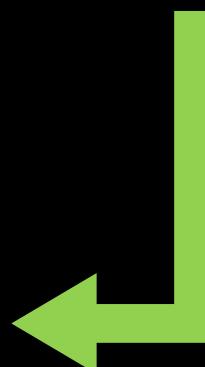
Genetic
manipulation

Beatrix 5.0

2-Photon
imaging

ddGCaMP

Study of
mosaicism-based
autism models

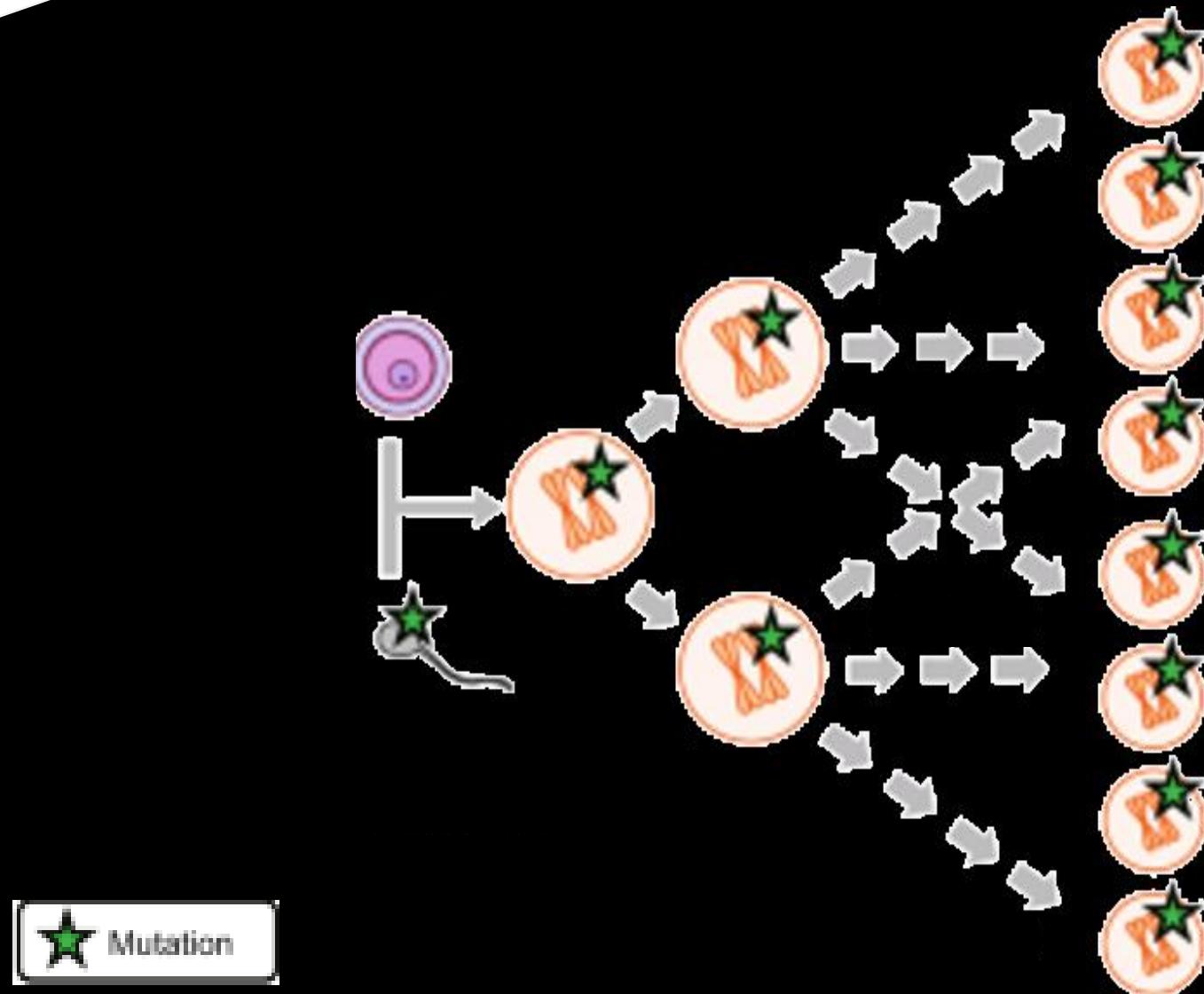


Somatic mutations and mosaicism

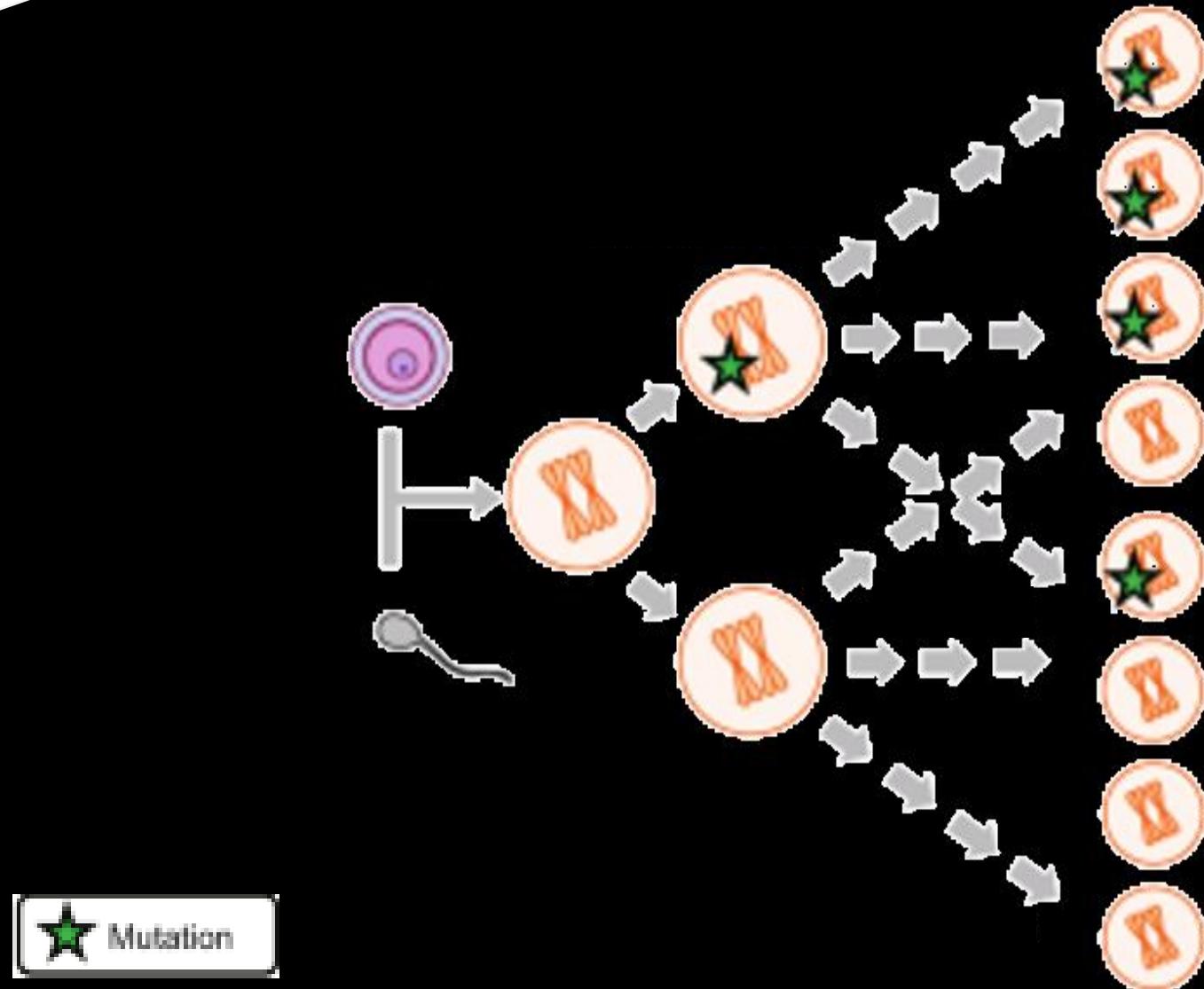


 Mutation

Somatic mutations and mosaicism



Somatic mutations and mosaicism

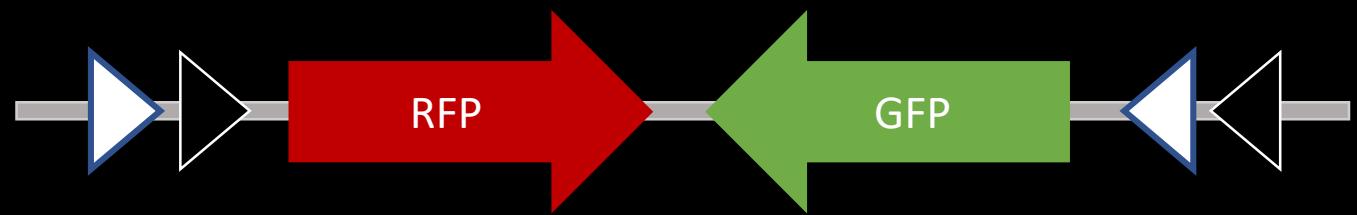


KO reporting

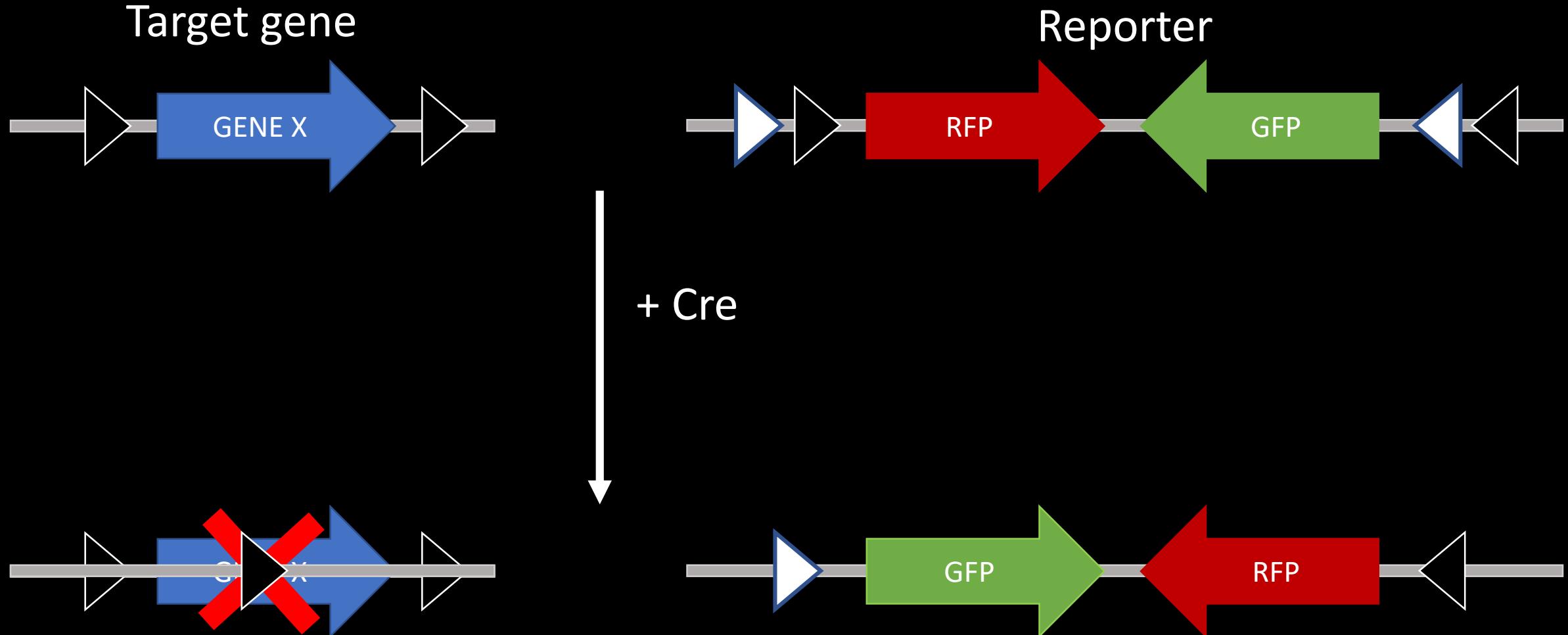
Target gene



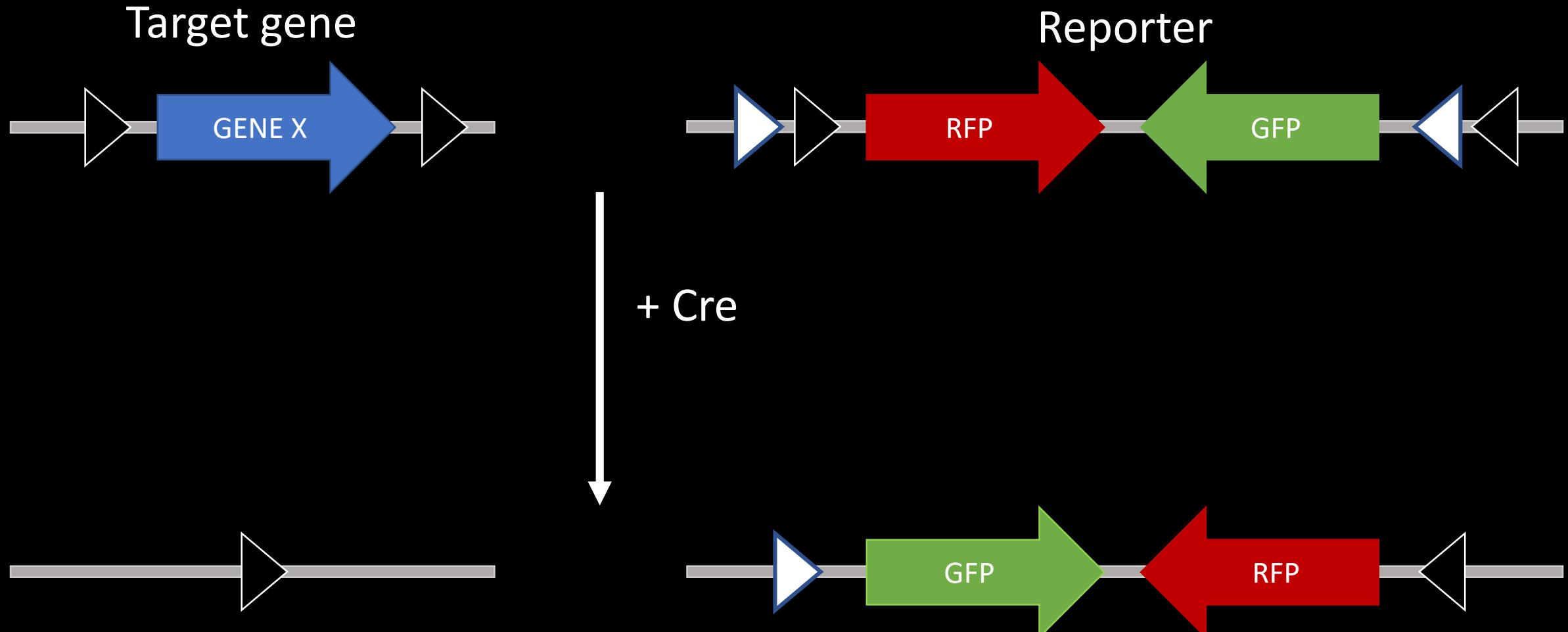
Reporter



KO reporting

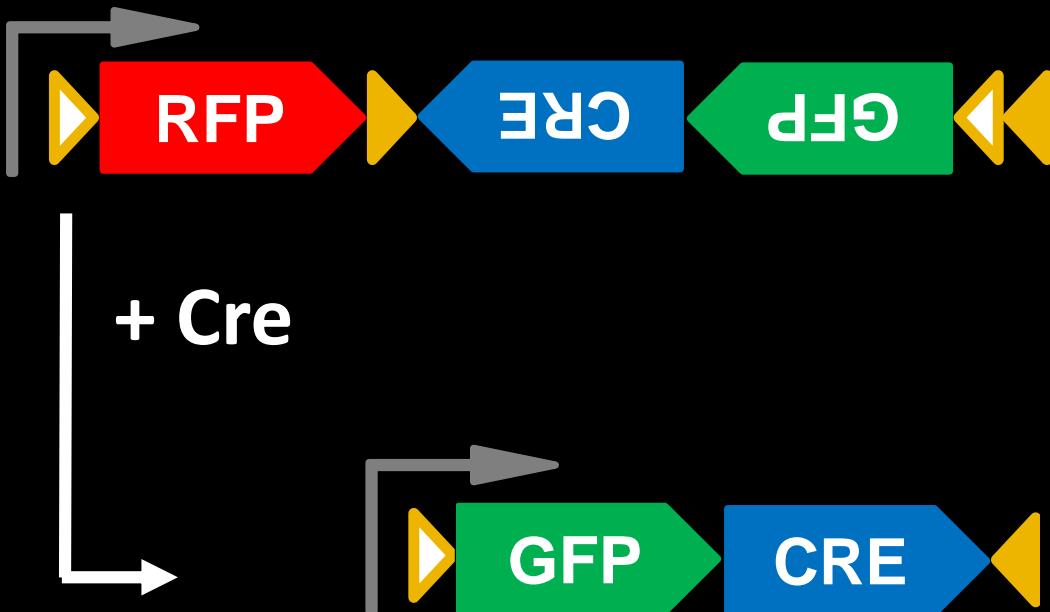


KO reporting

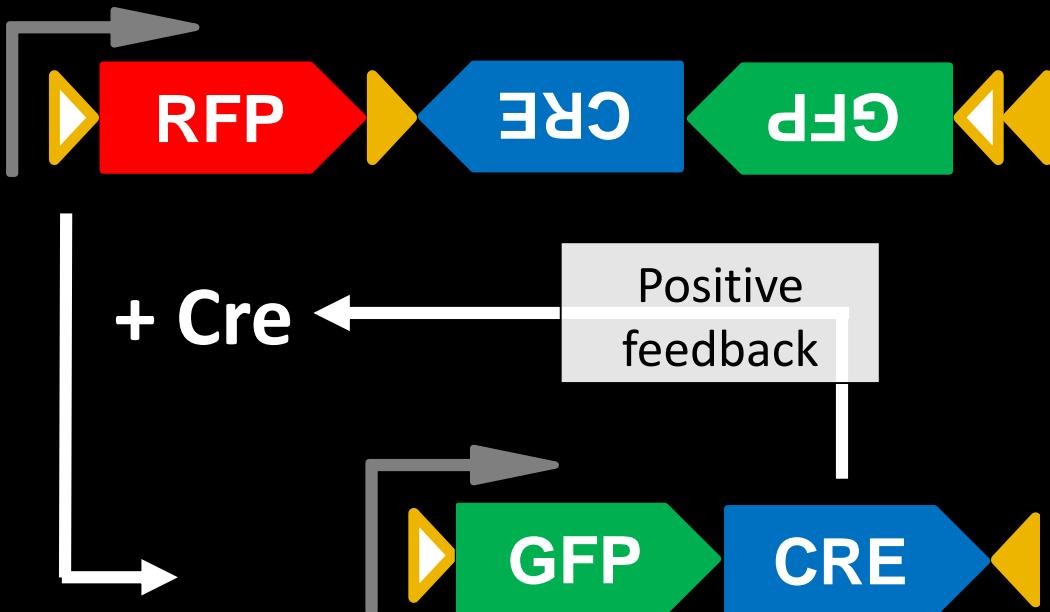




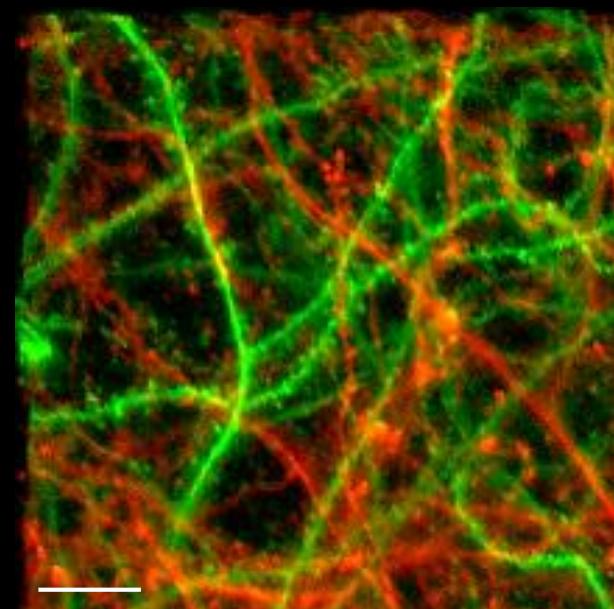
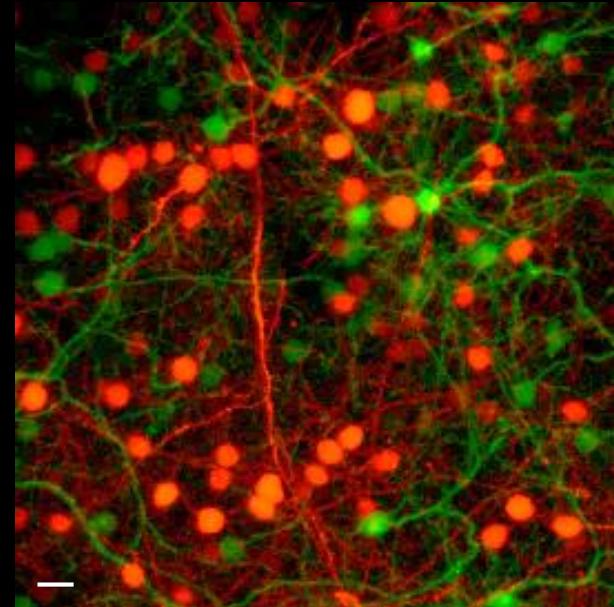
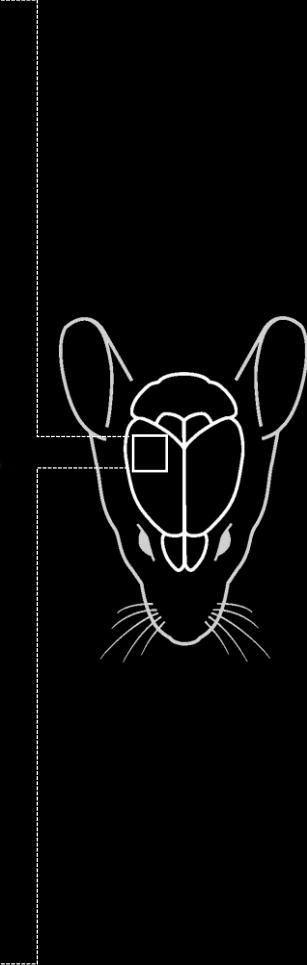
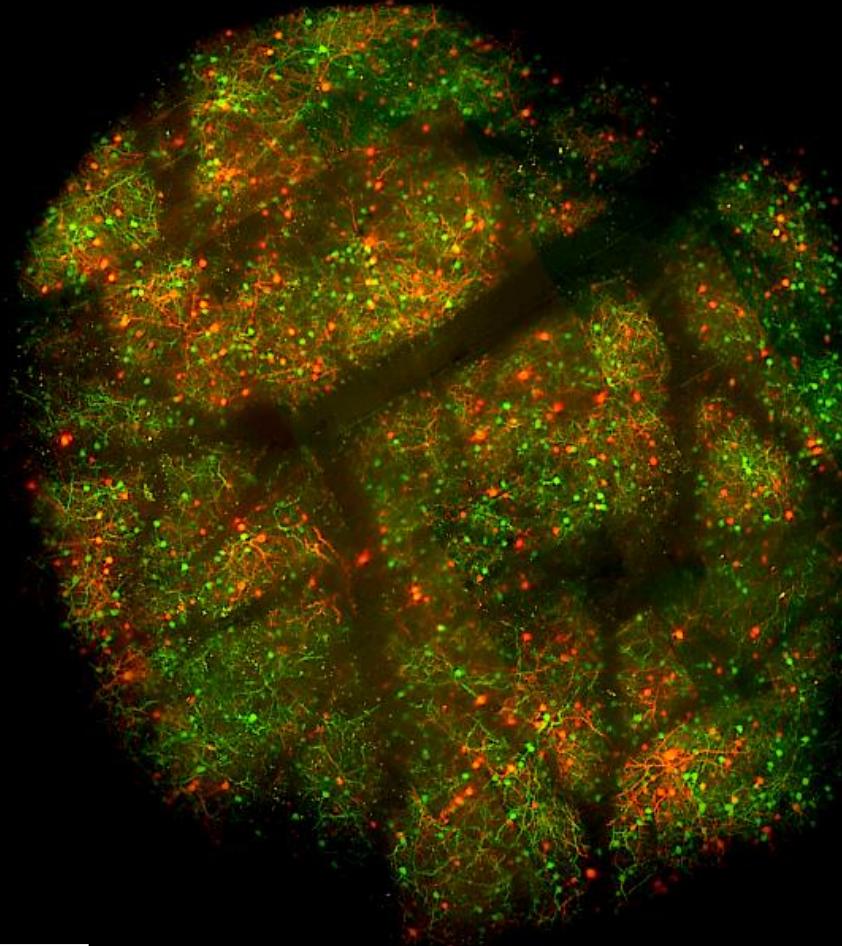
Beatrix how it works

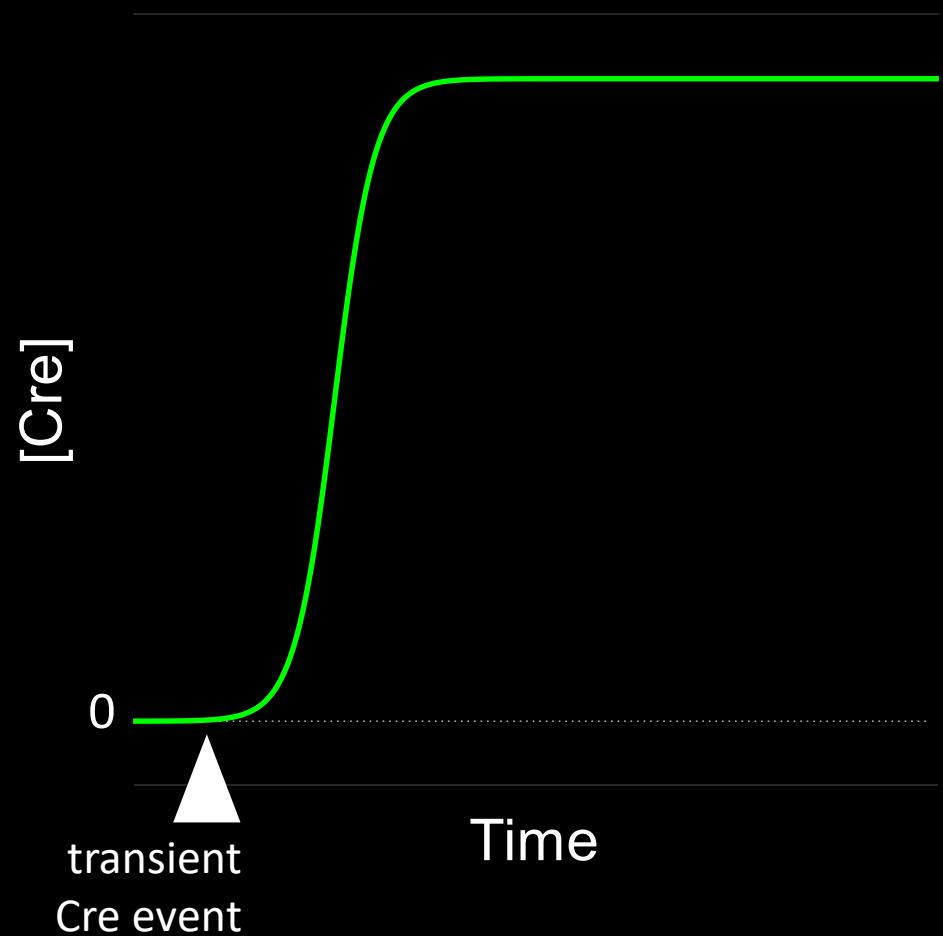
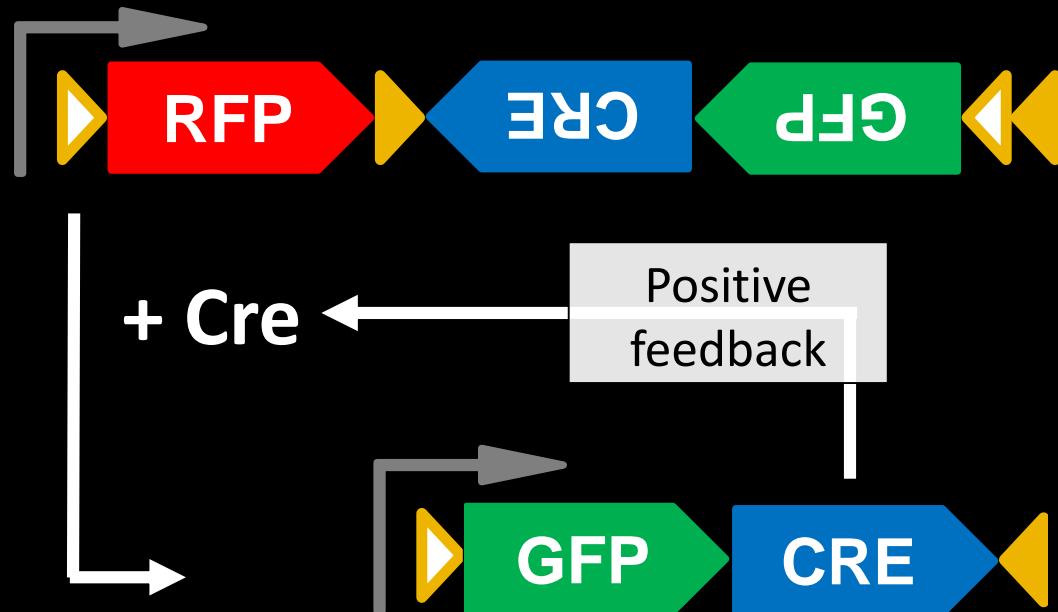


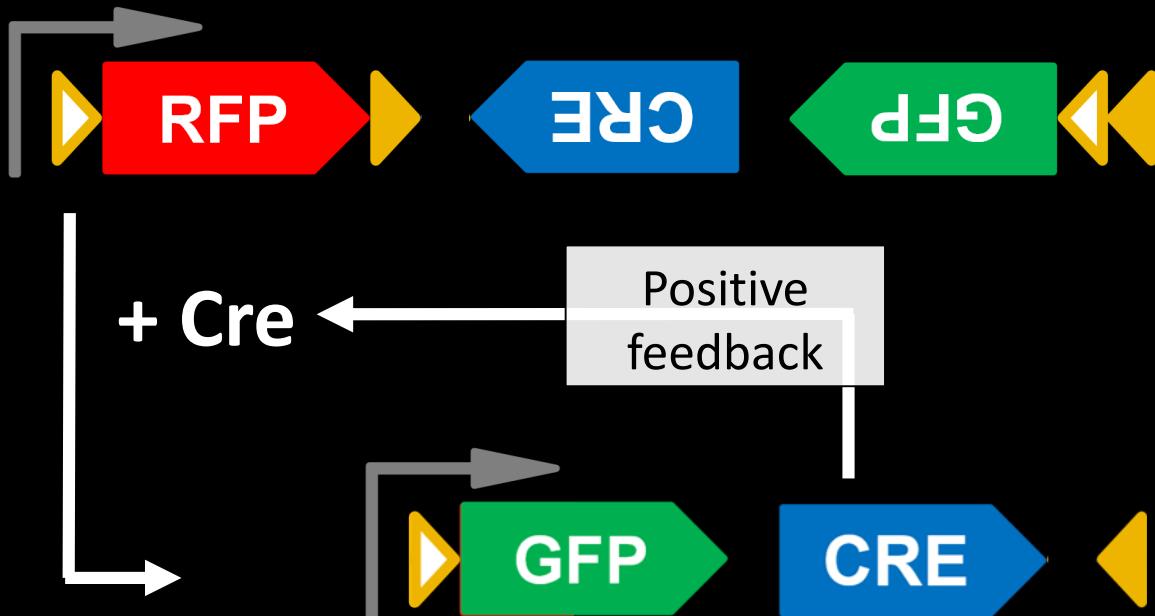
Beatrix how it works

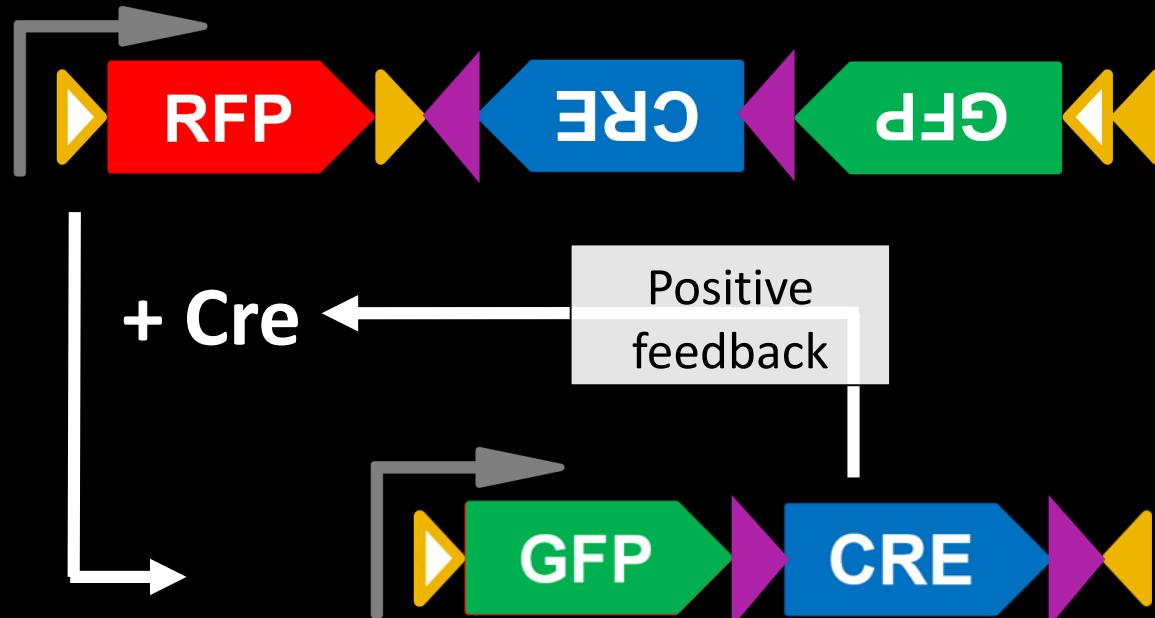


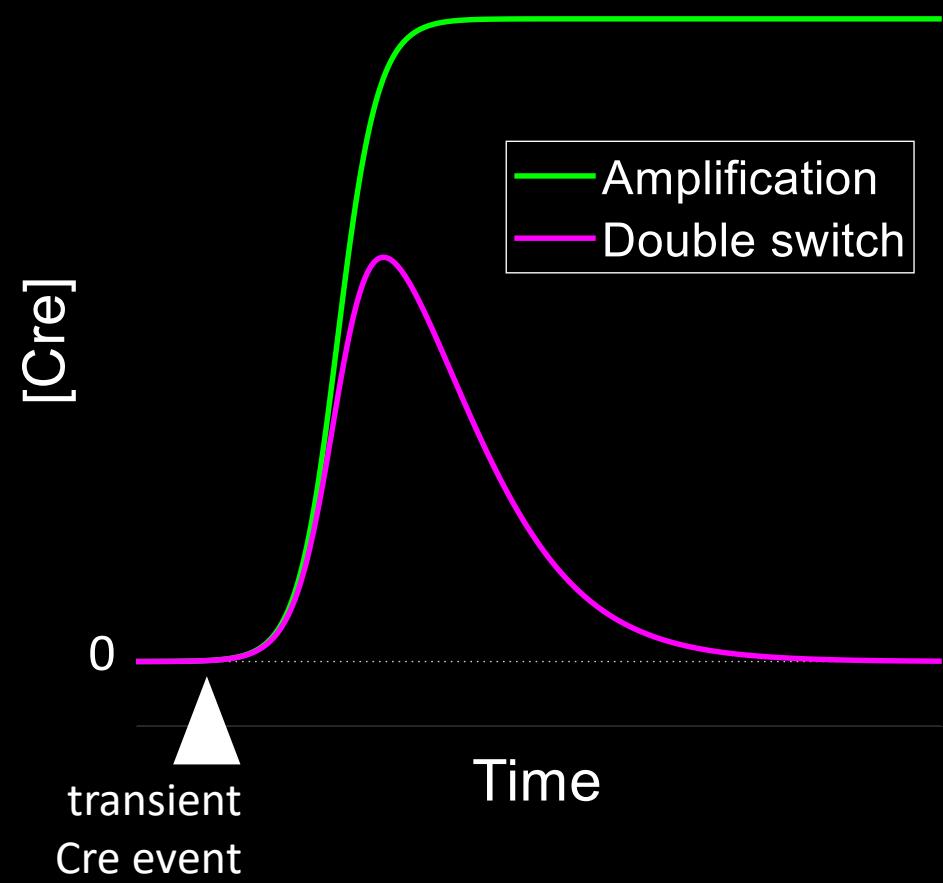
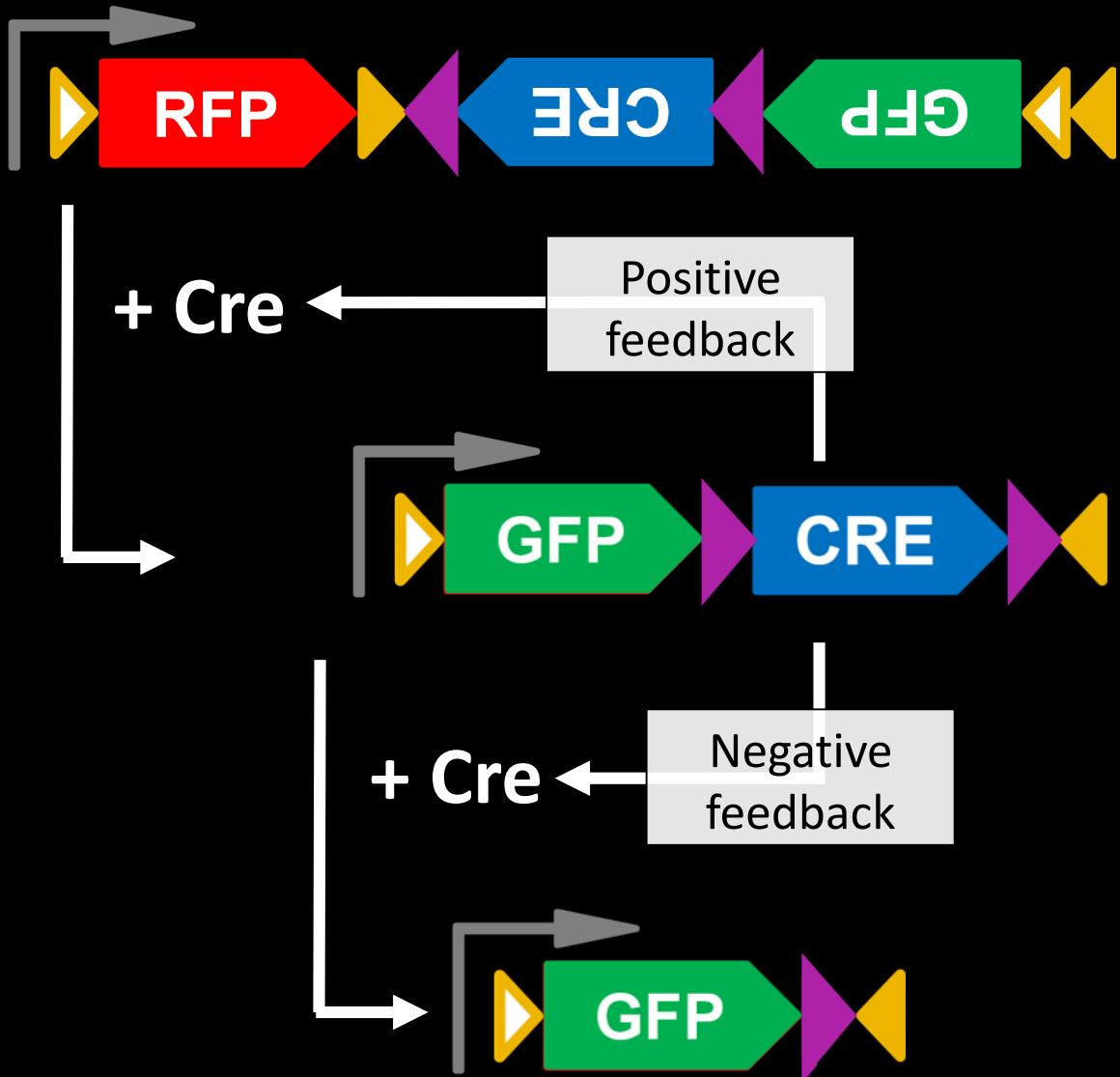
In vivo imaging





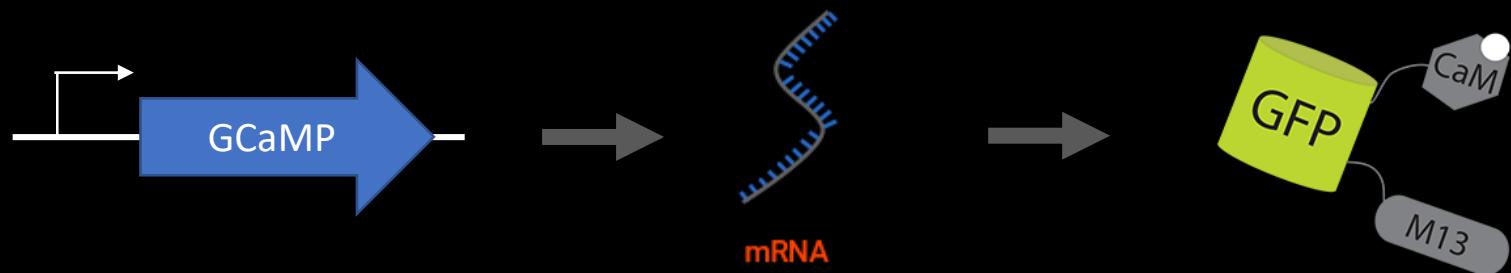


 = Low affinity lox sites



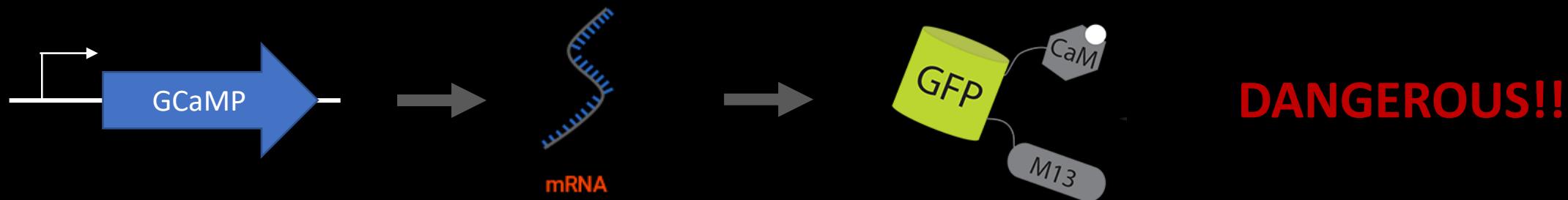
ddGCaMP: how it works

How it works



ddGCaMP

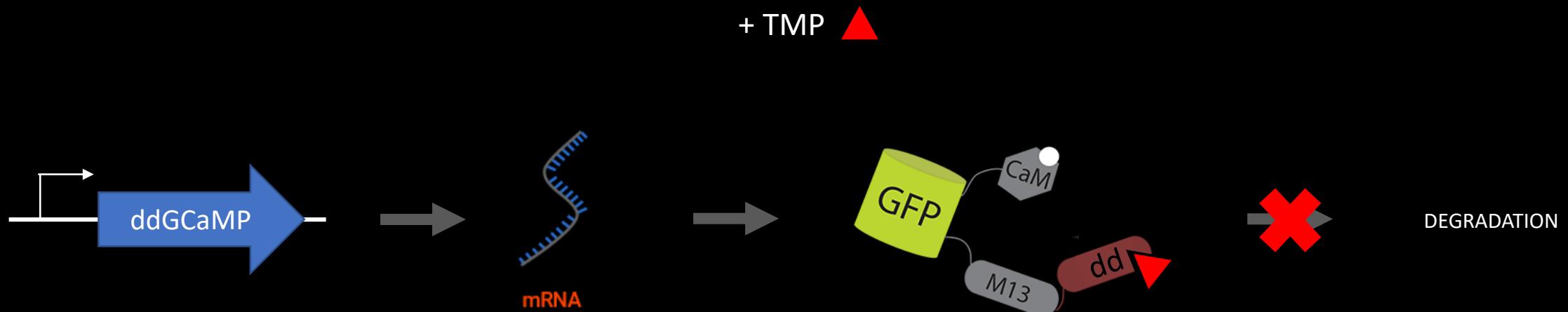
How it works



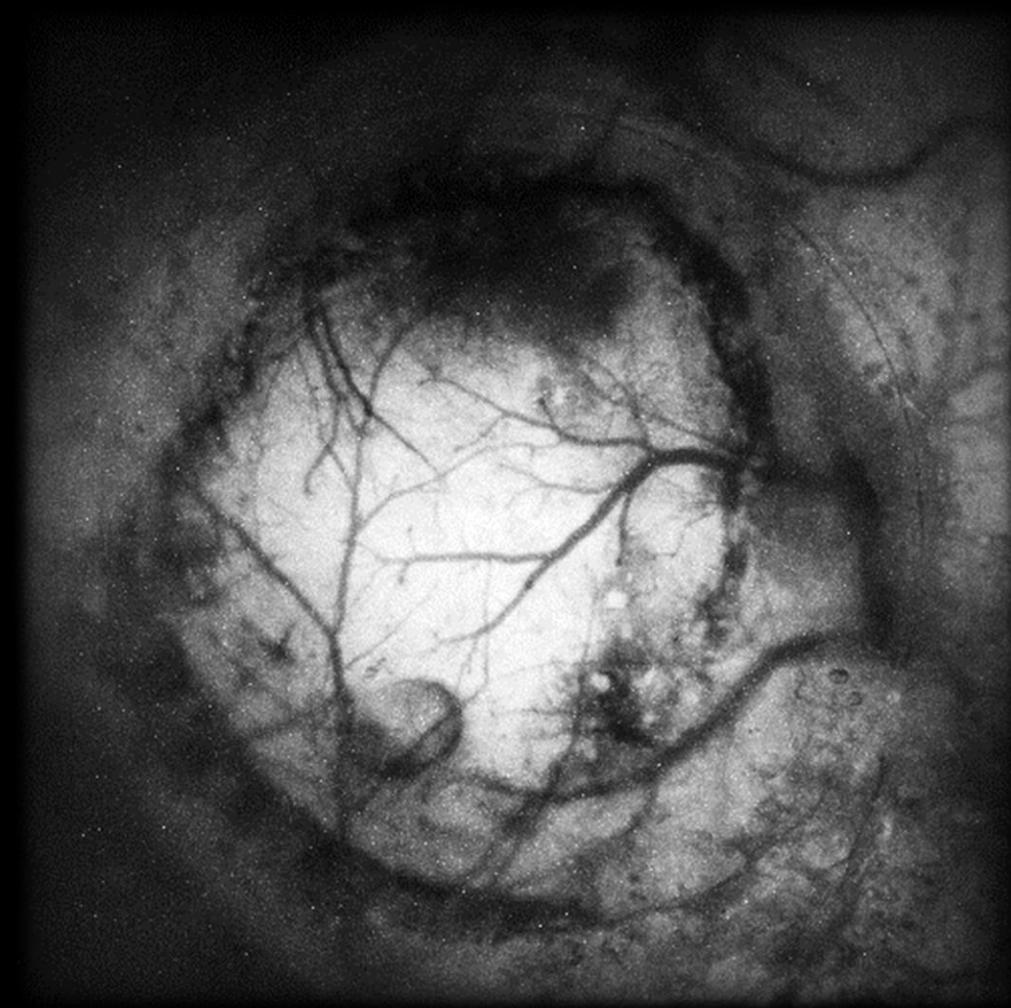
ddGCaMP is constitutively expressed and degraded



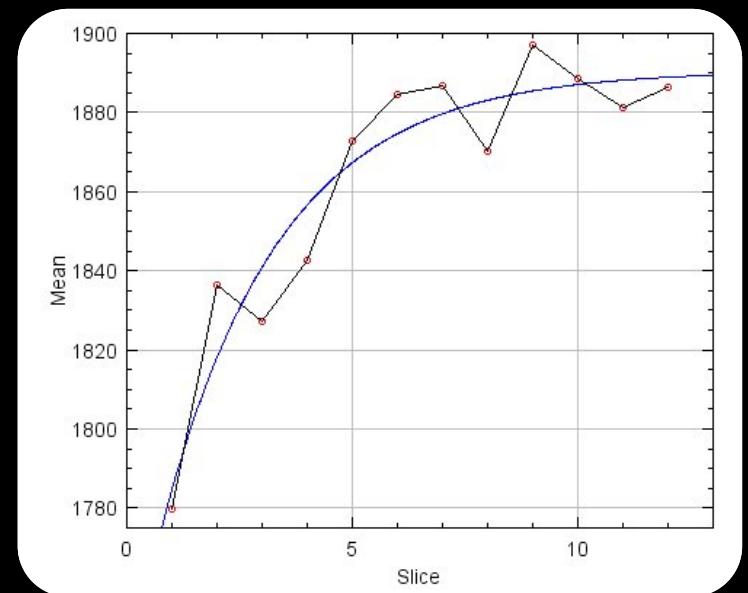
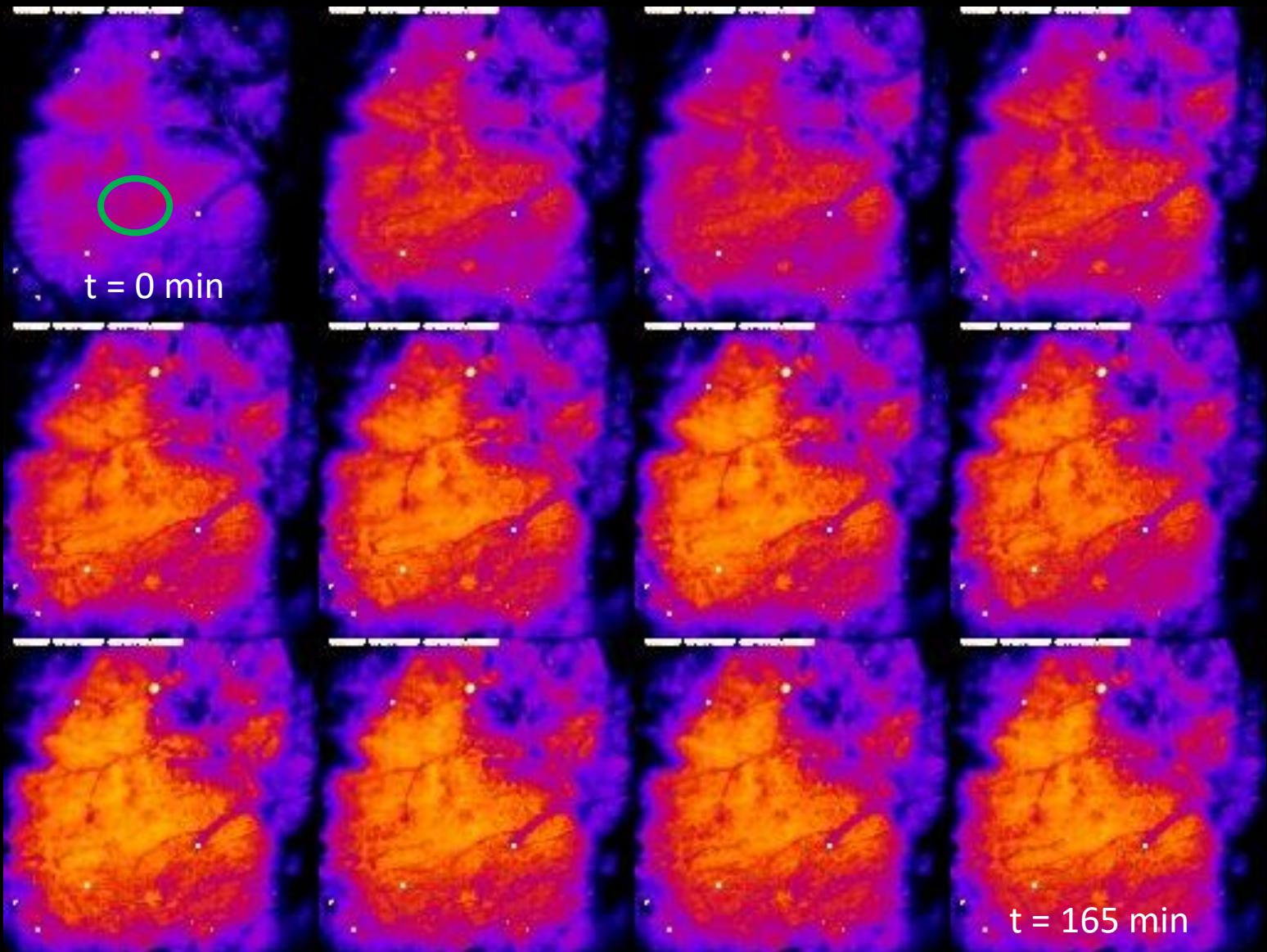
Trimetoprim (TMP) administration prevents ddGCaMP degradation



Widefield imaging



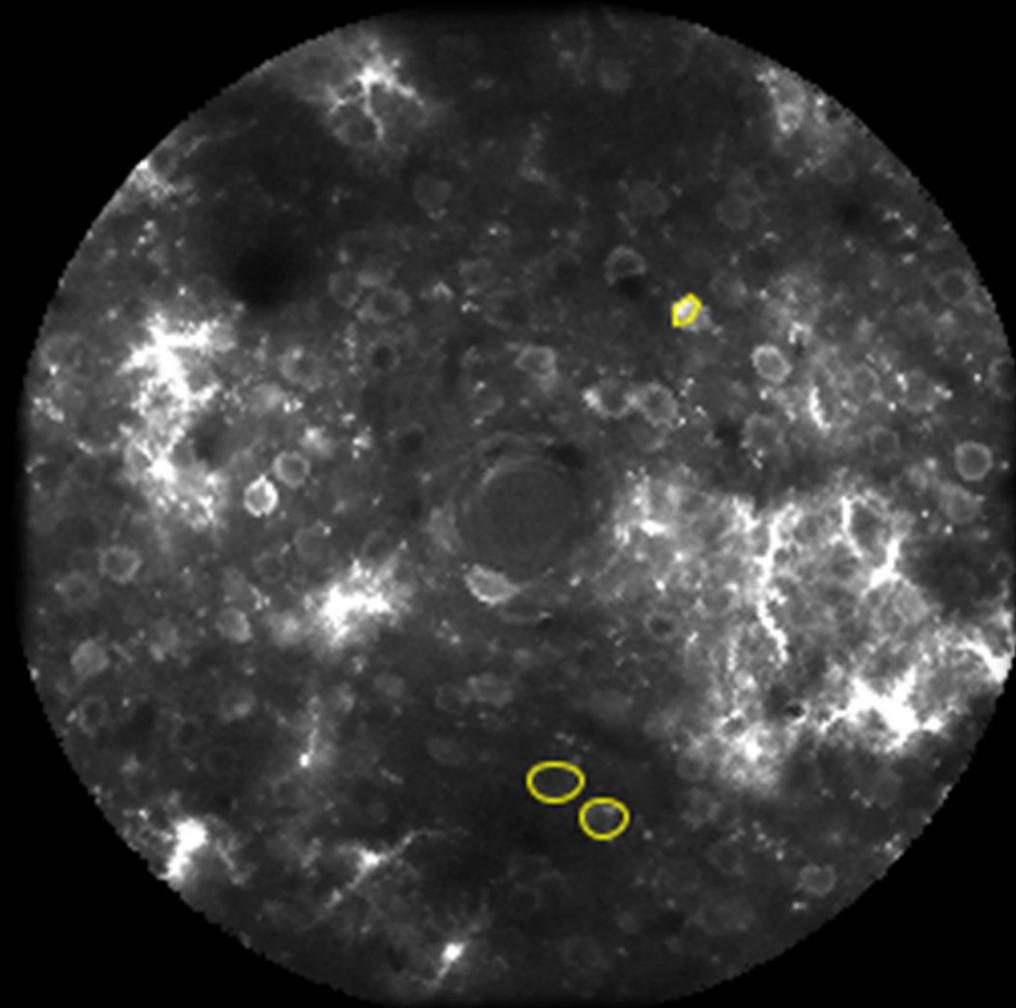
Activation



$\Delta t = 15 \text{ min}$

25

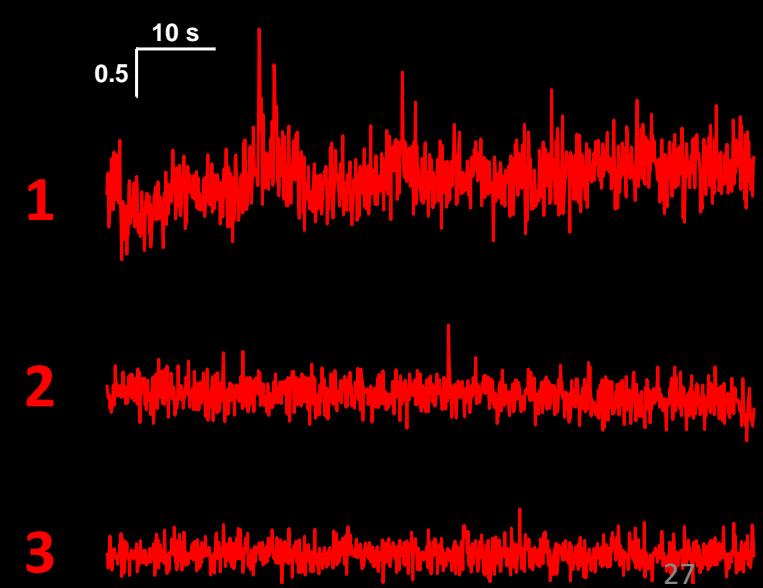
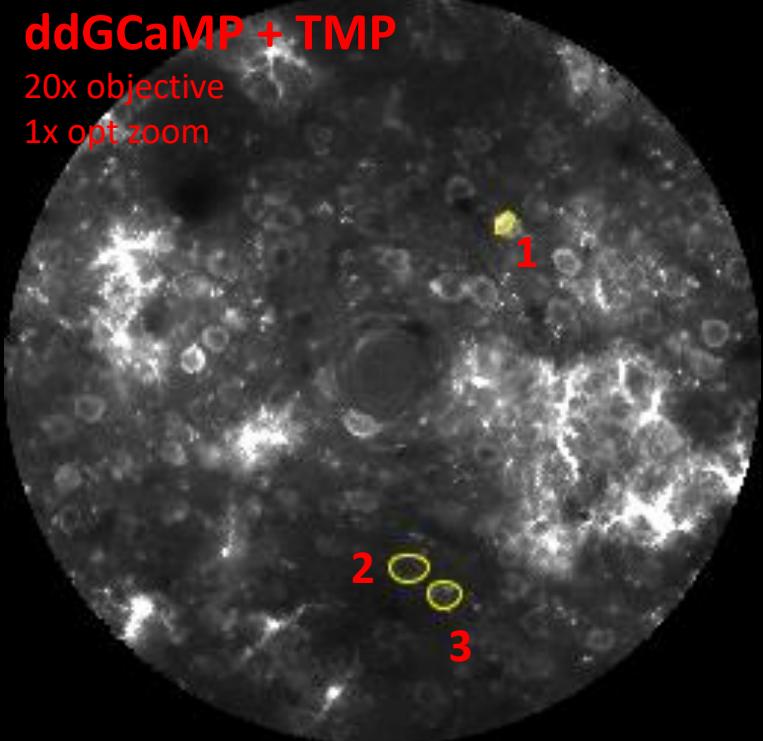
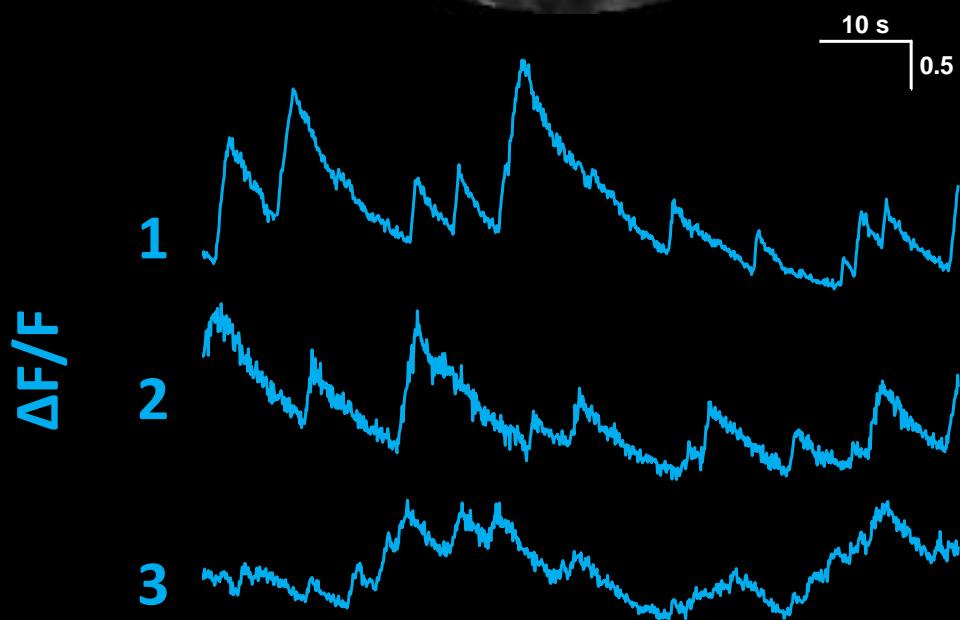
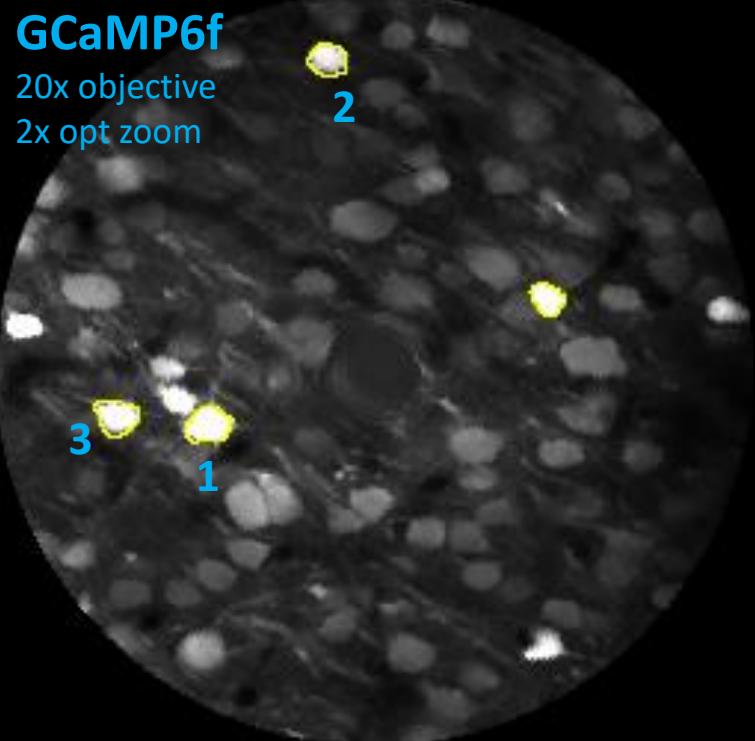
2Photon imaging



IntraVentricular Injections

Two Photon imaging:

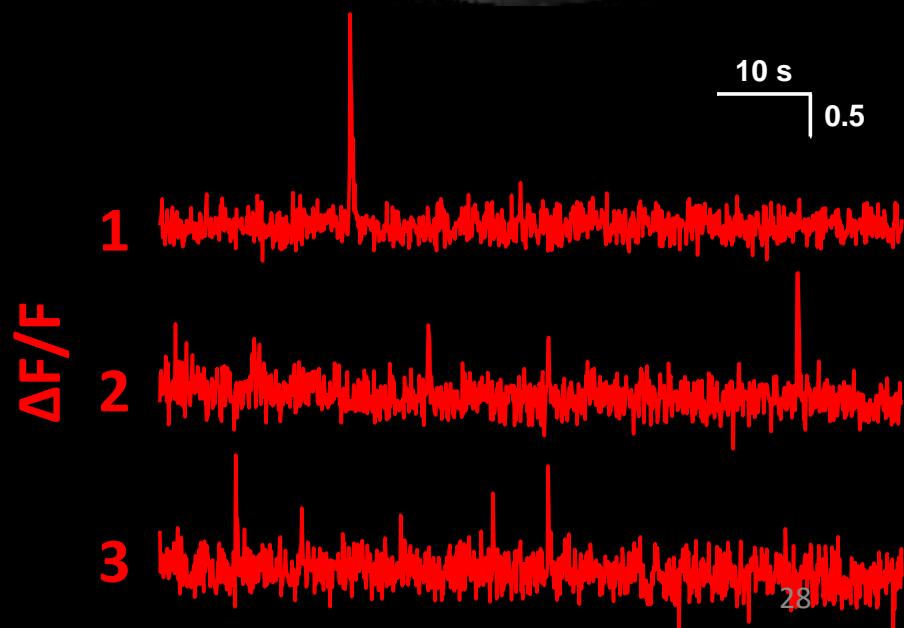
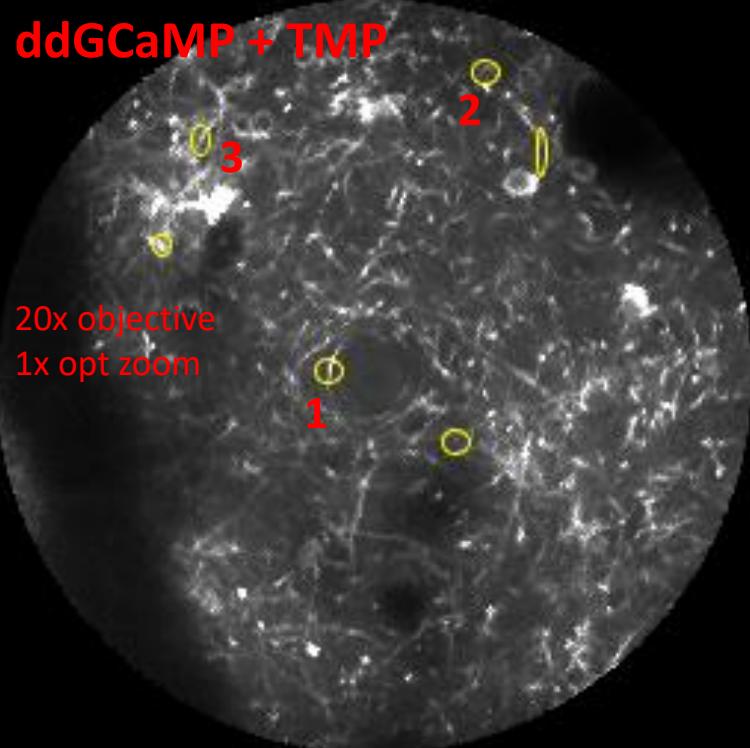
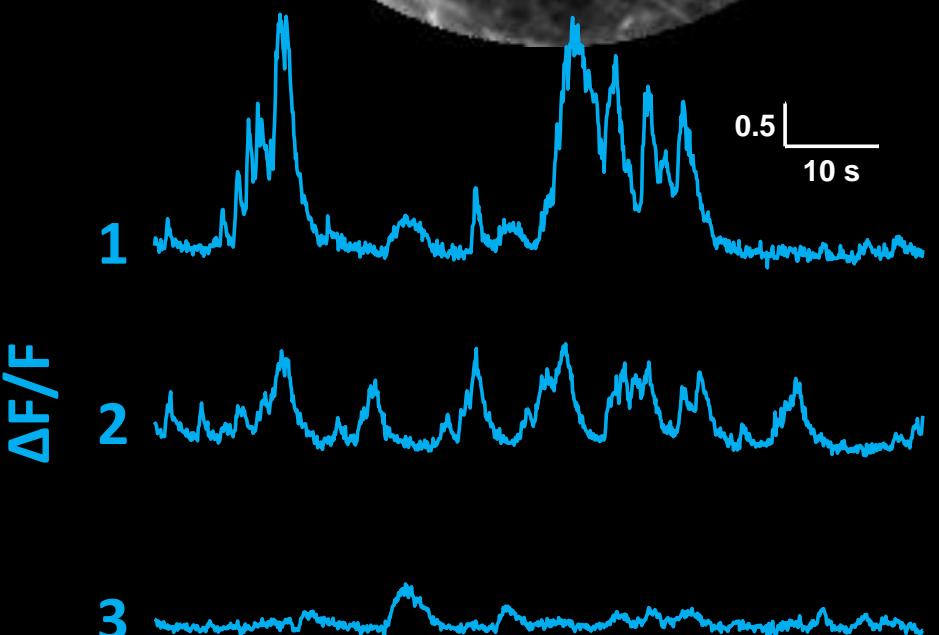
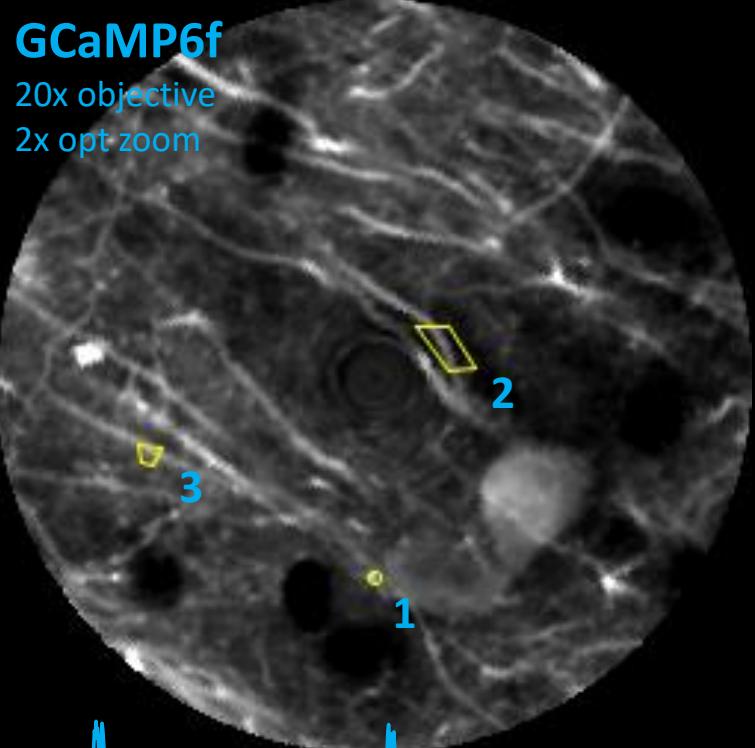
- Cell bodies
- Dendrites



IntraVentricular Injections

Two Photon imaging:

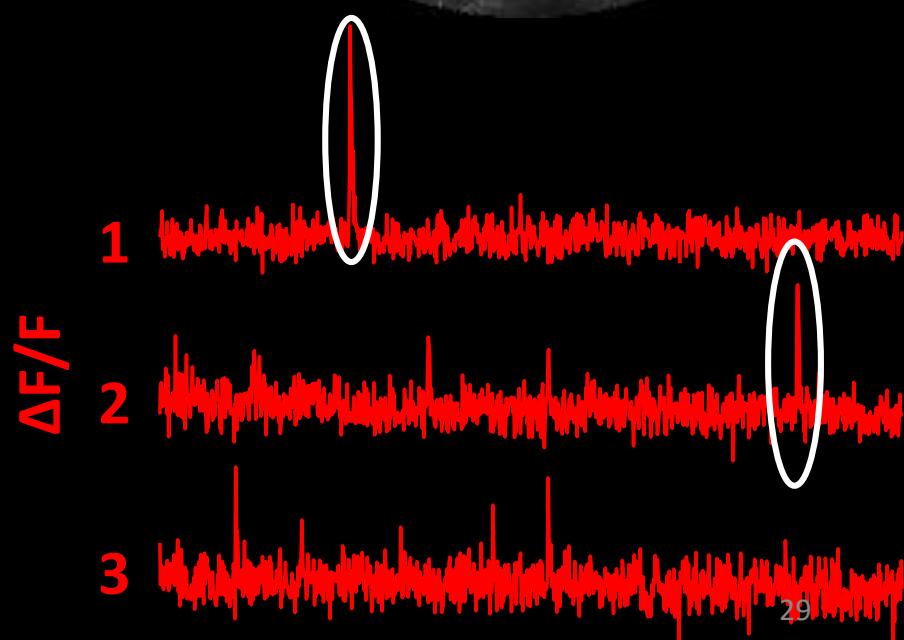
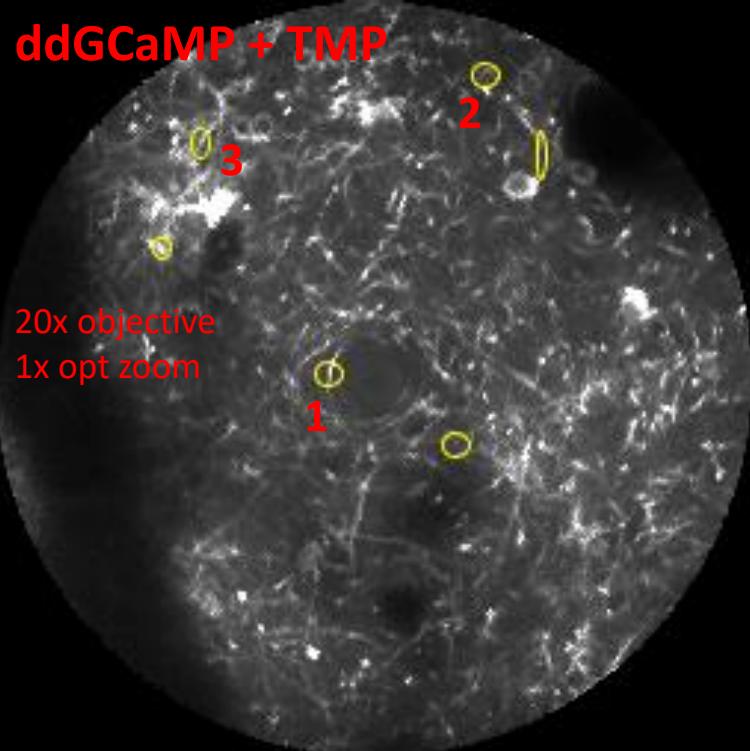
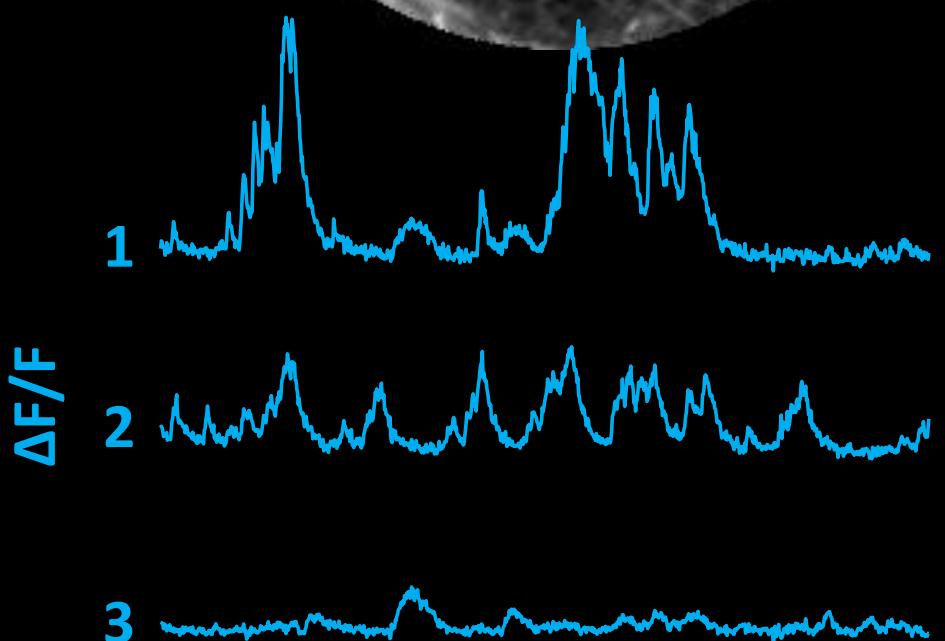
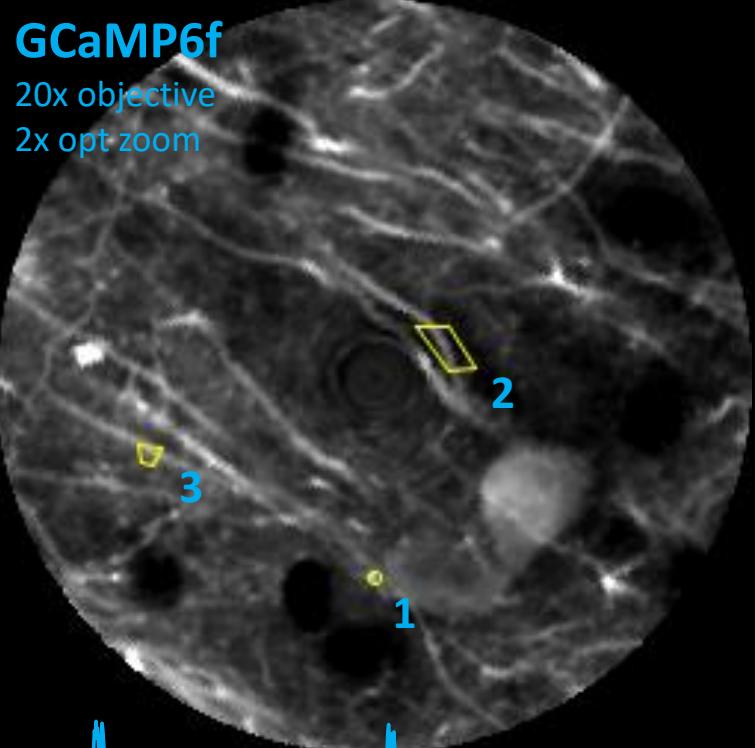
- Cell bodies
- Dendrites



IntraVentricular Injections

Two Photon imaging:

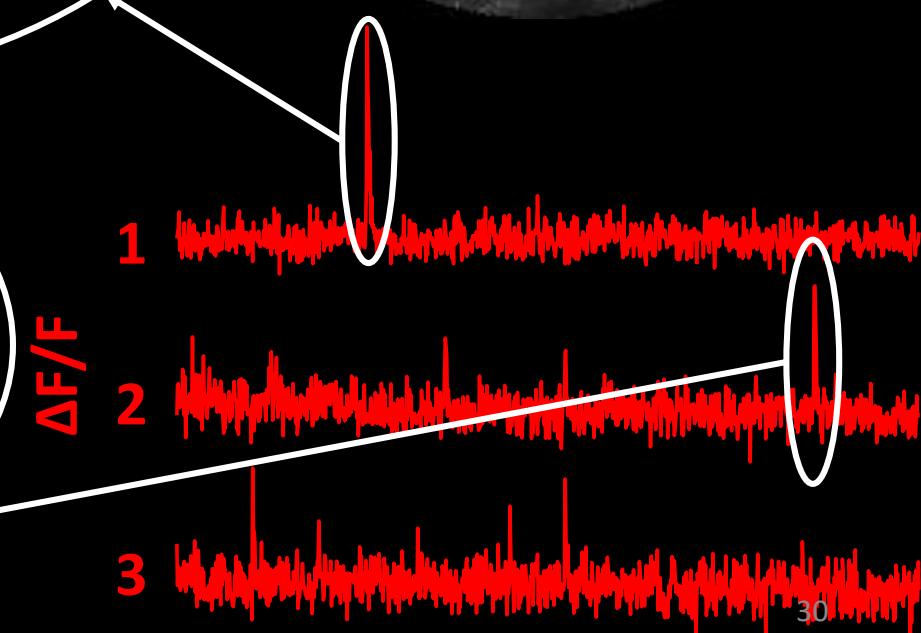
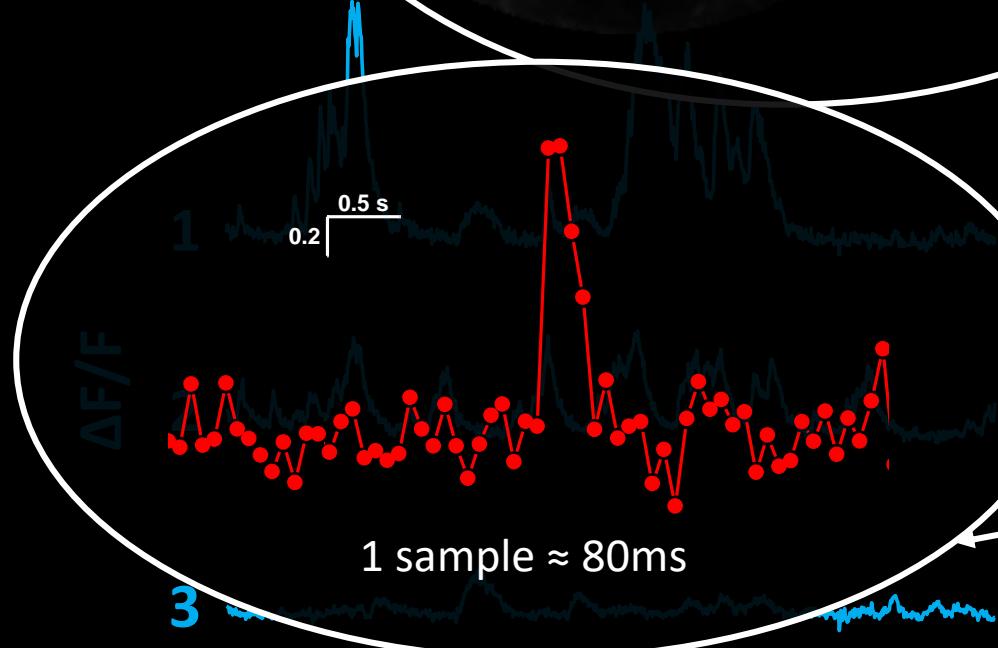
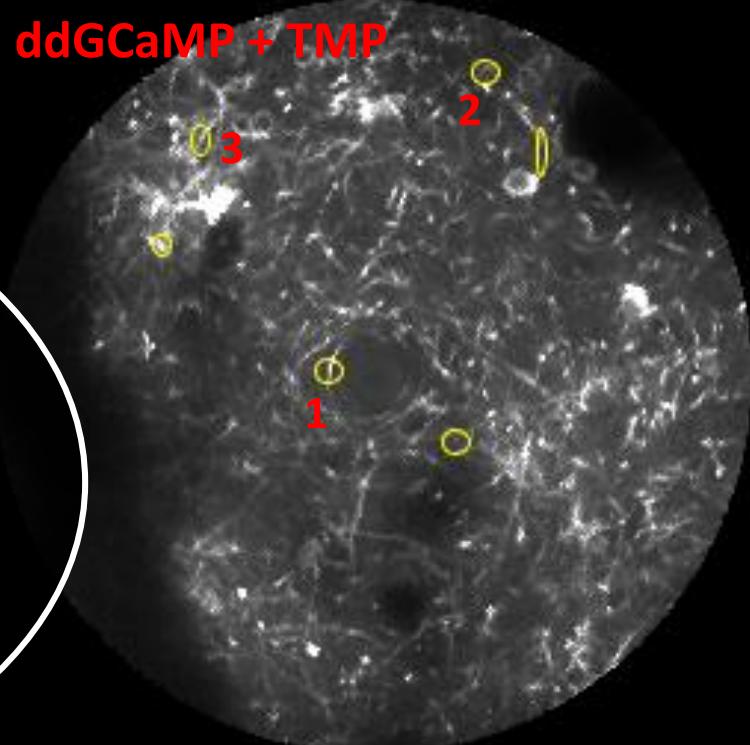
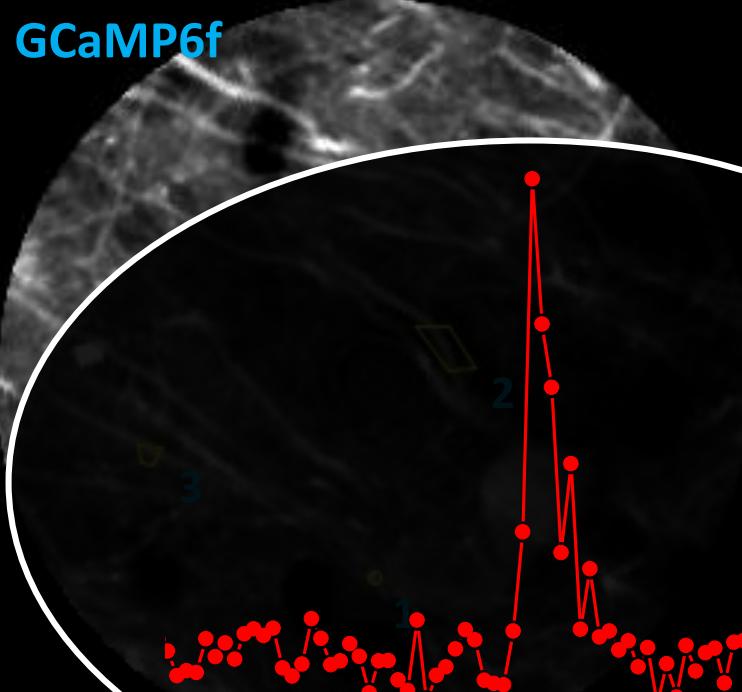
- Cell bodies
- Dendrites



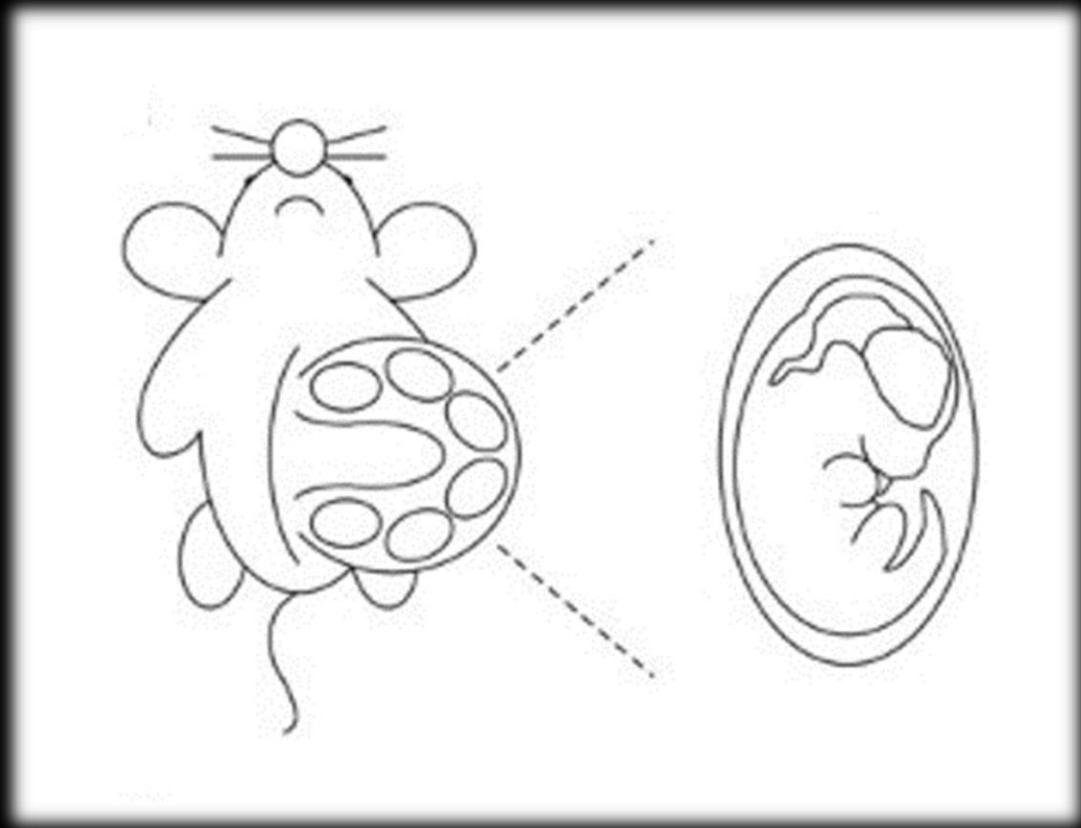
IntraVentricular Injections

Two Photon imaging:

- Cell bodies
- Dendrites



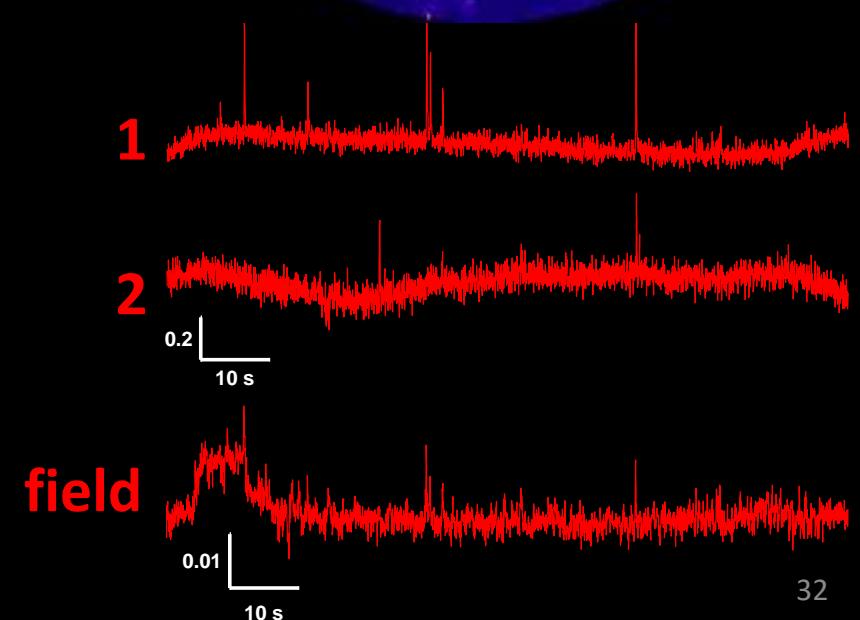
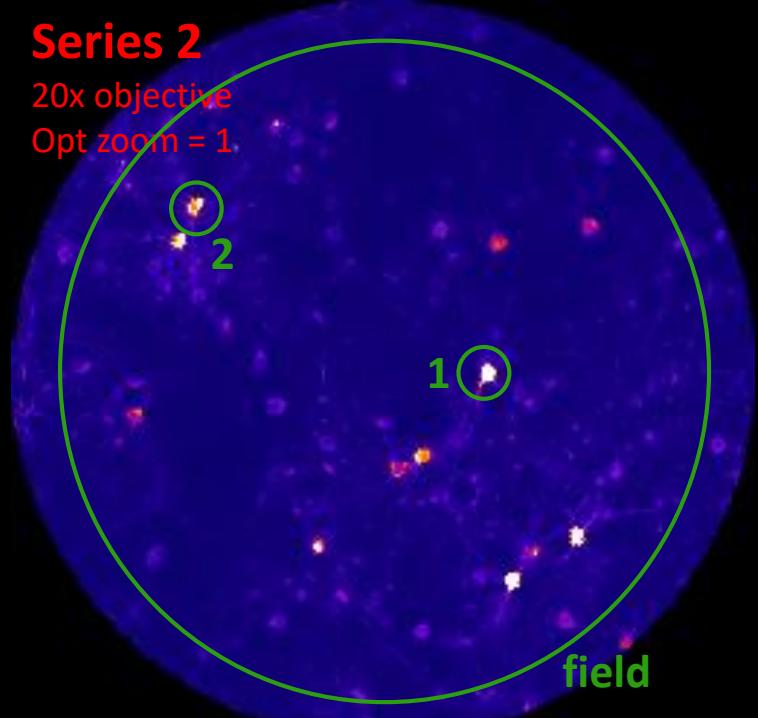
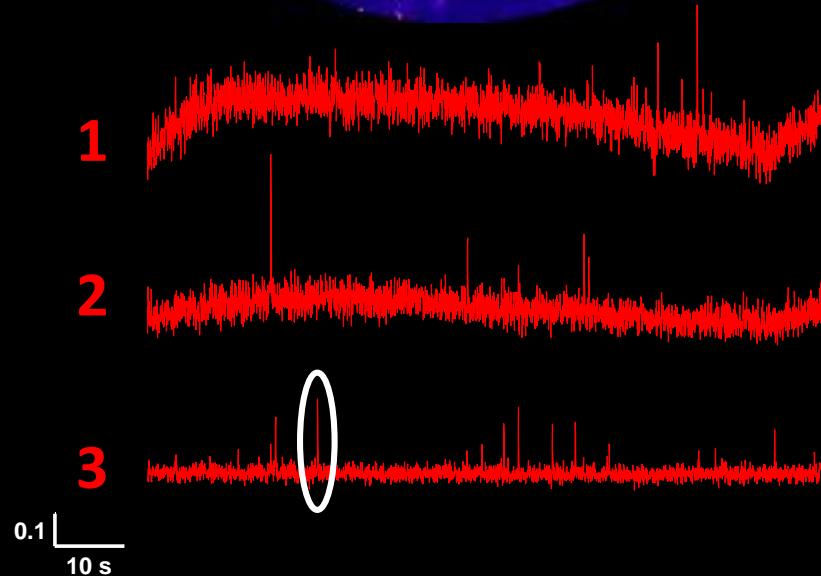
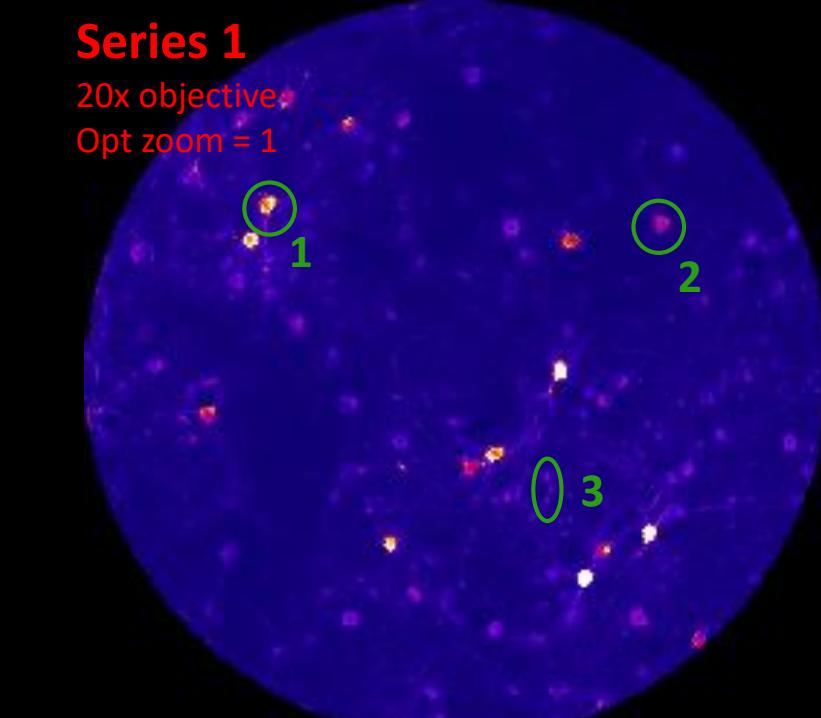
In utero
electroporation

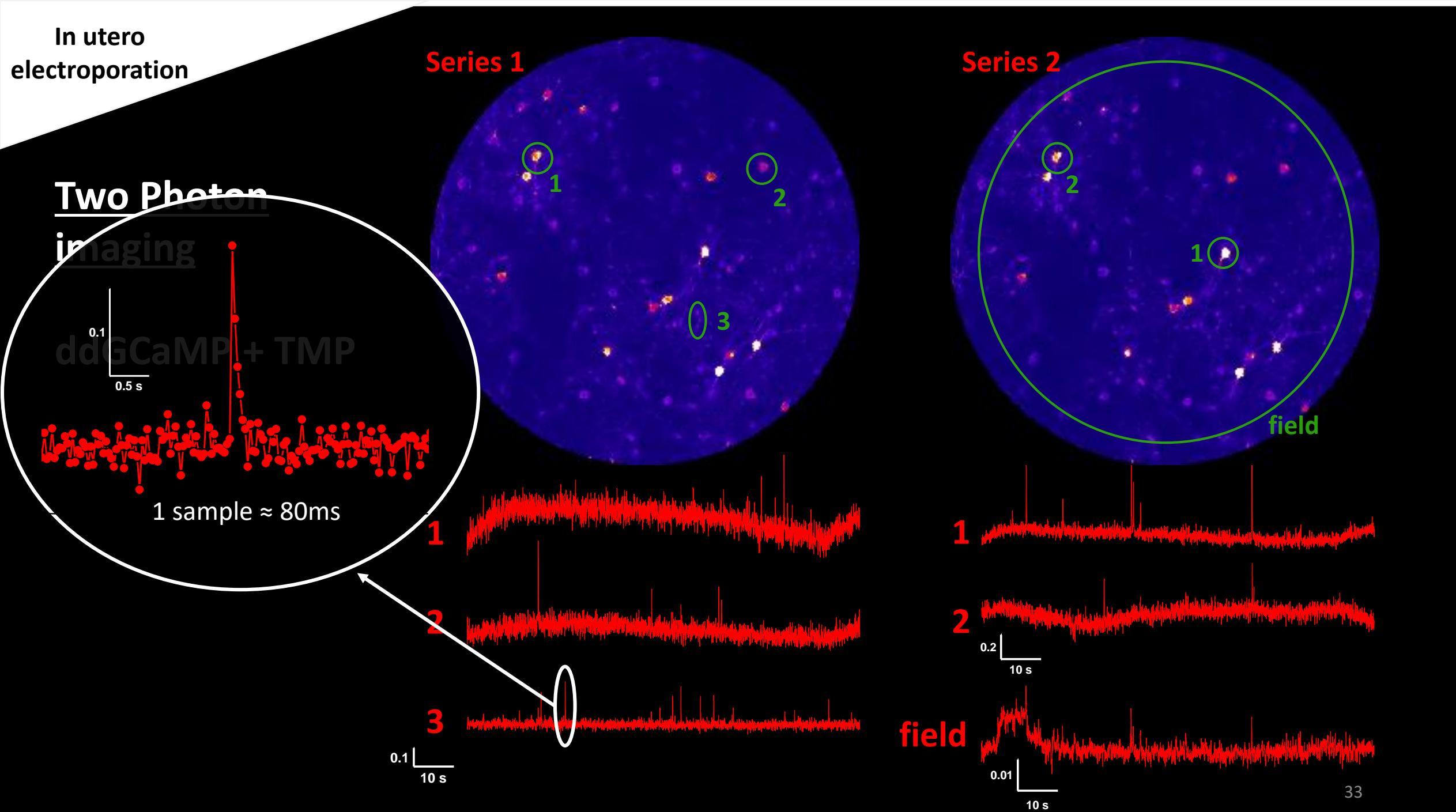


In utero
electroporation

Two Photon imaging

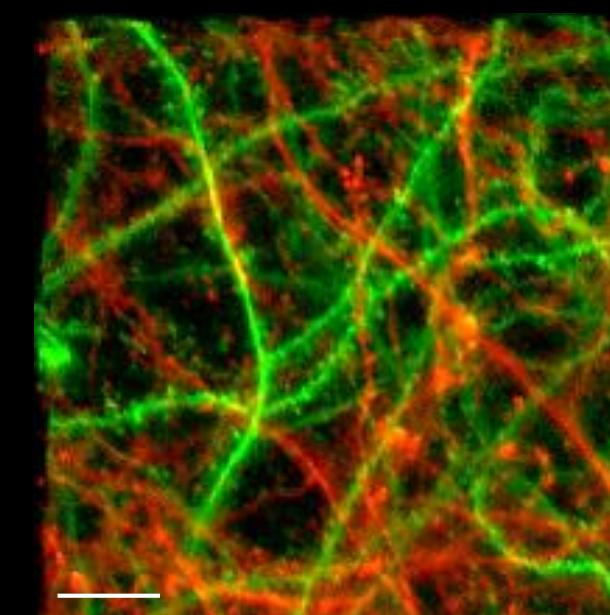
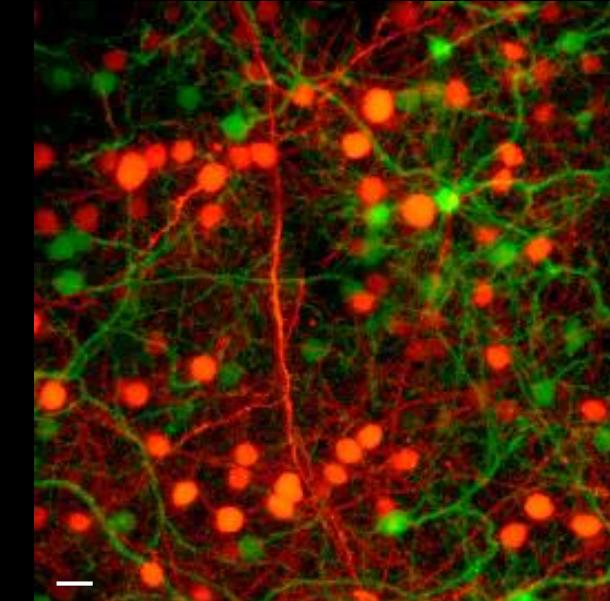
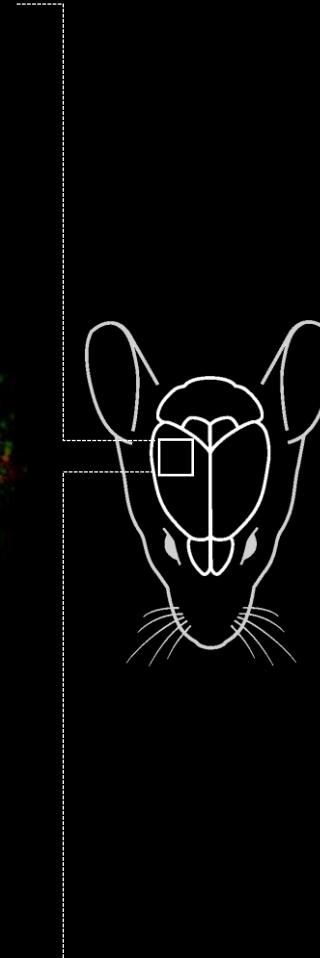
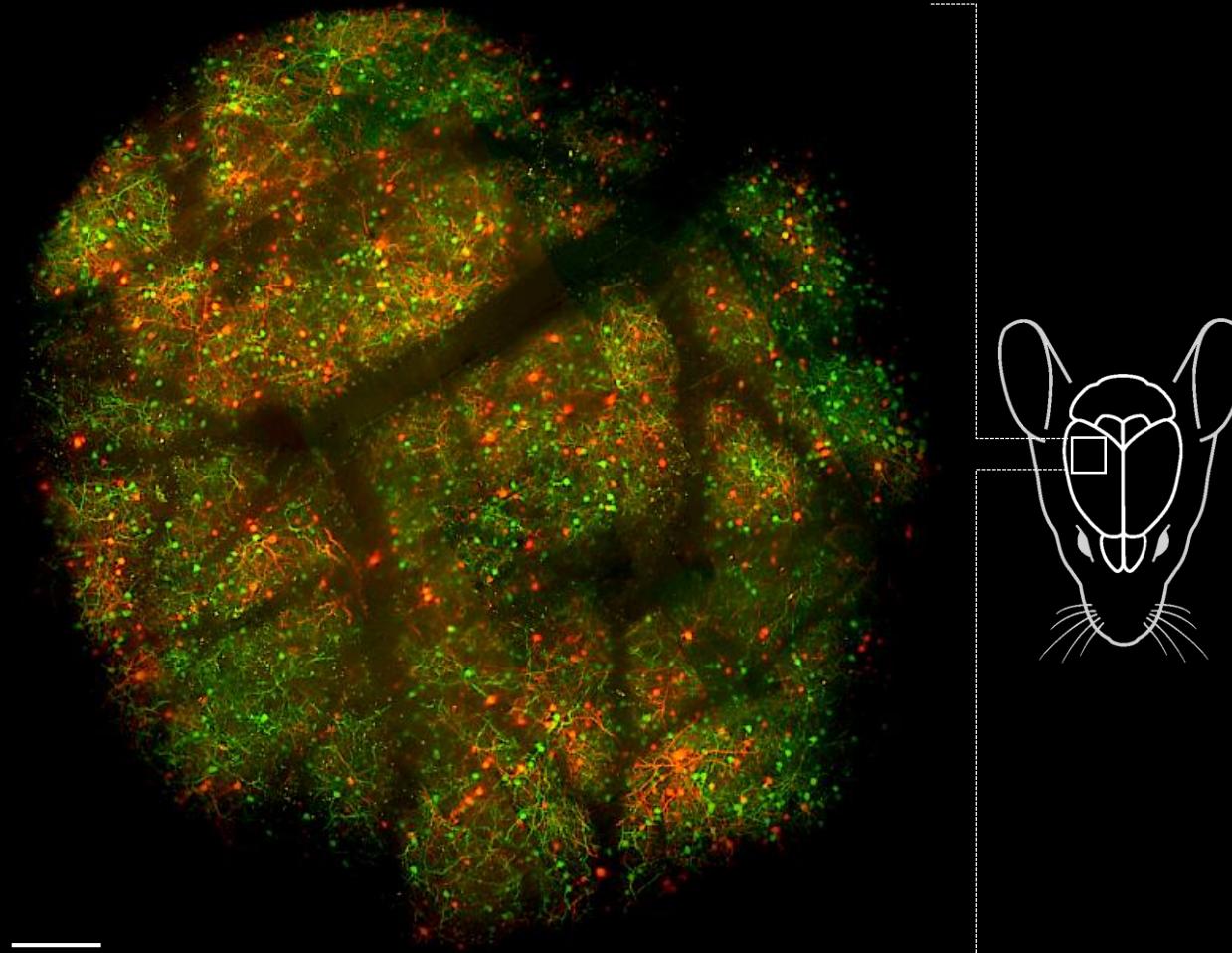
ddGCaMP + TMP





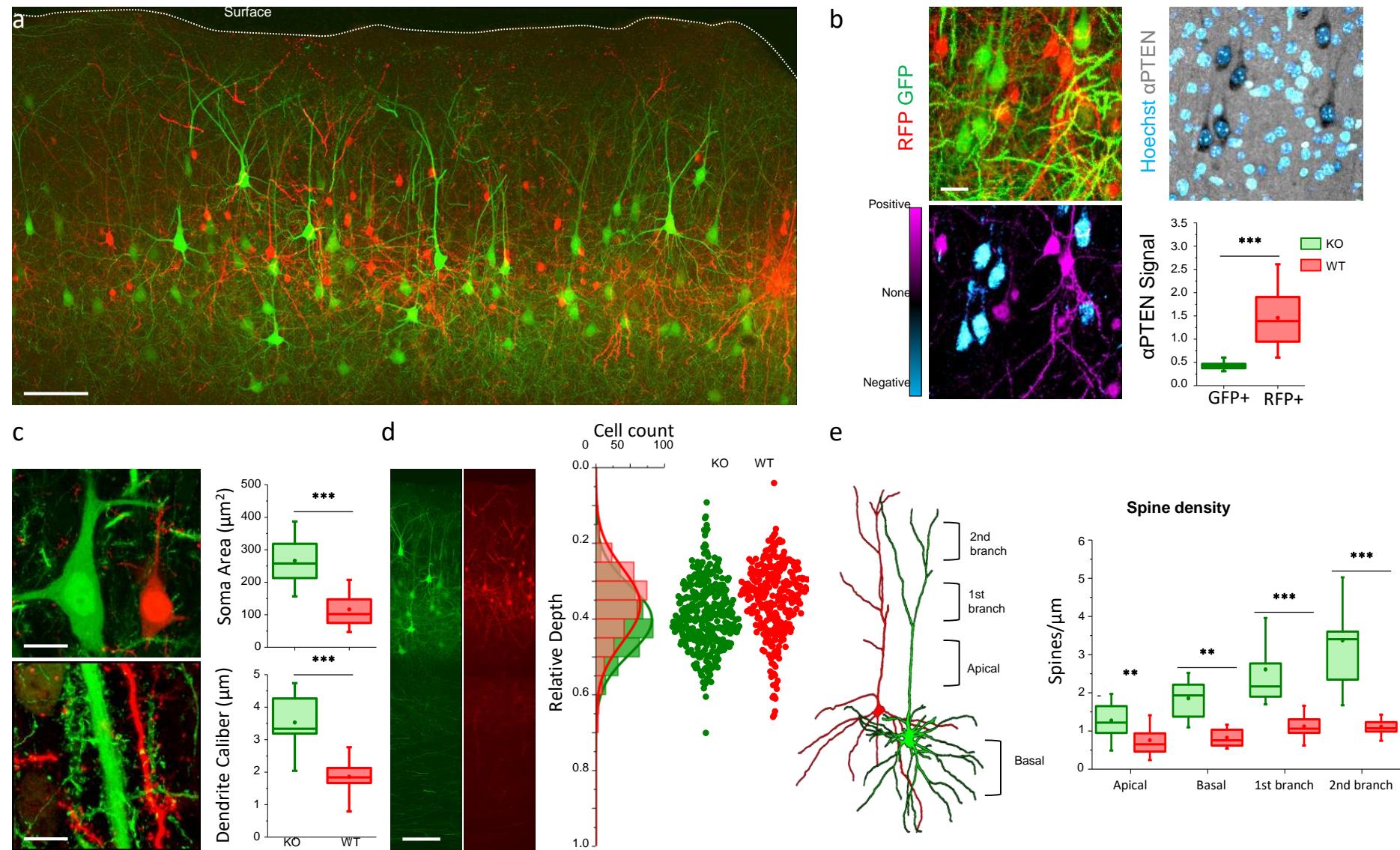
In vivo imaging

RFP = WT

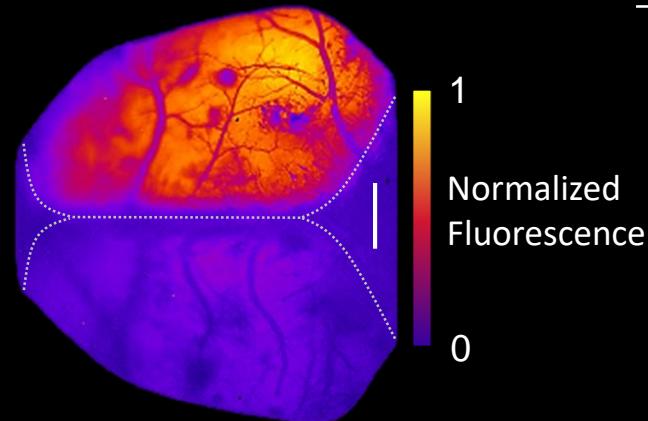
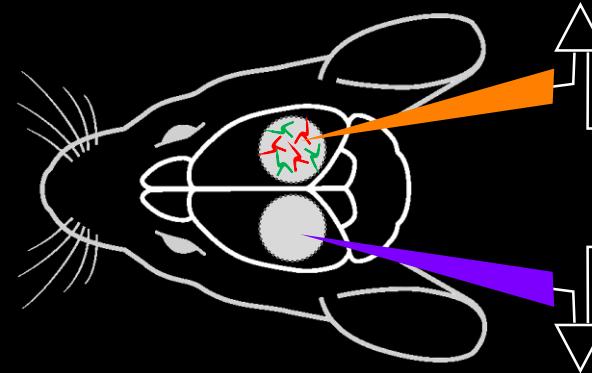


GFP = KO

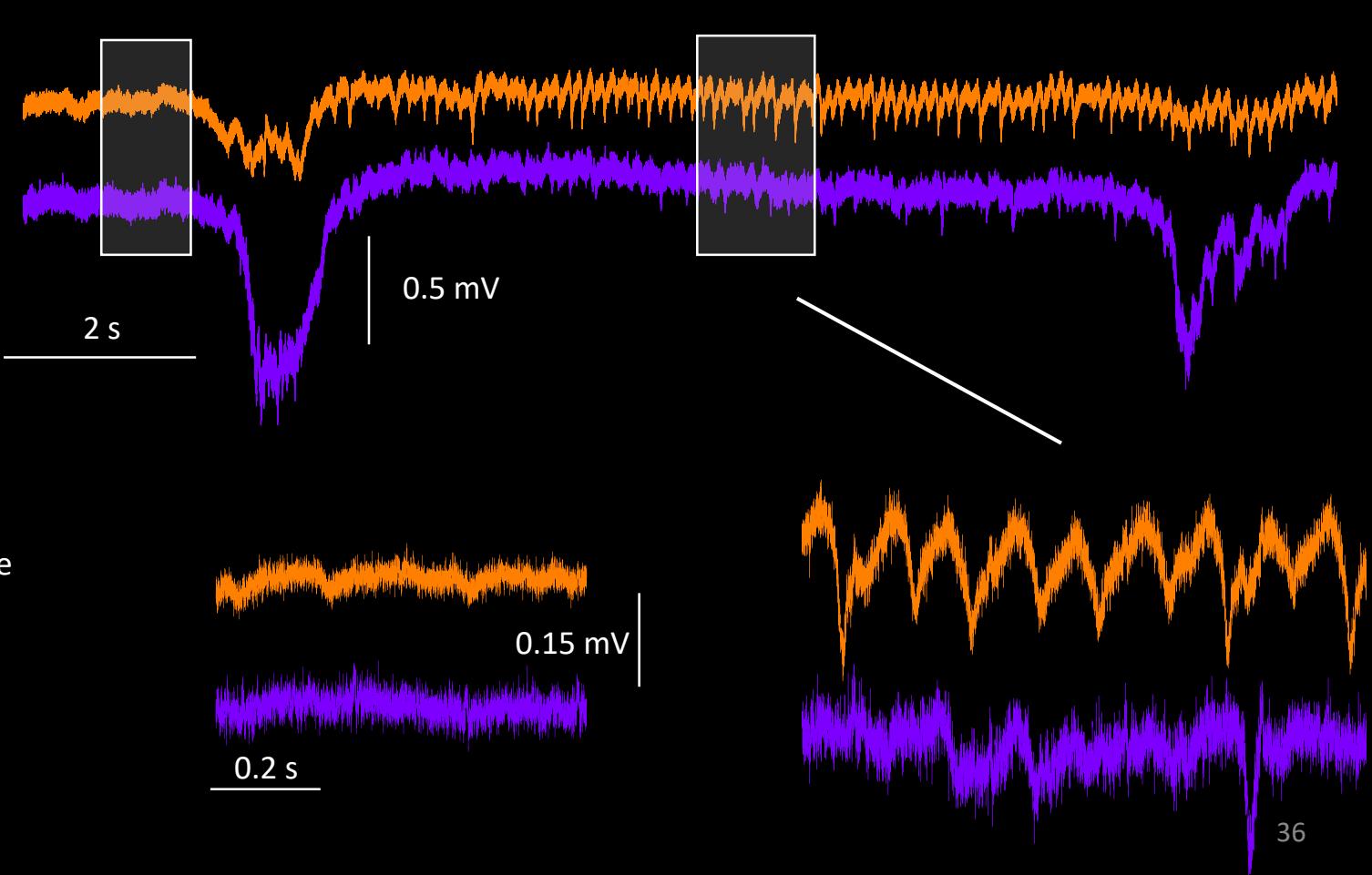
Ex vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



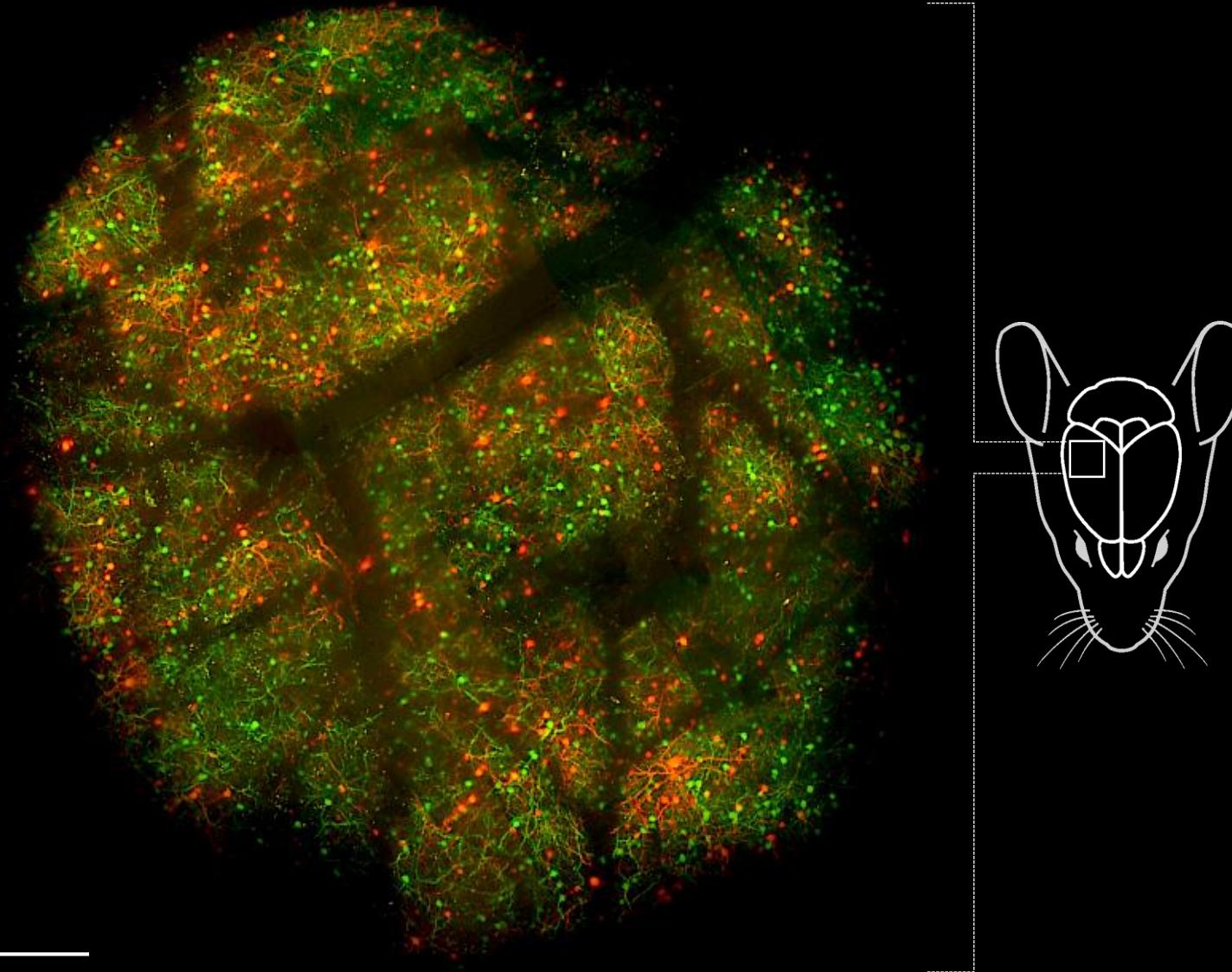
In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



— Mosaic hemisphere
— Control hemisphere



In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



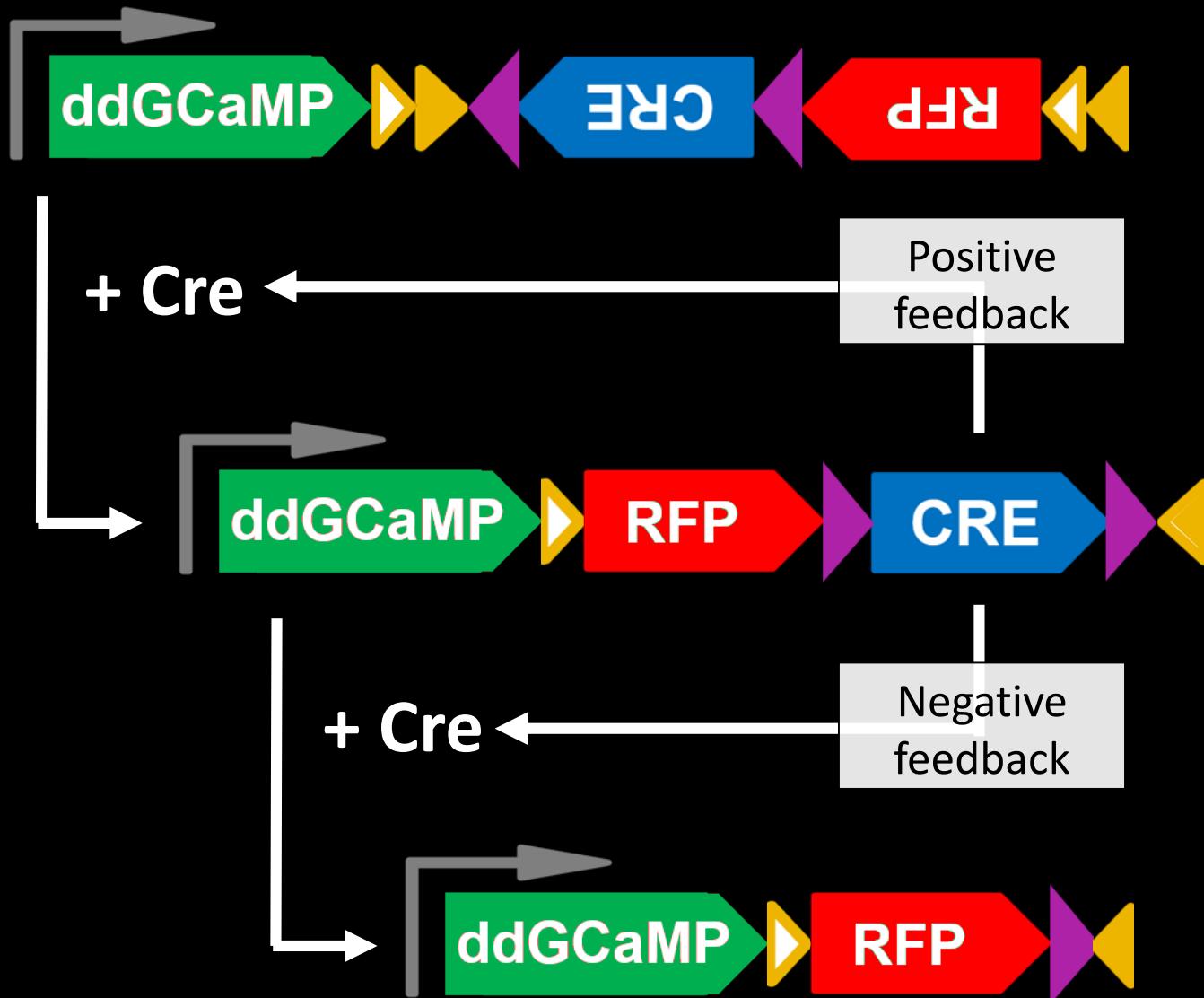
RFP: KO cells

**ddGCaMP: all the
transfected cells**

“Ultimate” tool



“Ultimate” tool



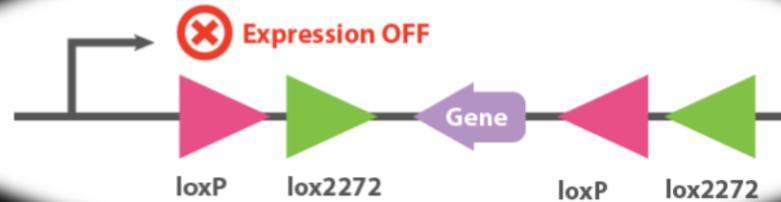
ddGCaMP = WT cell

RFP + ddGCaMP = KO cell

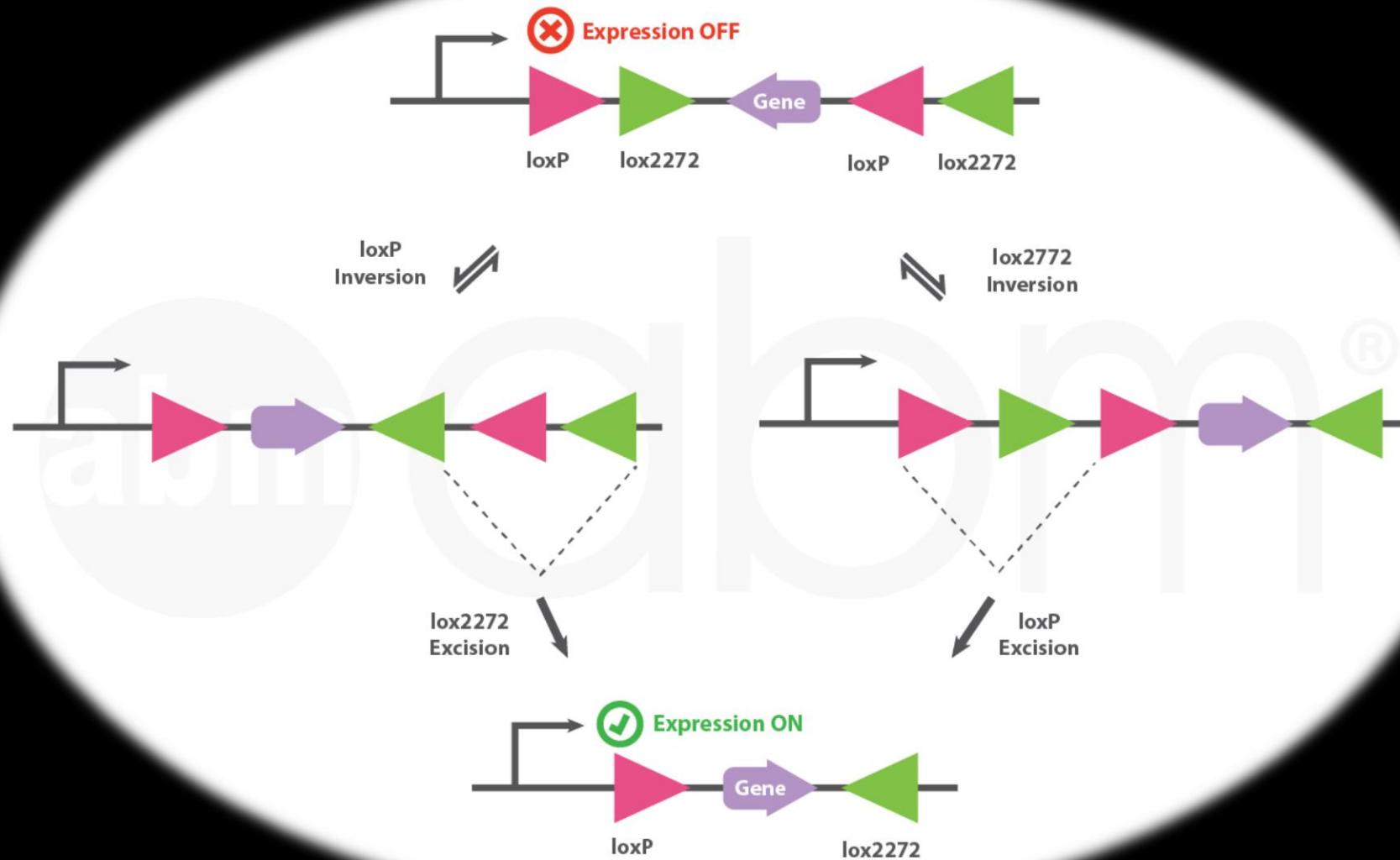
Thanks to:



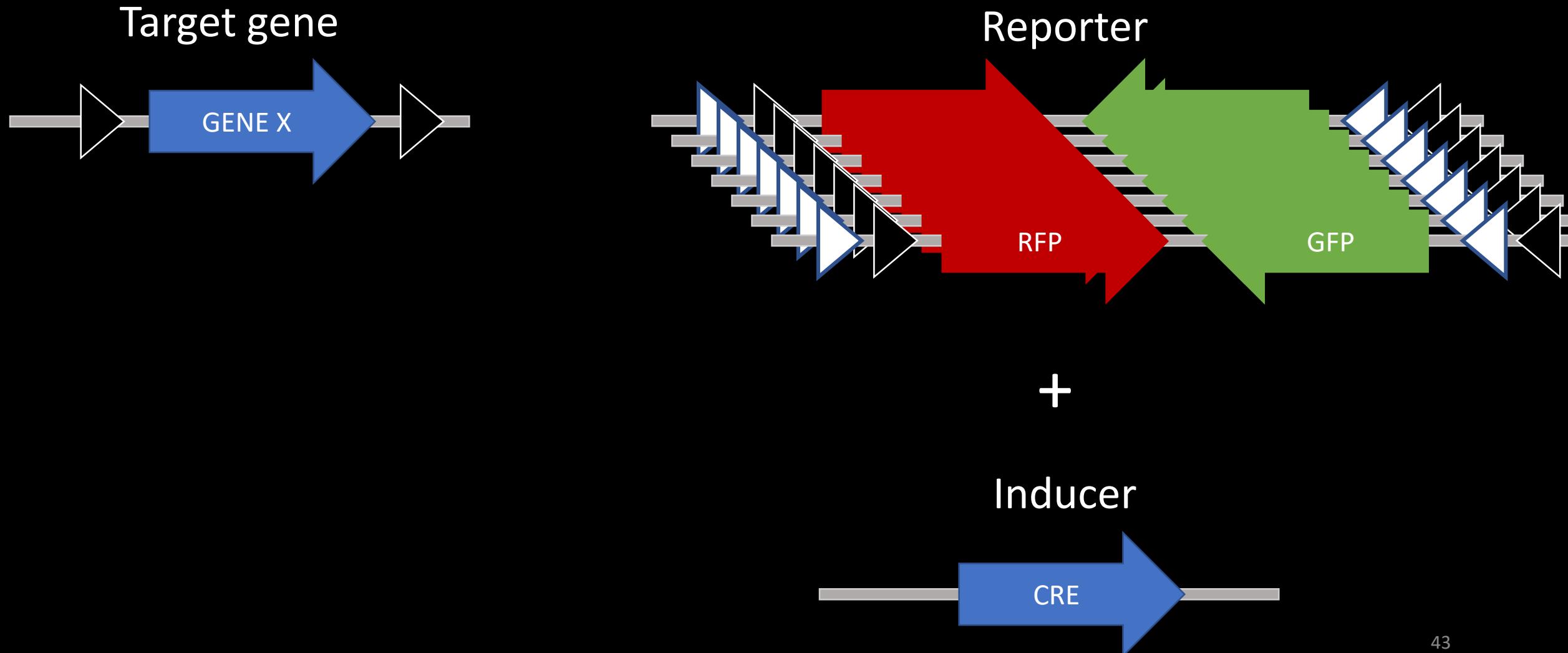
FLEX switch strategy



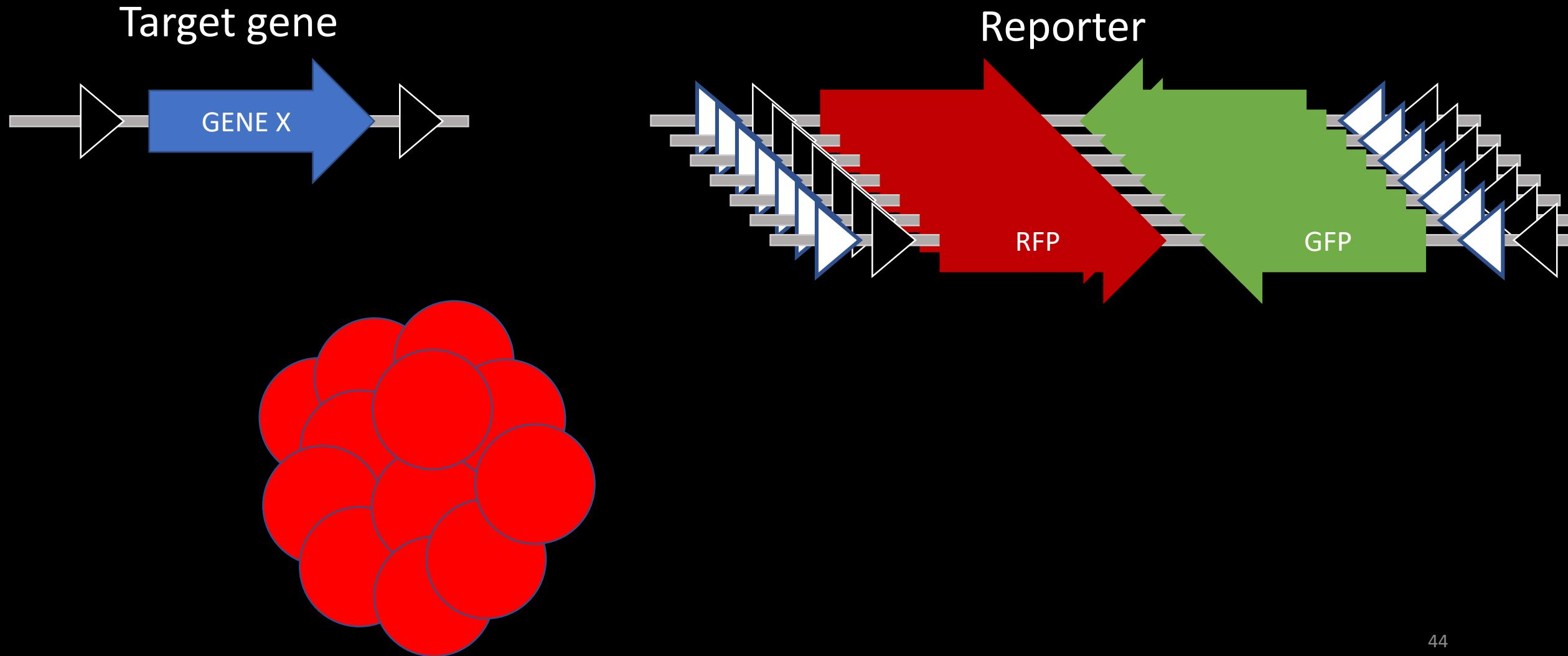
FLEX switch strategy



KO reporting

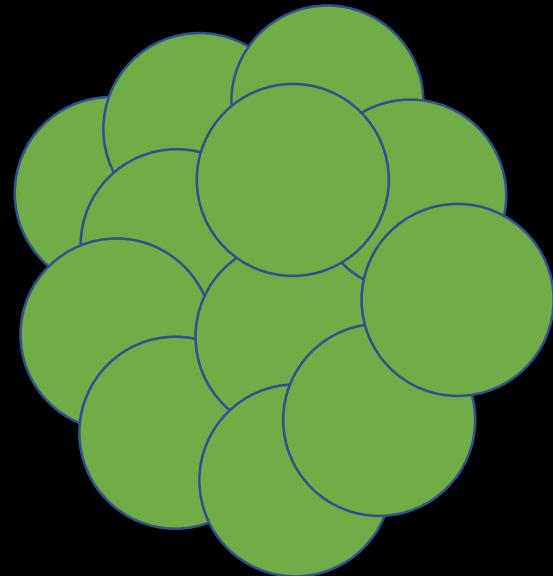


KO reporting

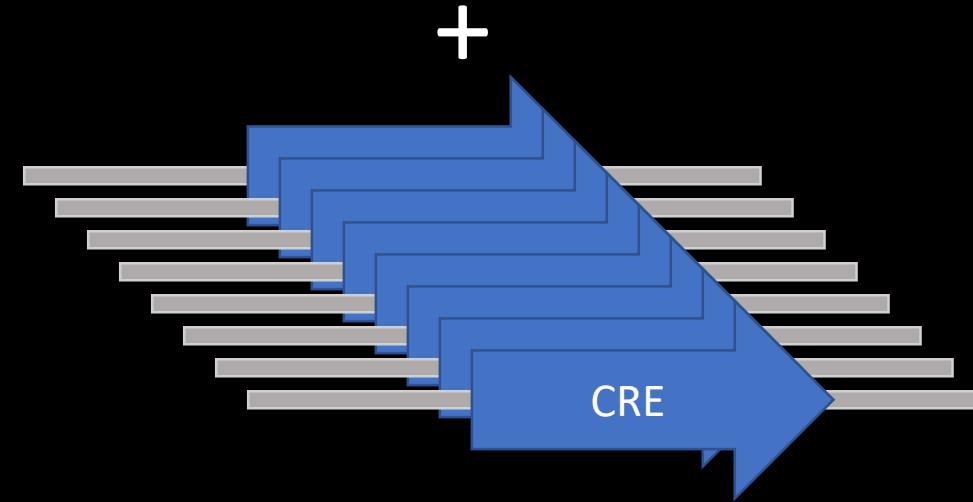
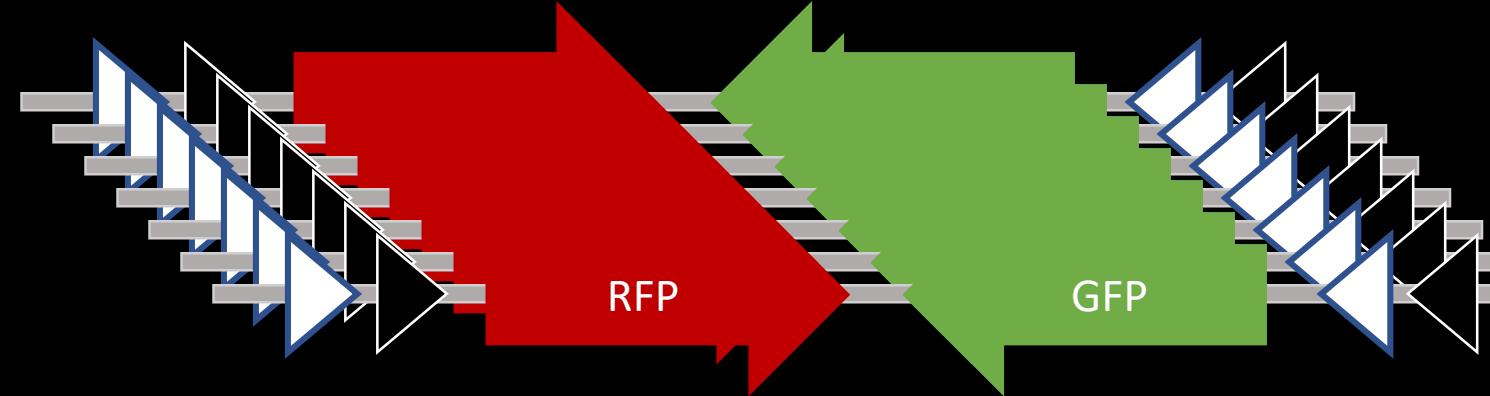


KO reporting

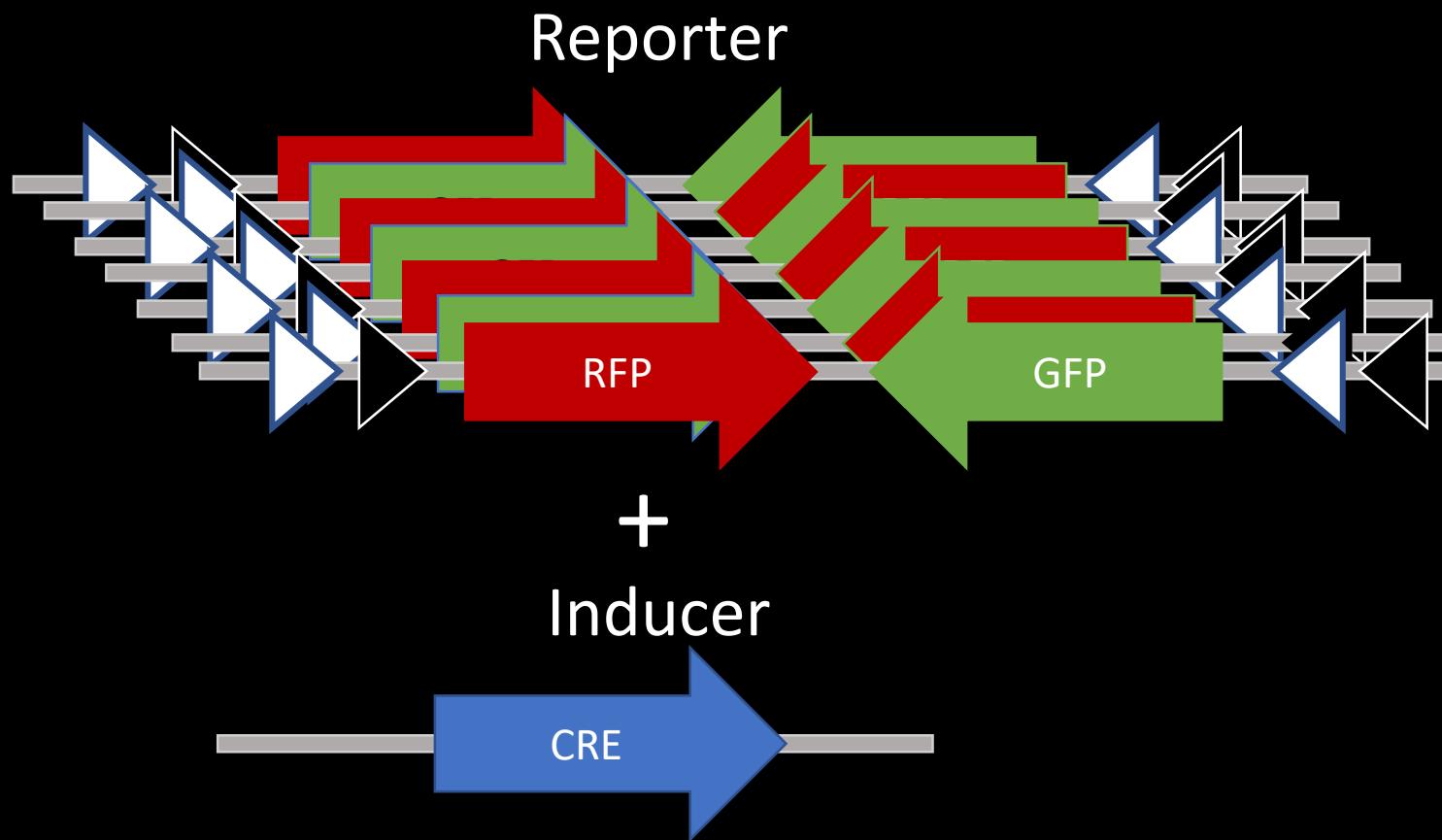
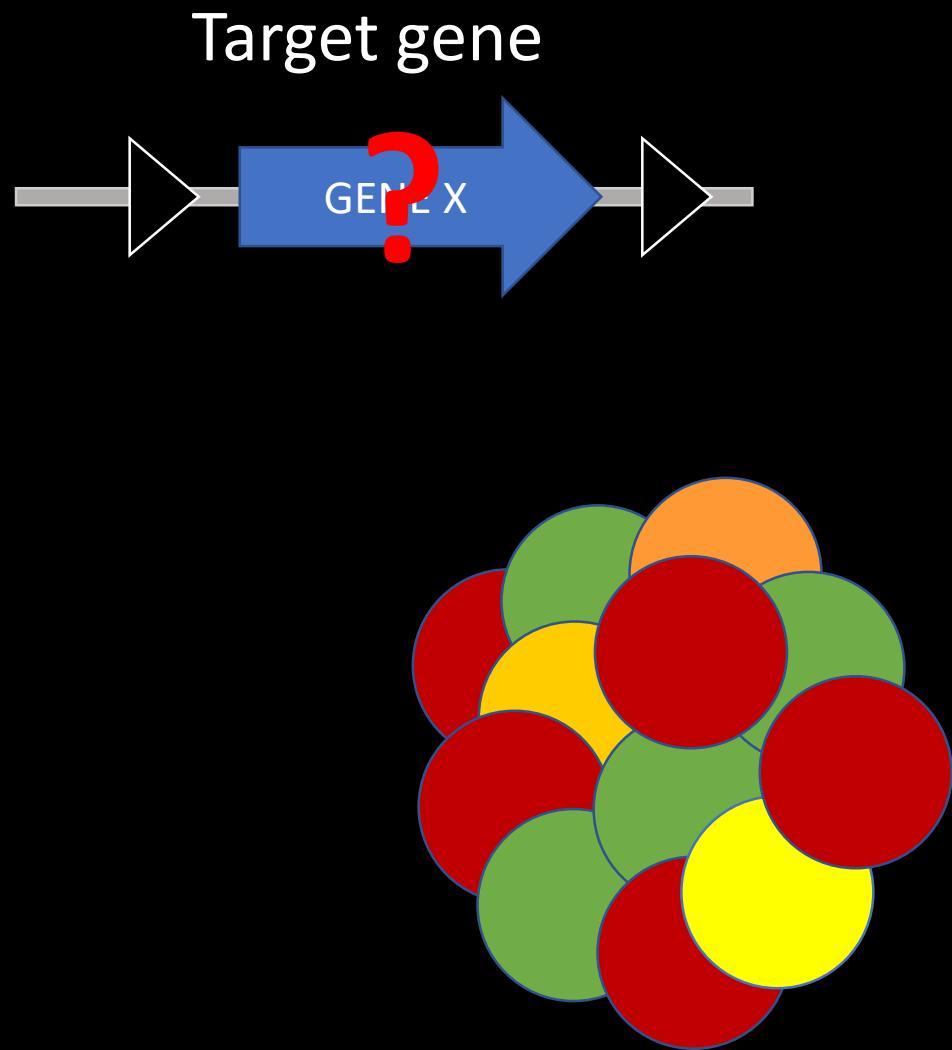
Target gene



Reporter



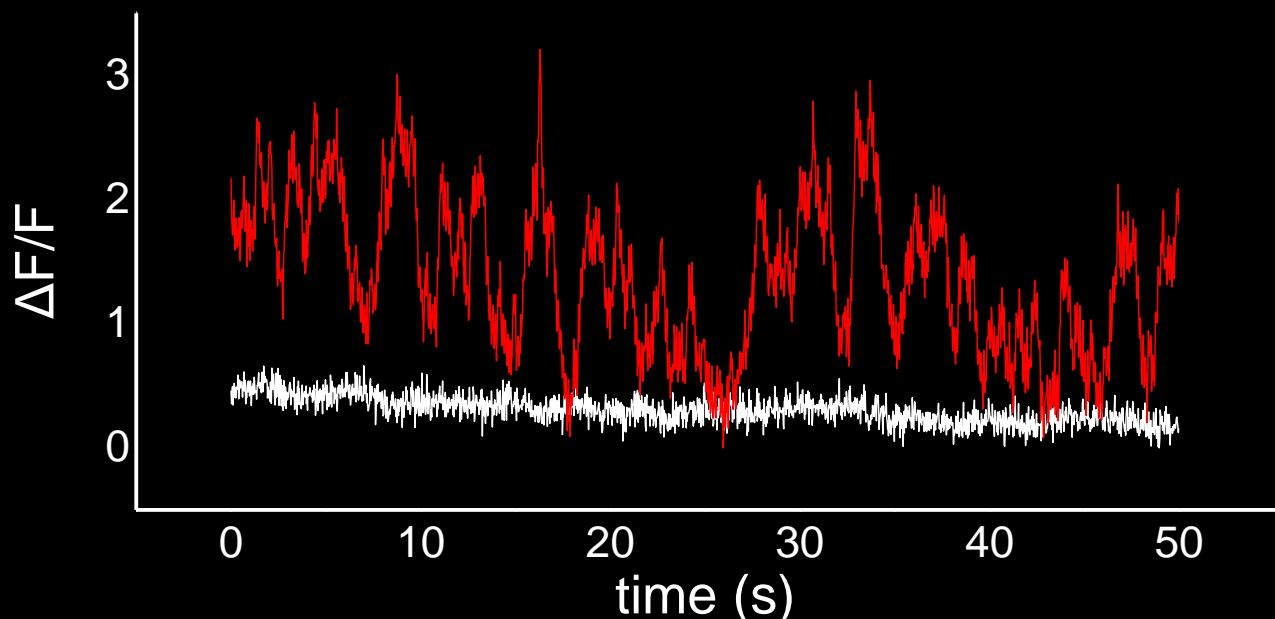
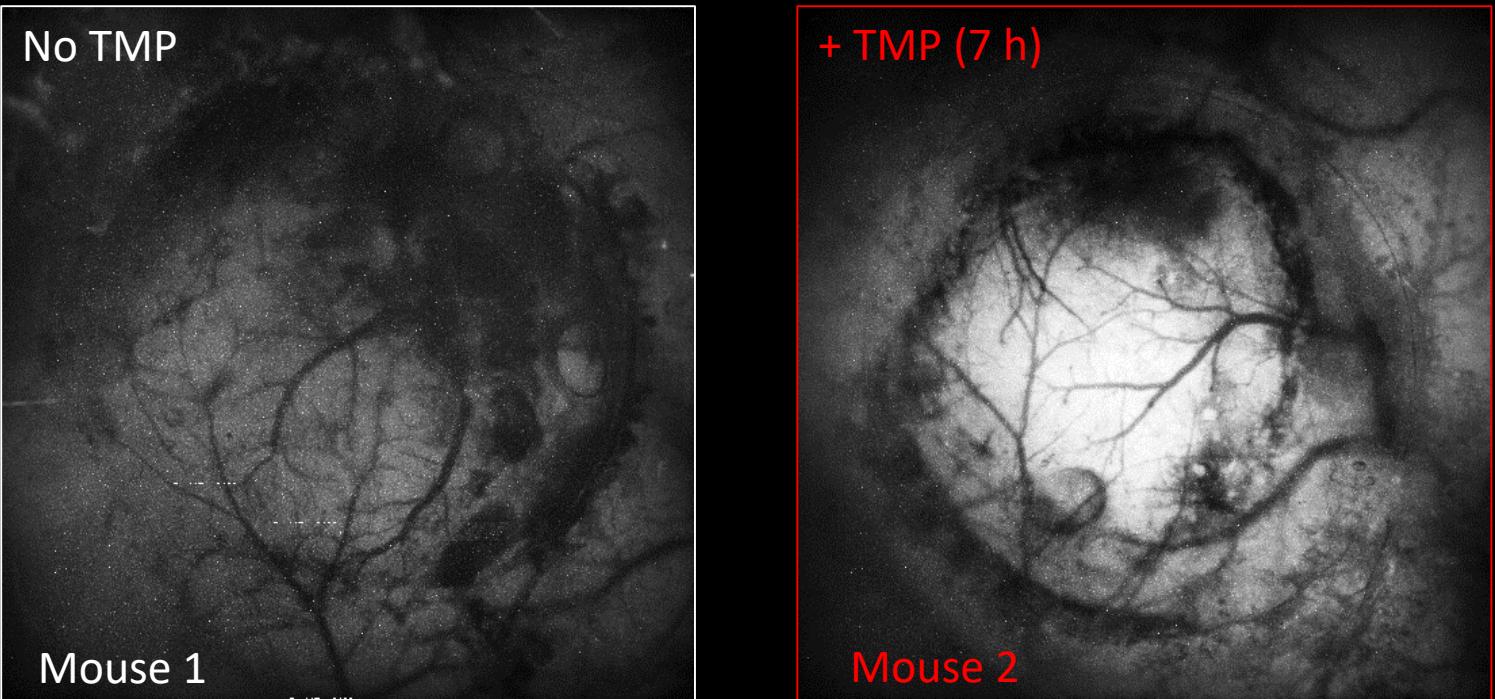
KO reporting



Activation

Wide-field imaging

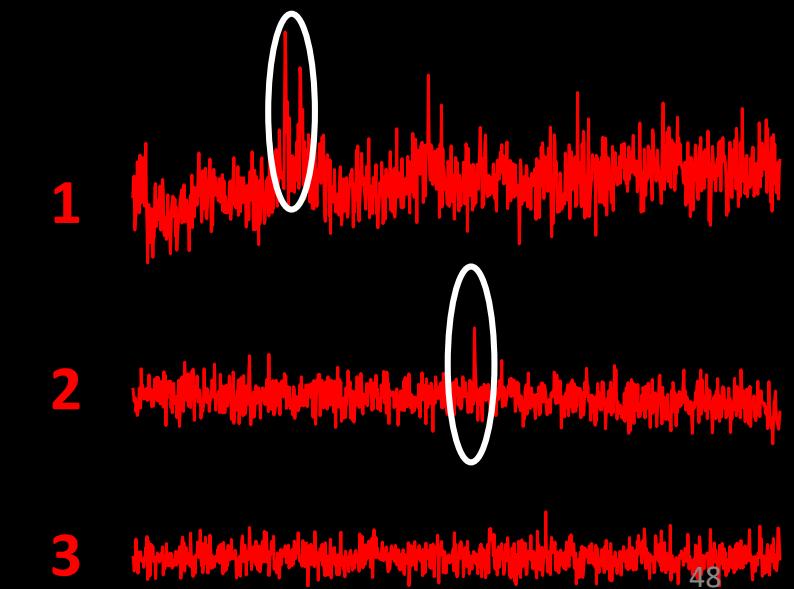
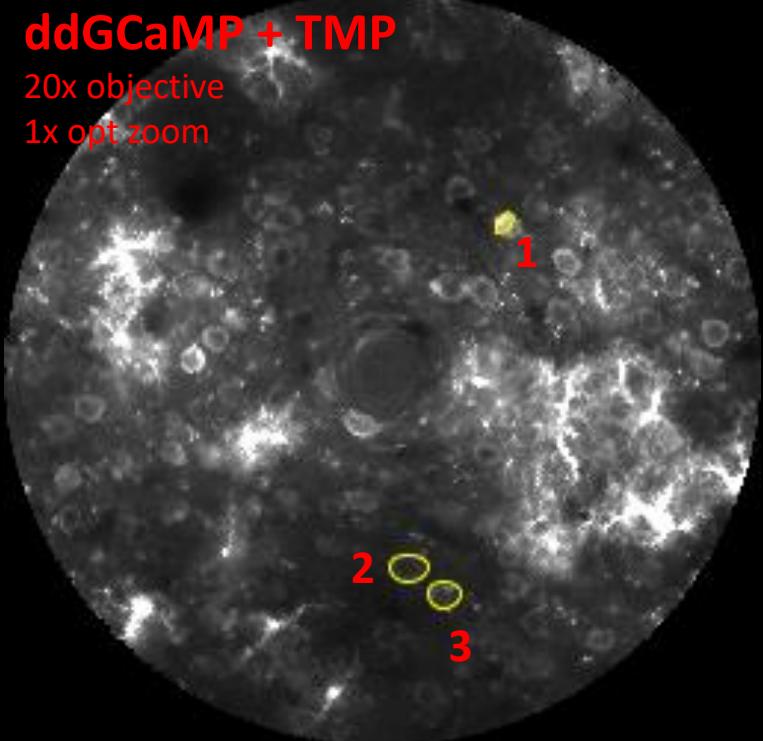
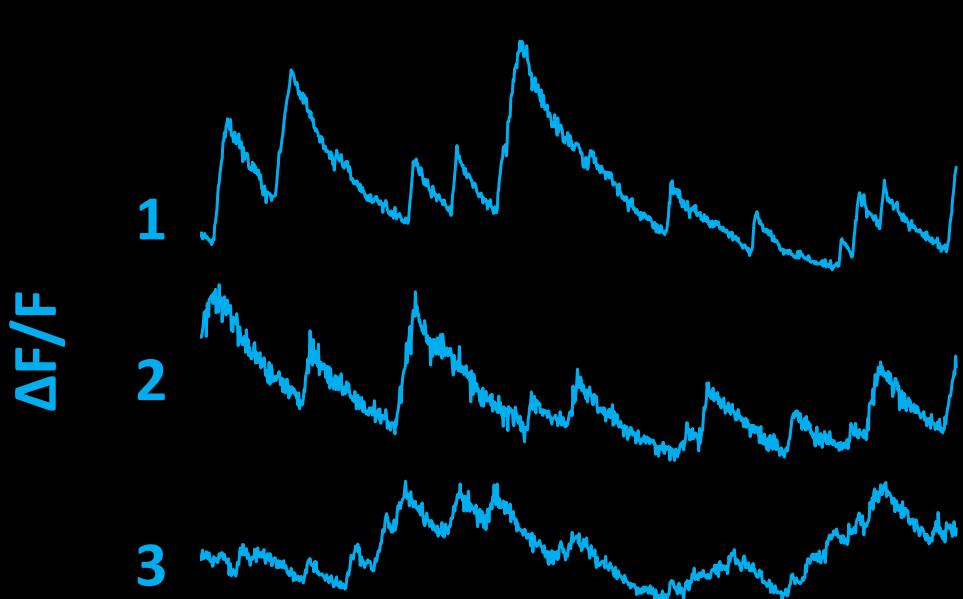
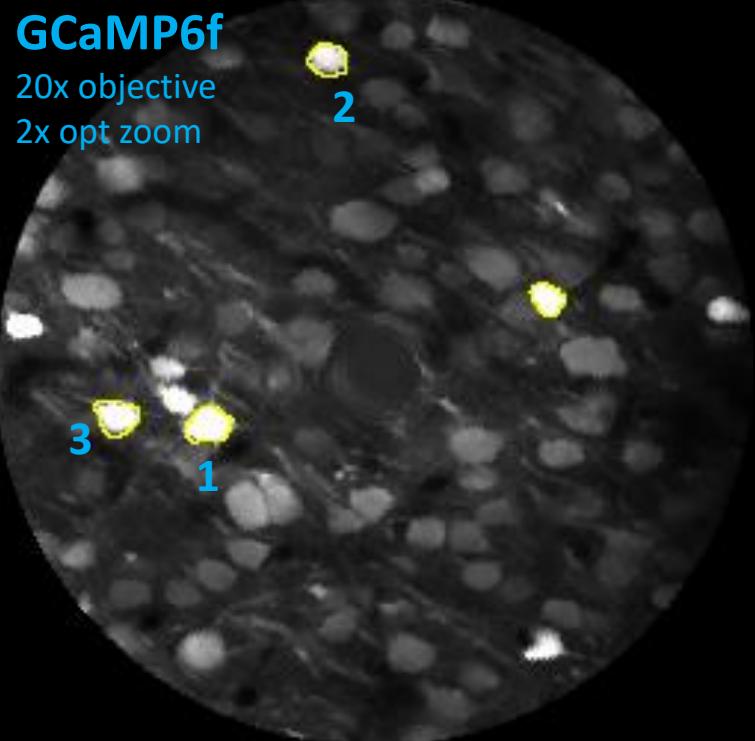
- 2x objective
- 40 fps
- 20ms exp



IntraVentricular Injections

Two Photon imaging:

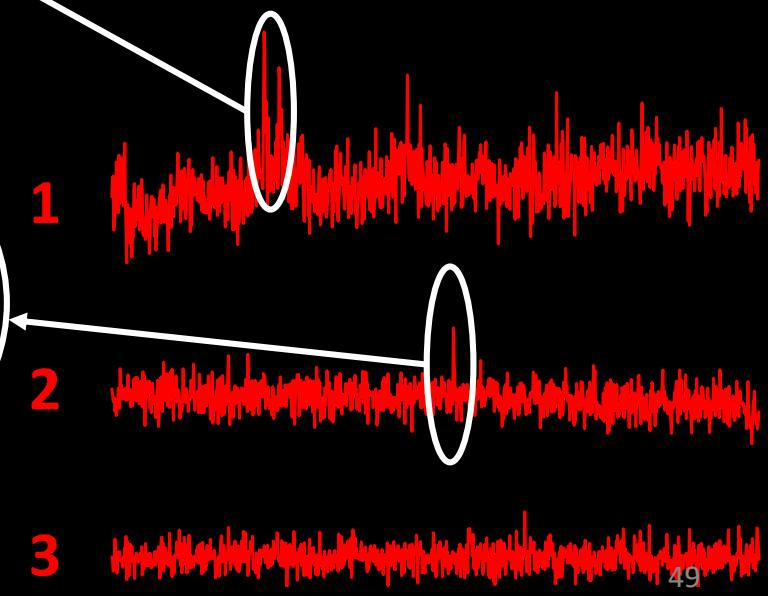
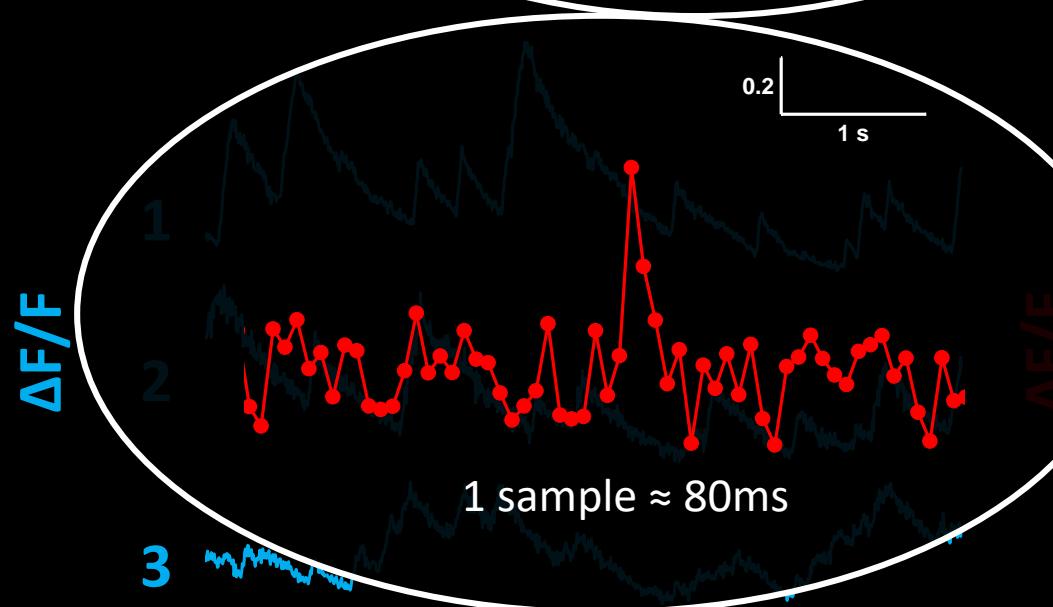
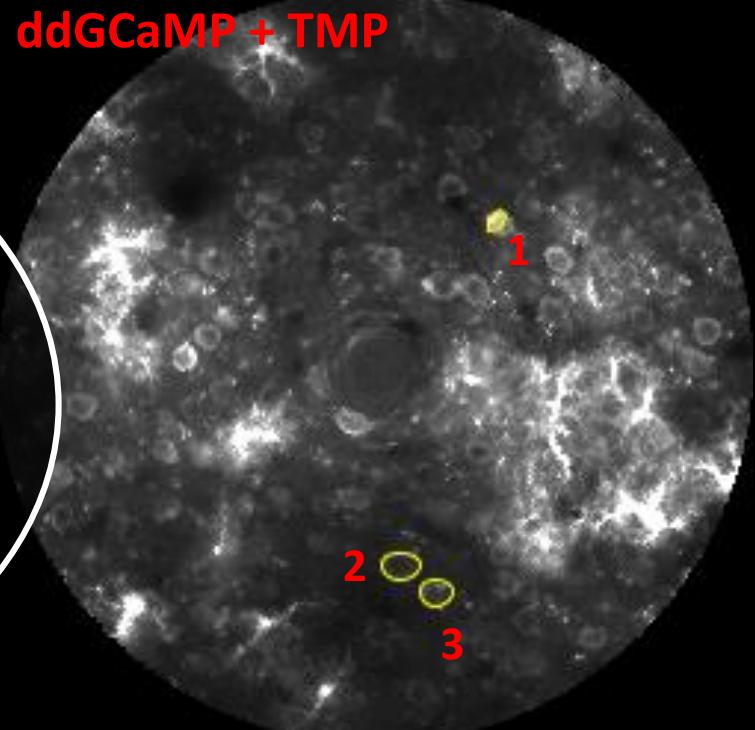
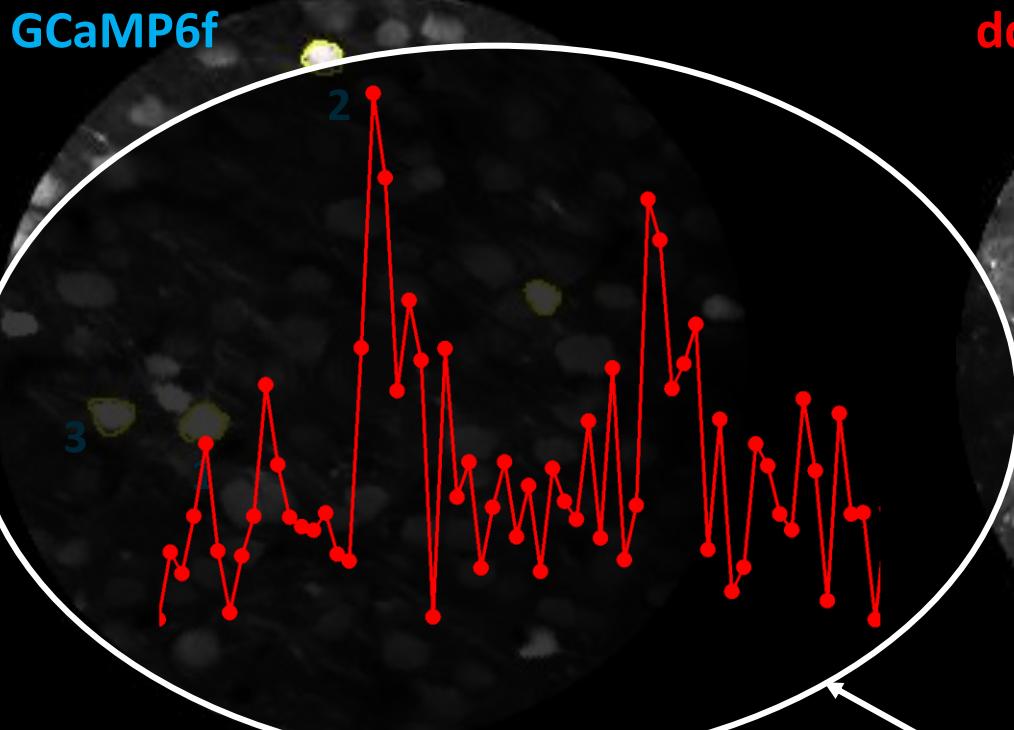
- Cell bodies
- Dendrites



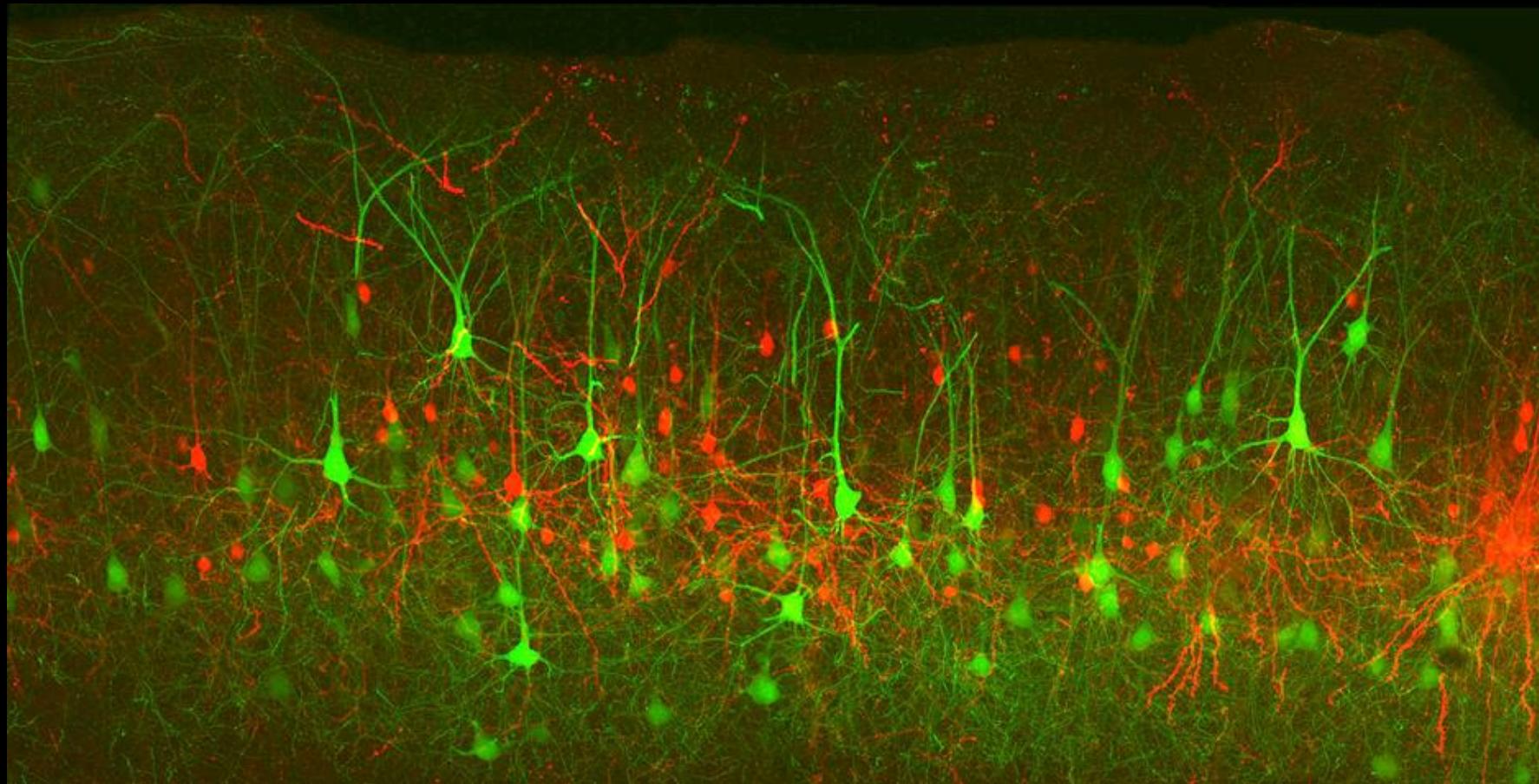
IntraVentricular Injections

Two Photon imaging:

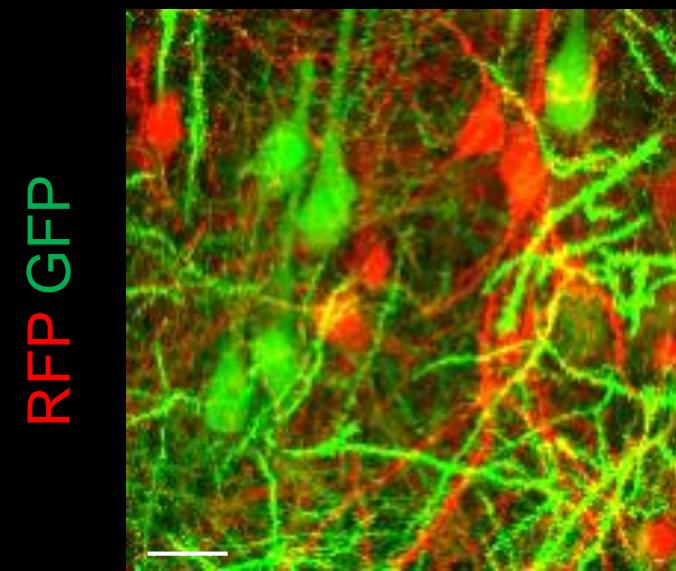
- Cell bodies
- Dendrites



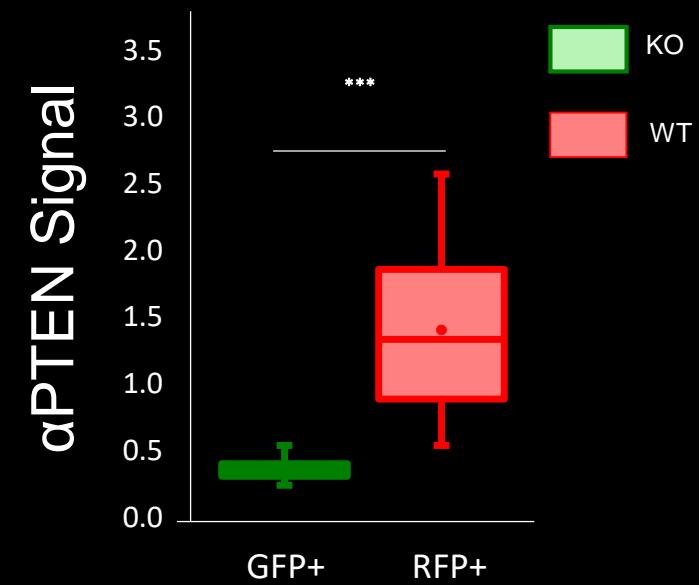
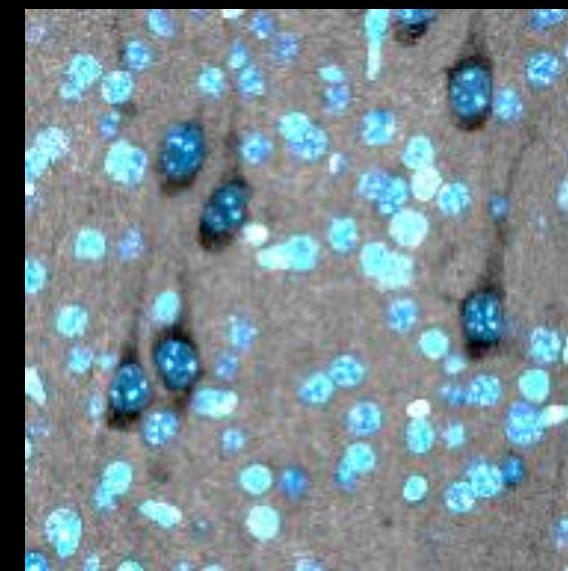
Ex vivo analysis:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



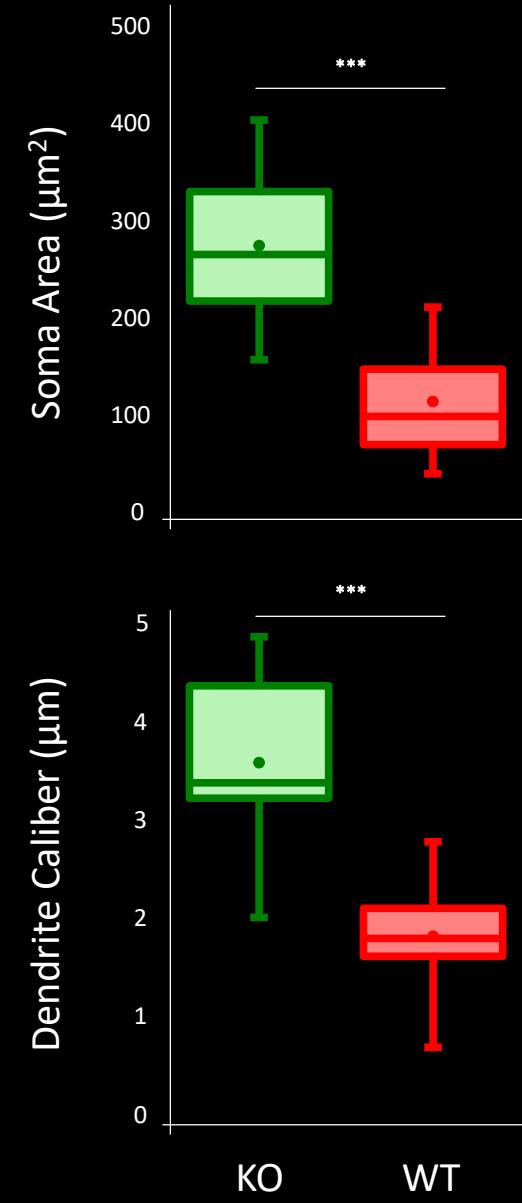
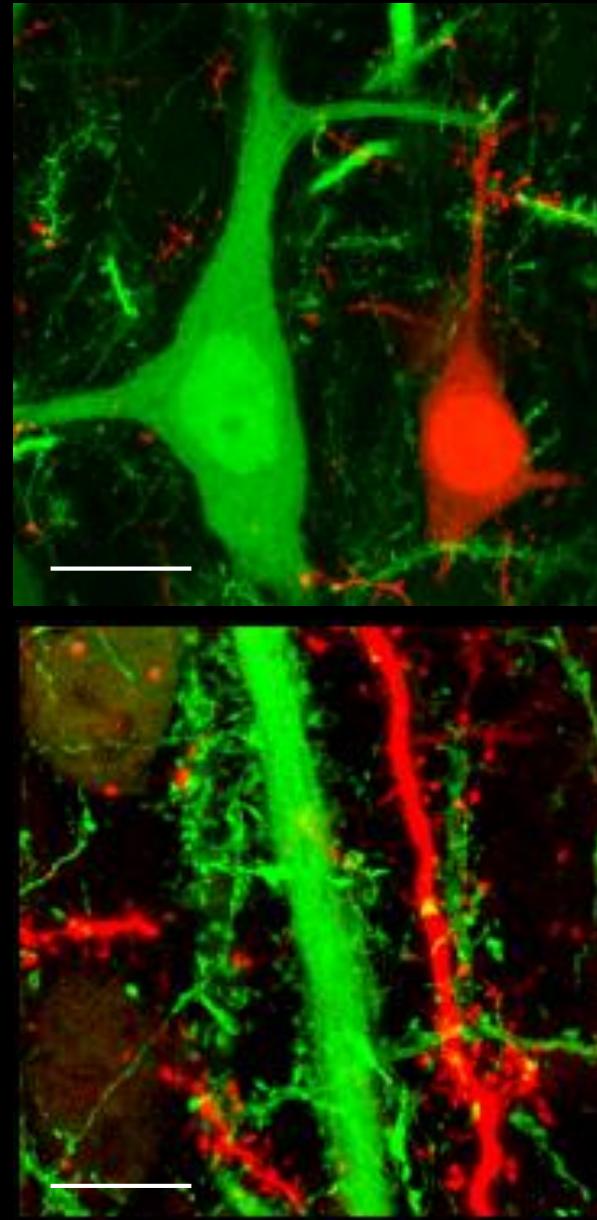
Ex vivo analysis:
PTEN knock out
mosaic

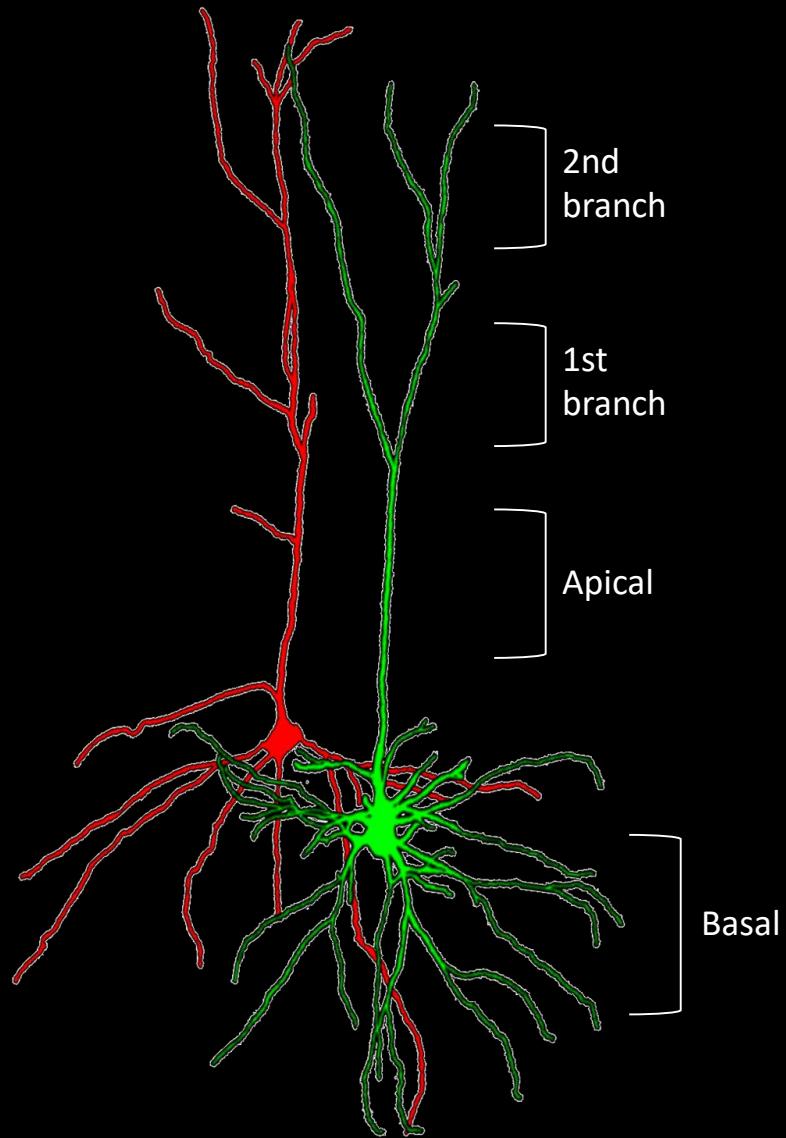


Hoechst α PTEN

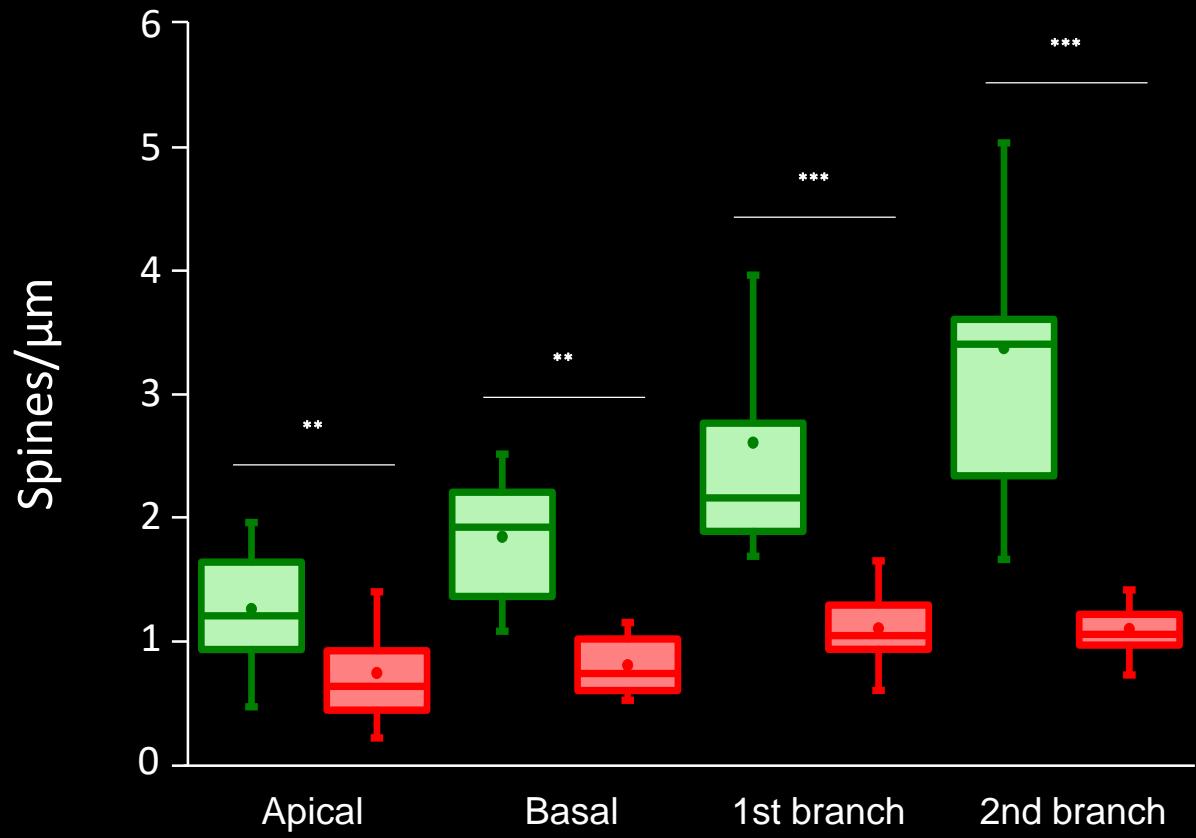


In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic

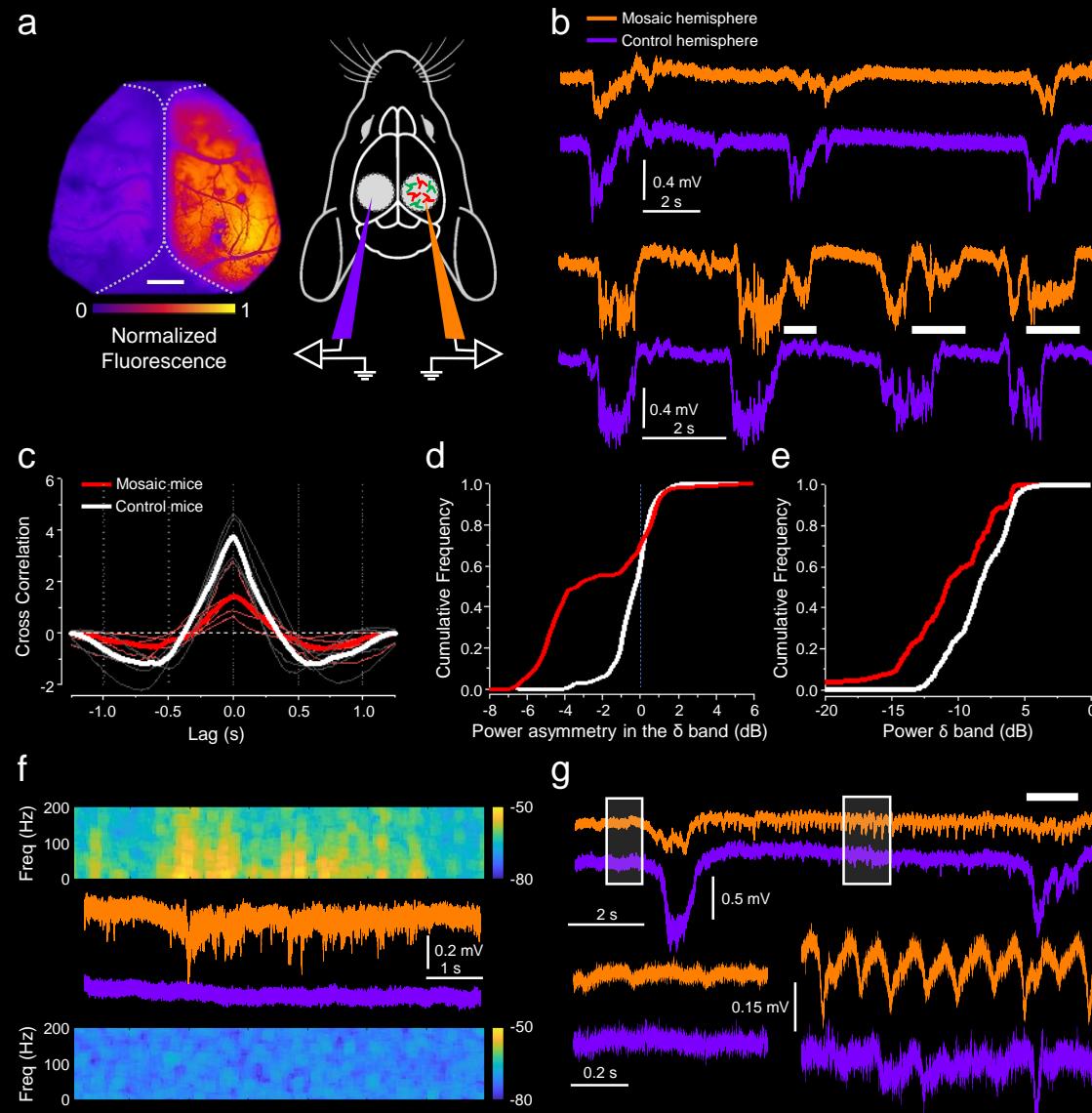




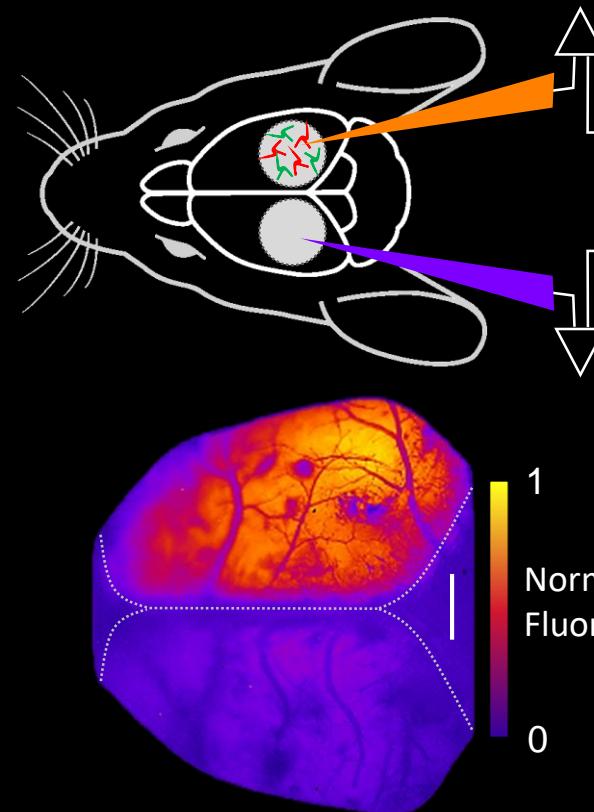
Spine density



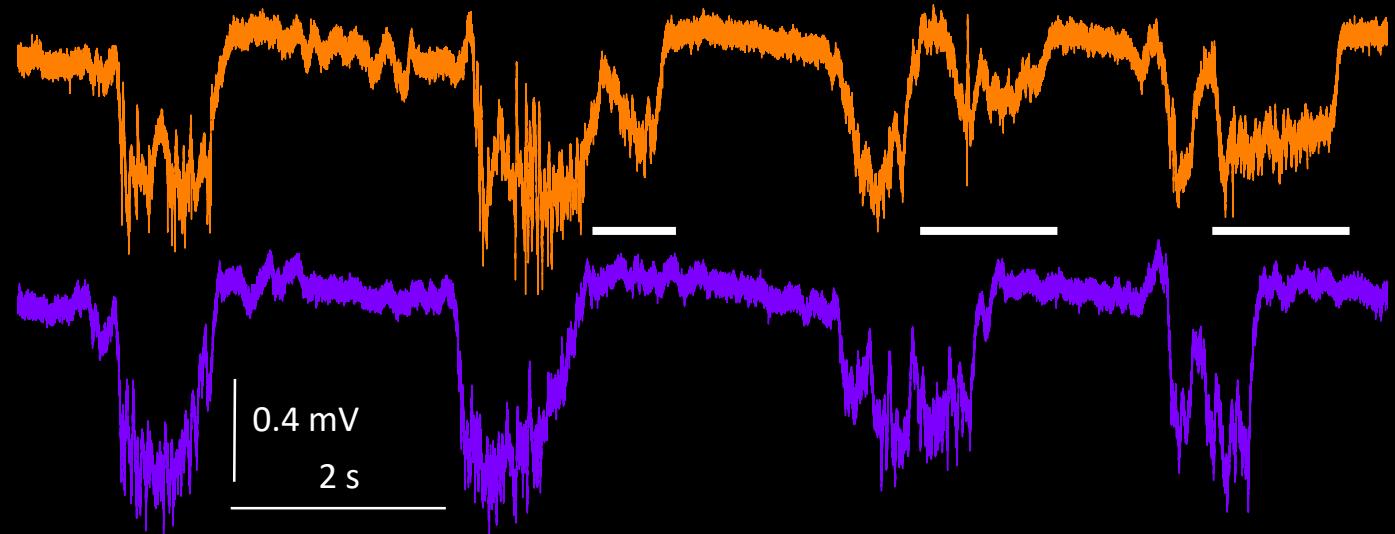
In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



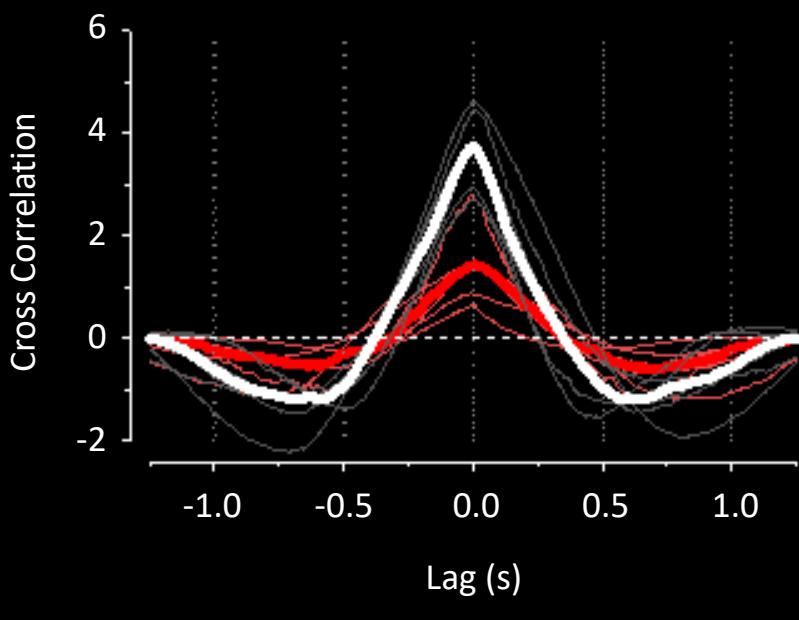
In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



— Mosaic hemisphere
— Control hemisphere

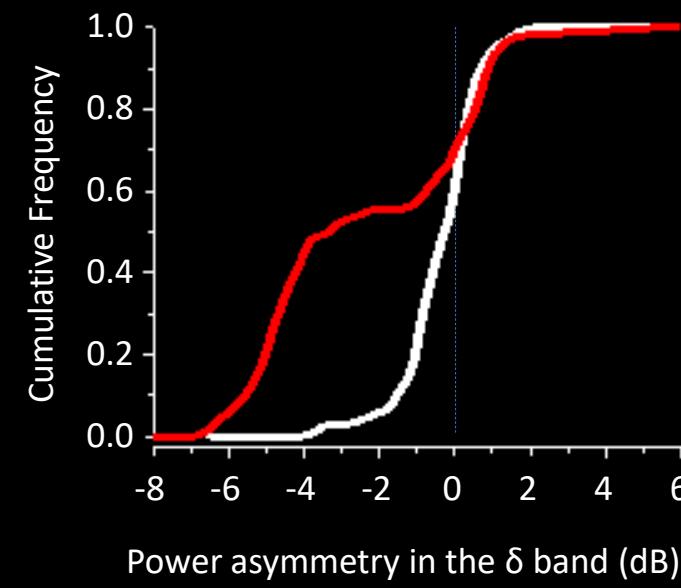
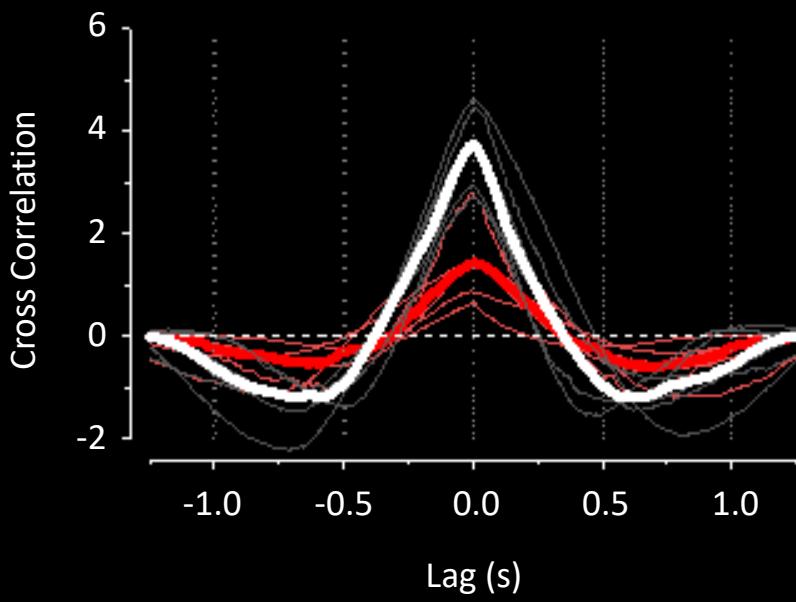


In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



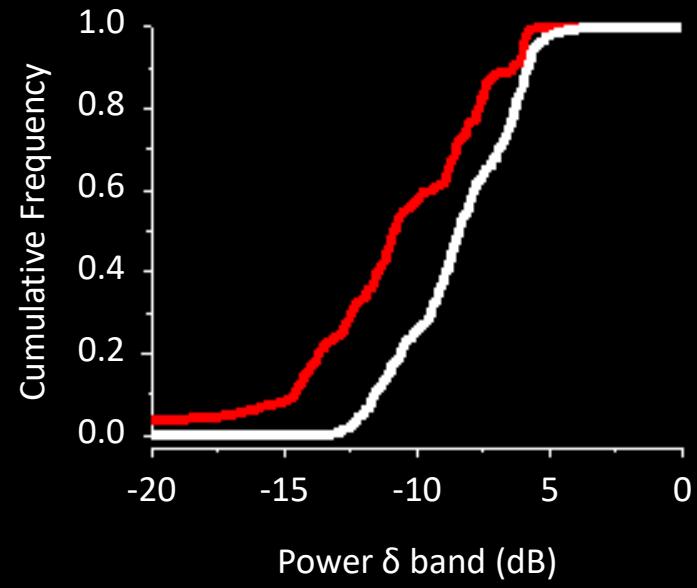
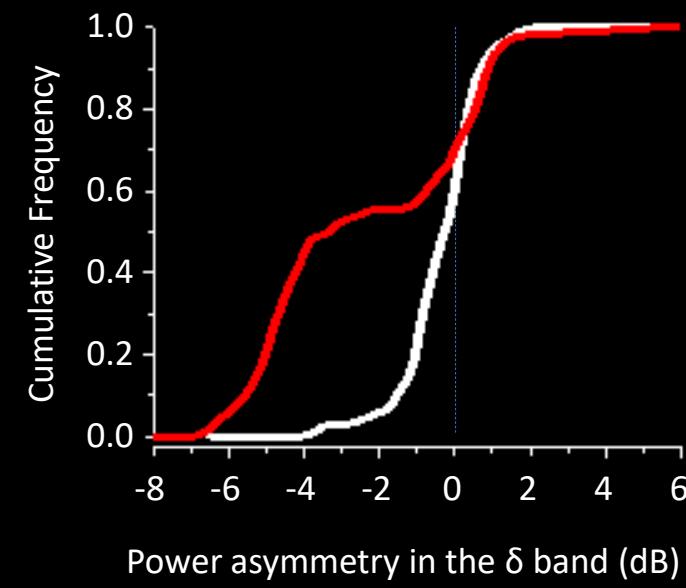
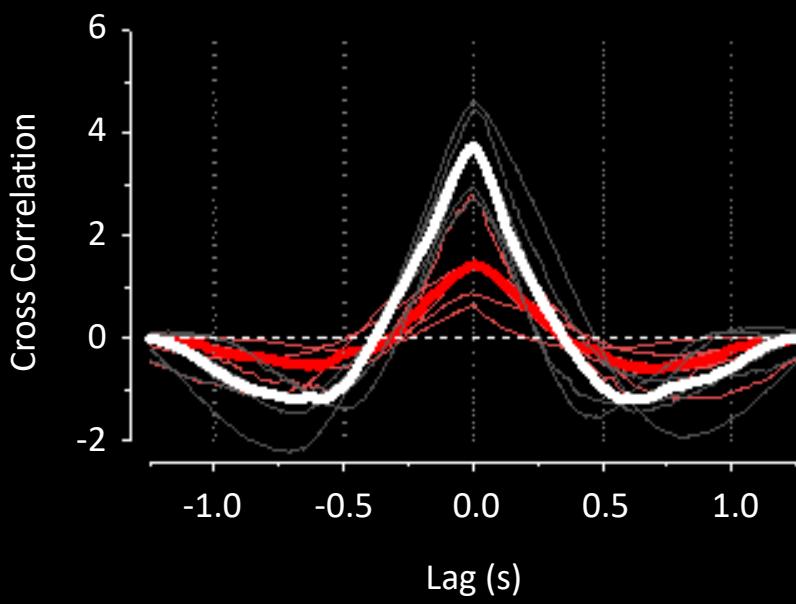
— Mosaic mice
— Control mice

In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



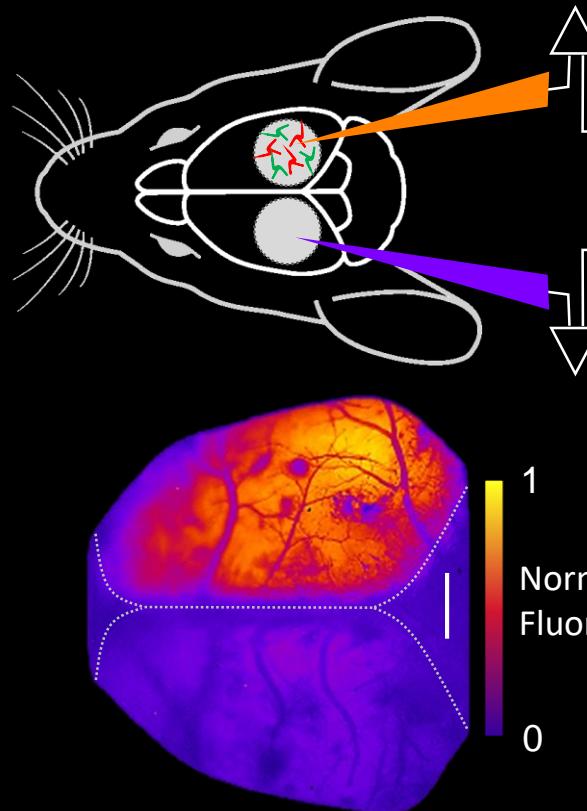
— Mosaic mice
— Control mice

In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic

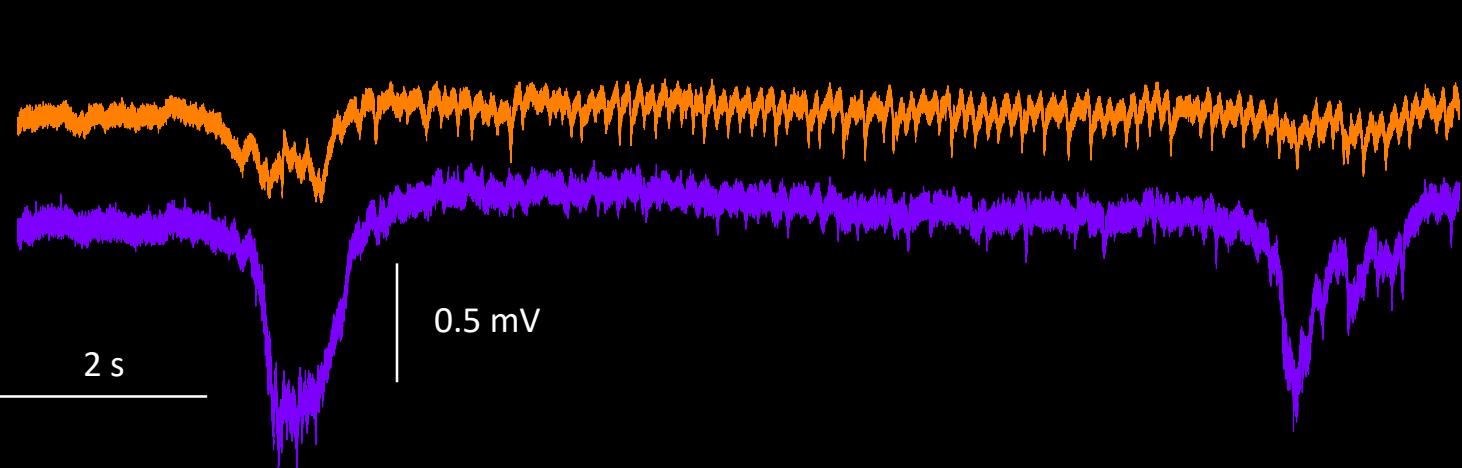


— Mosaic mice
— Control mice

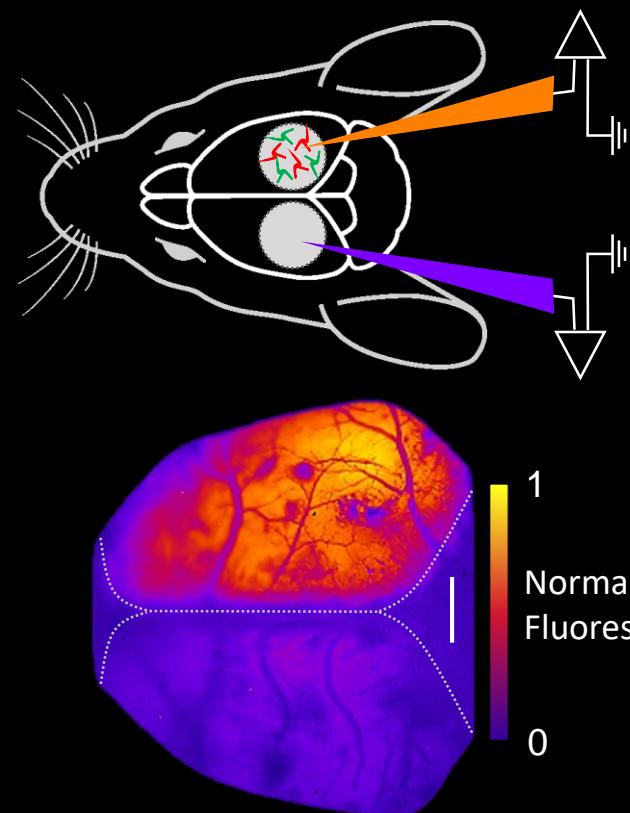
In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



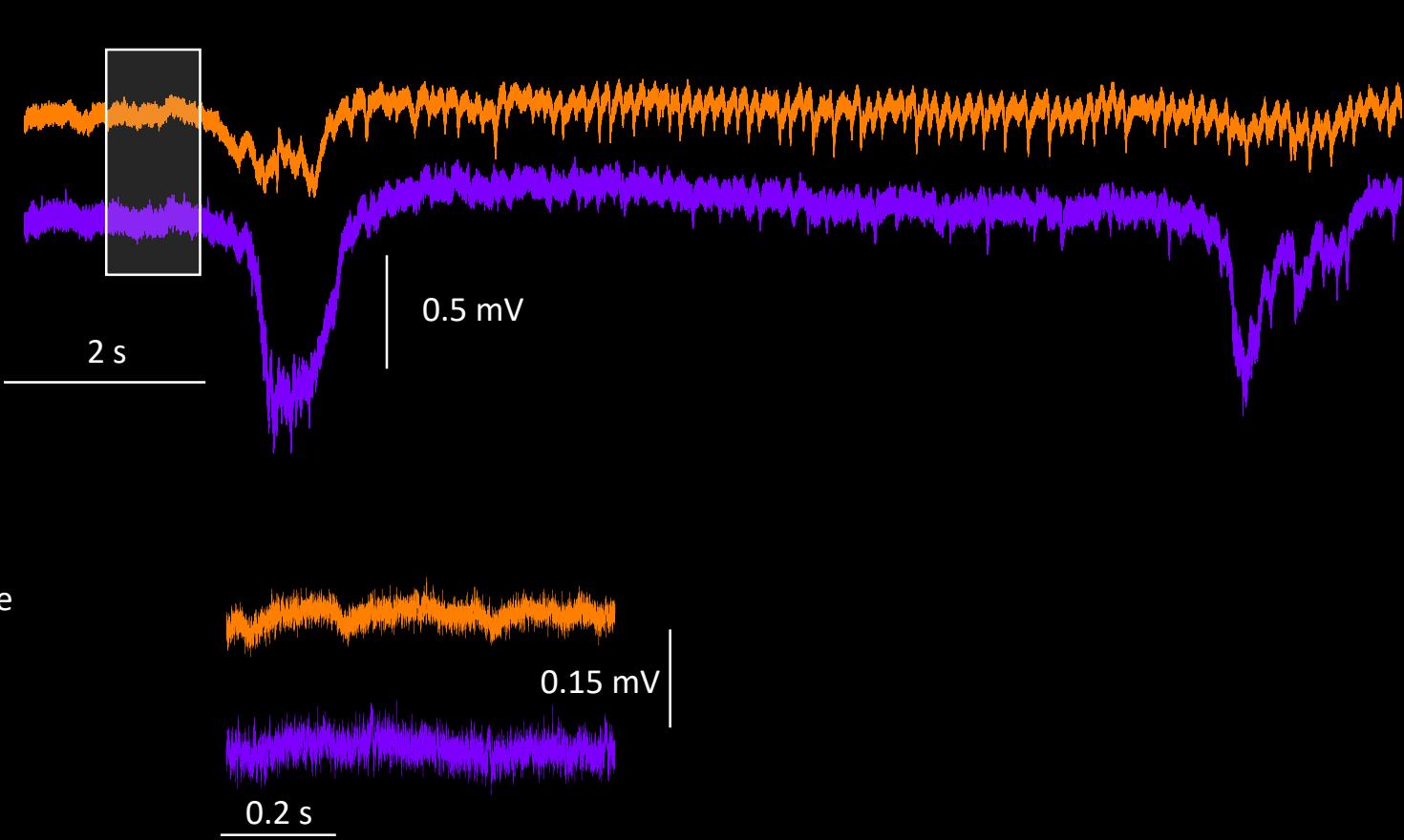
— Mosaic hemisphere
— Control hemisphere



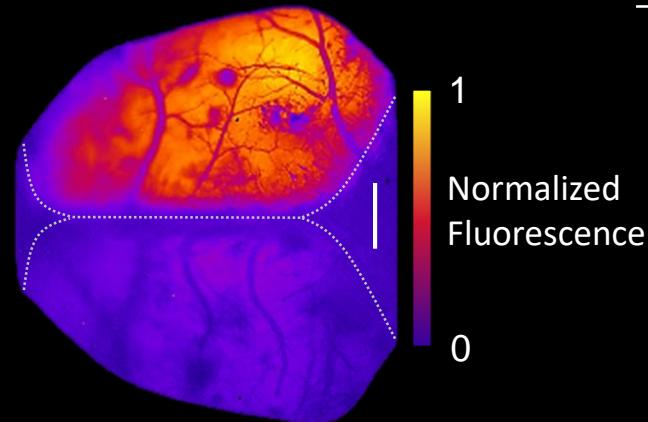
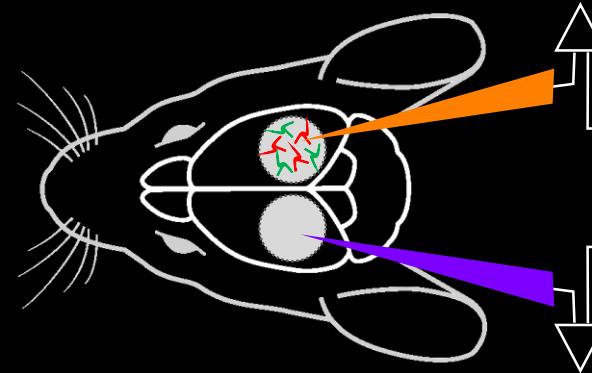
In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



— Mosaic hemisphere
— Control hemisphere



In vivo physiology:
PTEN knock out
mosaic



— Mosaic hemisphere
— Control hemisphere

