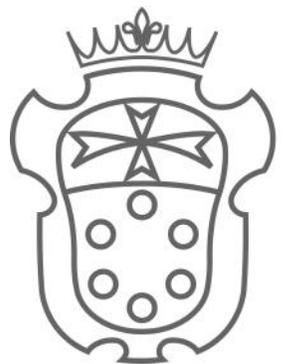

NANOSCIENCES

~ 3rd year PhD report ~

PhD student: **Luca Basta**

Supervisor: **Dr. Stefano Veronesi**



SCUOLA
NORMALE
SUPERIORE

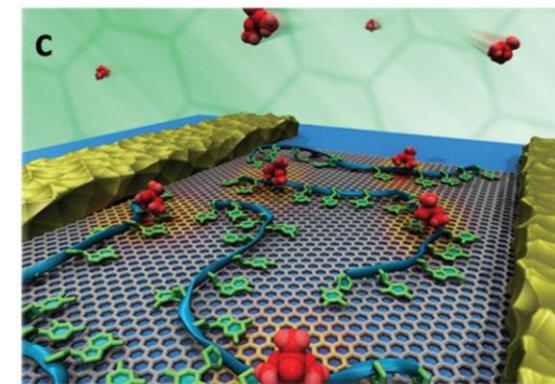
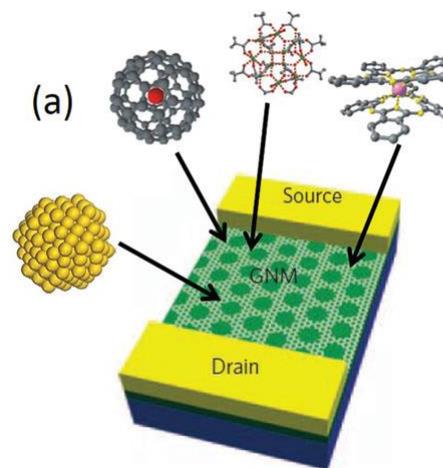
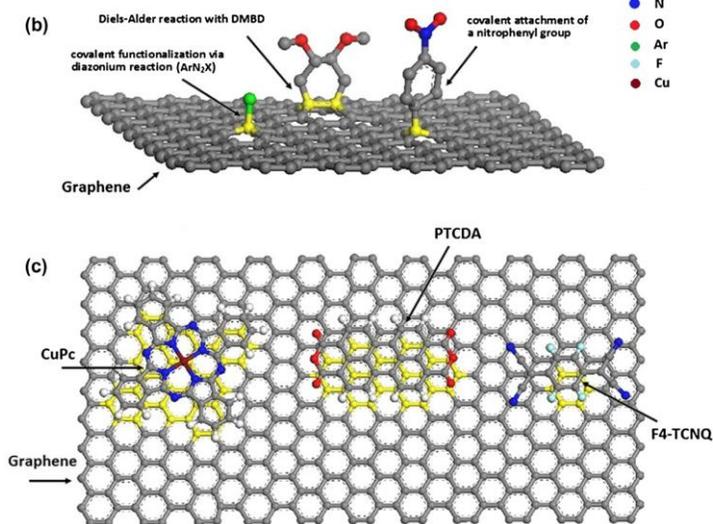
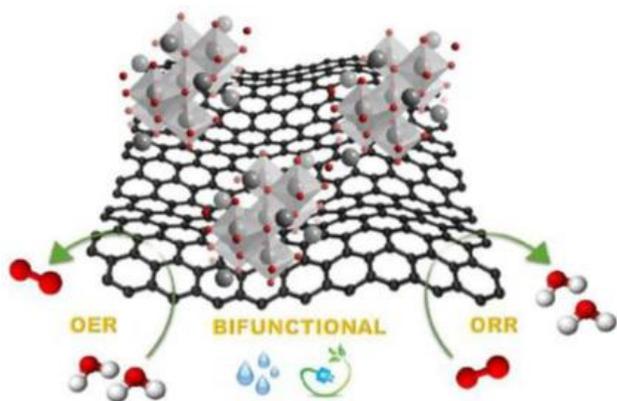
PERFEZIONAMENTO IN NANOSCIENZE

National Enterprise for nanoScience and nanoTechnology

NANOST

RESEARCH MOTIVATION

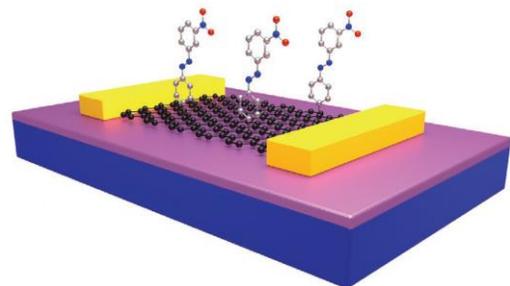
The principal aim of my research is the **covalent functionalization** of graphene with organic molecules. This would allow to finely tune or enhance the system's physical and chemical properties, resulting in a valuable synergistic combination.



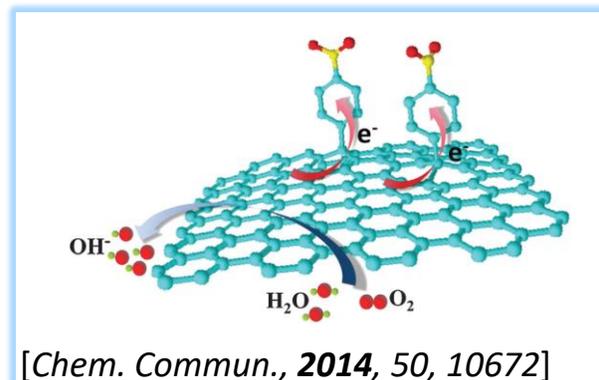
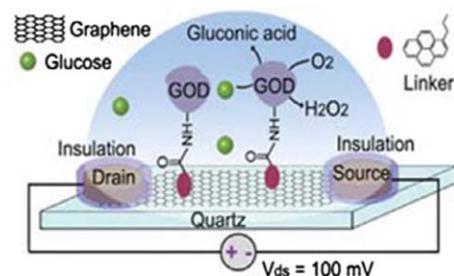
RESEARCH APPLICATION

Covalent functionalization of nanocomposite graphene systems, aimed at achieving:

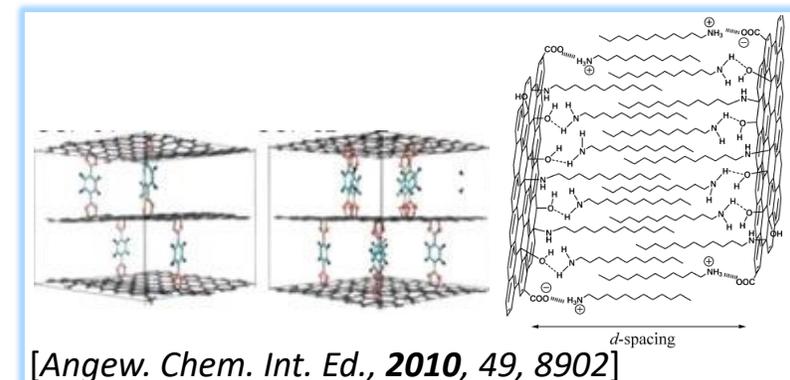
- realization of *new sensors* exploiting organic molecules as active sites onto graphene surface (selective interaction with *target* molecules);
- implementation of *nano-catalyst materials* (nanoparticle bonding or metal-free configuration);
- fabrication of *graphene/molecule/graphene* heterostructures towards multilayer stacking and 3D graphene materials.



[*Adv. Electron. Mater.*, **2018**, 4, 1800021]



[*Chem. Commun.*, **2014**, 50, 10672]



[*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2010**, 49, 8902]

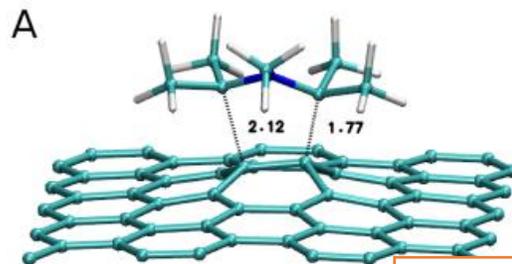
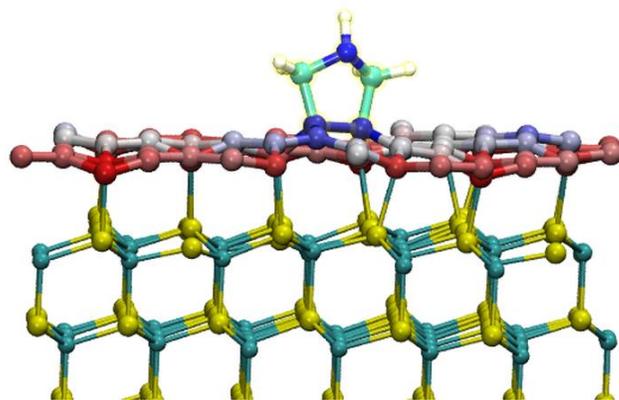
CYCLOADDITION REACTION

A **1,3-dipole** (dienophile) reacts with a π -system (diene/dipolarophile), to form a five-membered ring

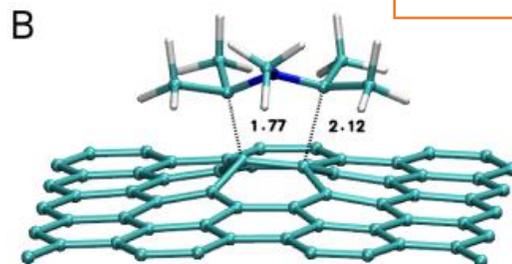
➤ high selectivity (close to the diene)

➤ reversible process

➤ stability up to $\sim 300^\circ\text{C}$

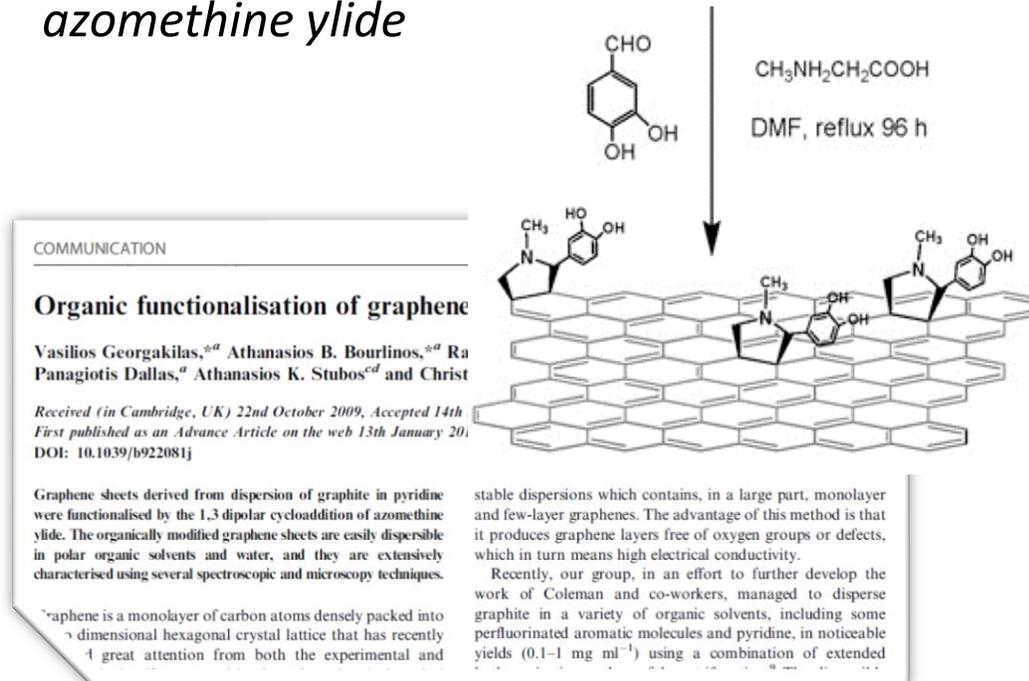


- 43 kcal/mol
- 1.87 eV



[L. Bellucci @ NEST]

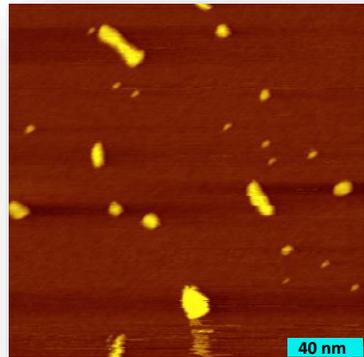
In collaboration with G. Signore @ NEST we selected the 1,3 dipolar cycloaddition with *azomethine ylide*



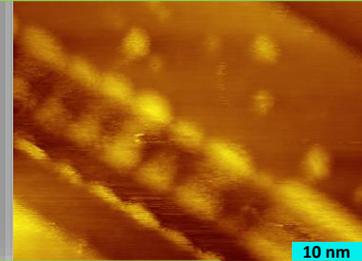
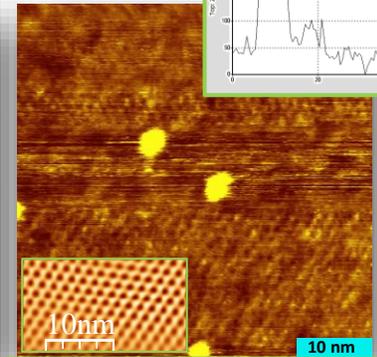
[Chem. Commun., 2010, 46, 1766]

STM/STS RESULTS ON EG

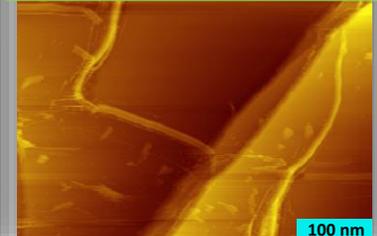
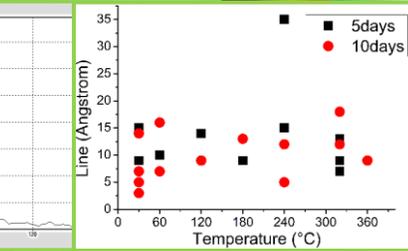
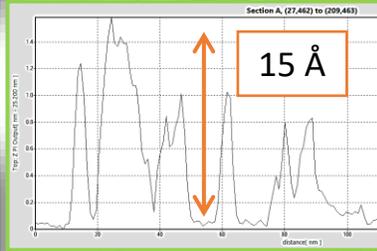
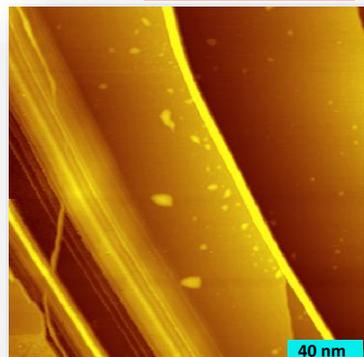
STM



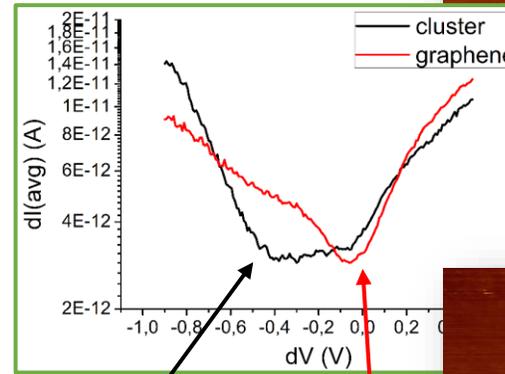
Clusters



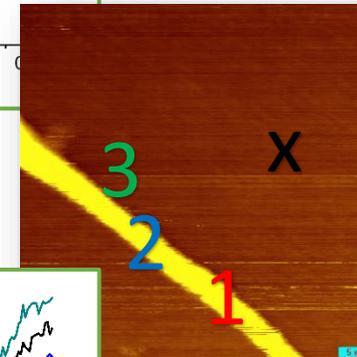
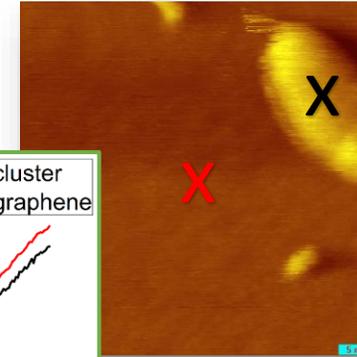
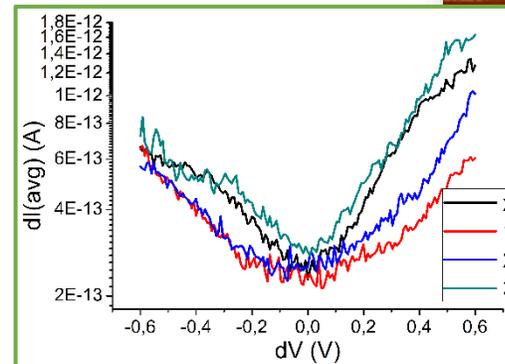
Lines



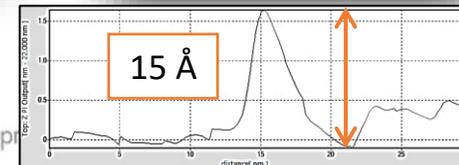
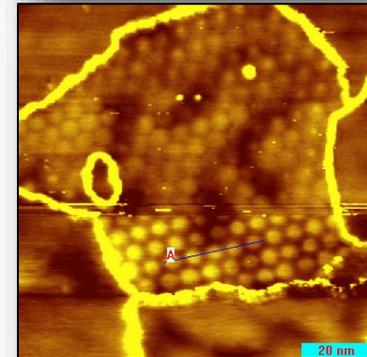
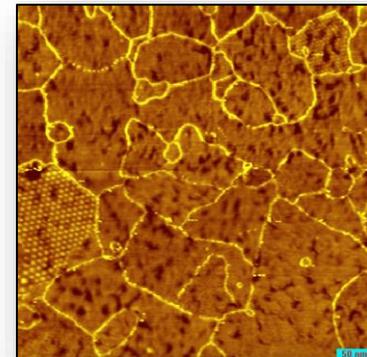
STS



Molecules



Total coverage



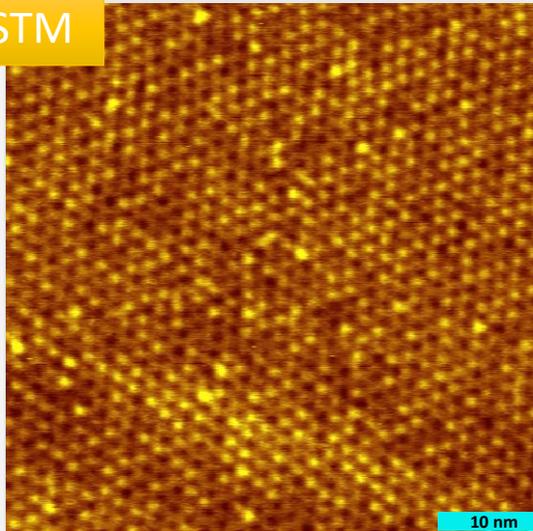
National Enterprise

DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

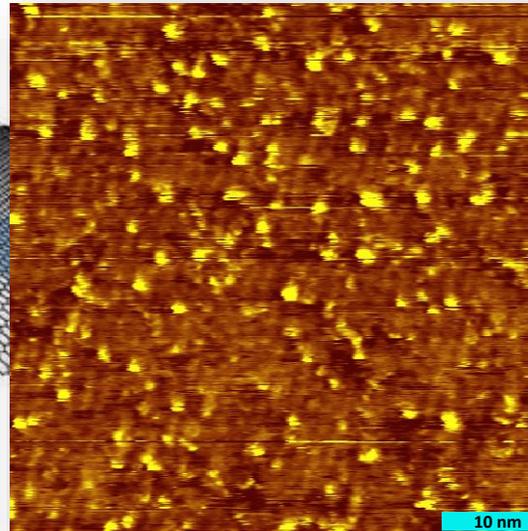
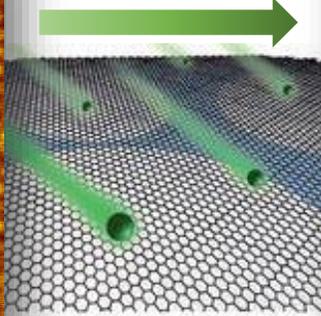
DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Ion bombardment (N^+) on EG

STM



500eV, 150s

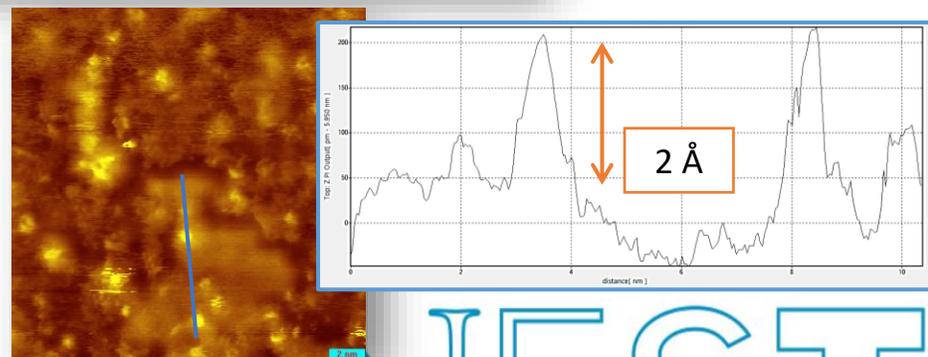
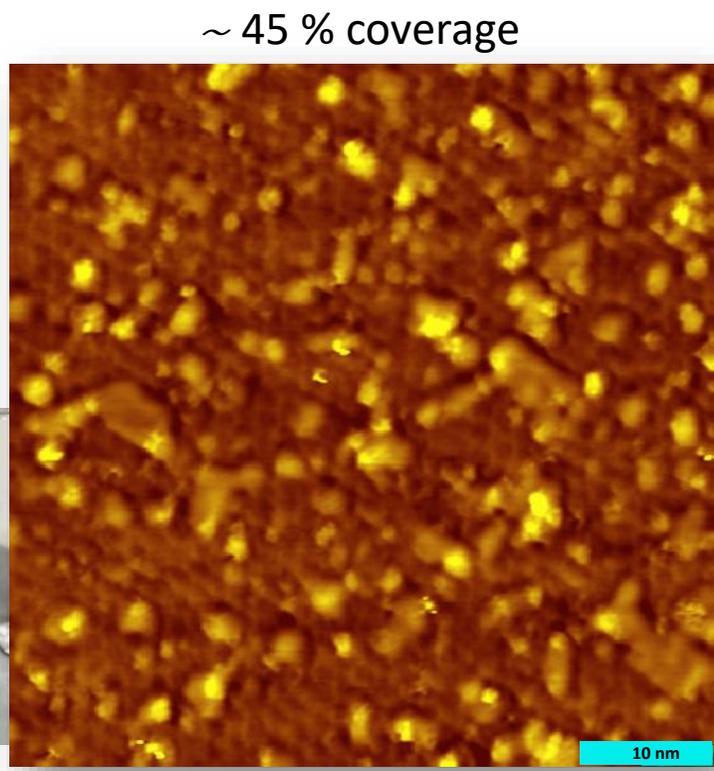
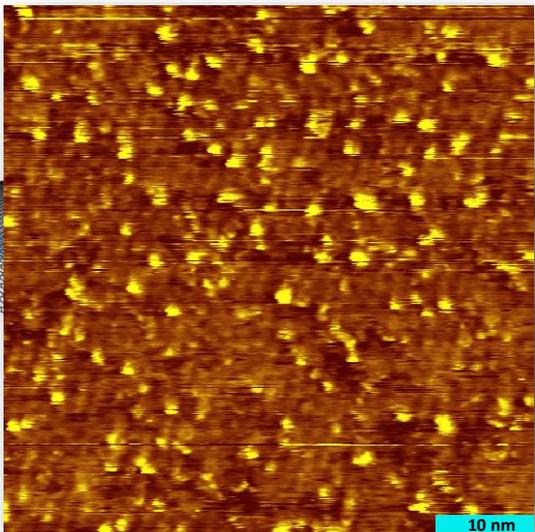
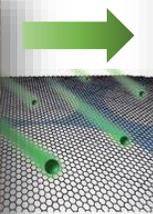
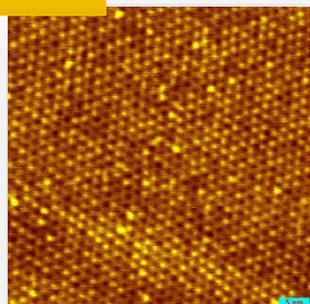


$\sim 2 \text{ def} / 100 \text{ nm}^2$

DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

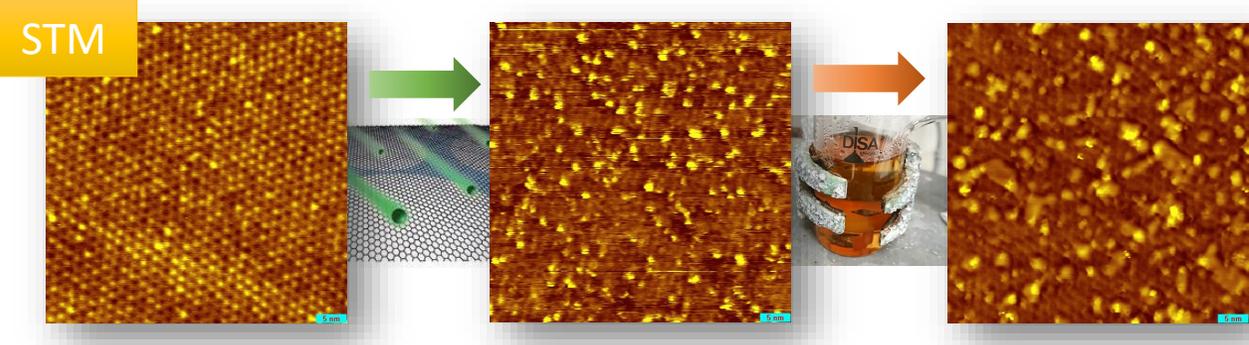
Ion bombardment (N⁺) on EG

STM

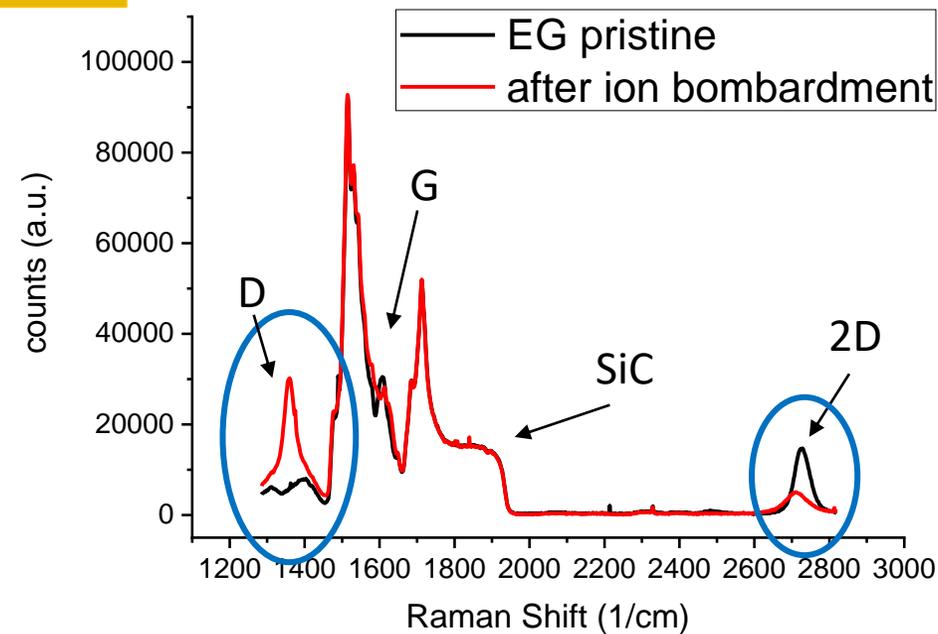


DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Ion bombardment (N⁺) on EG

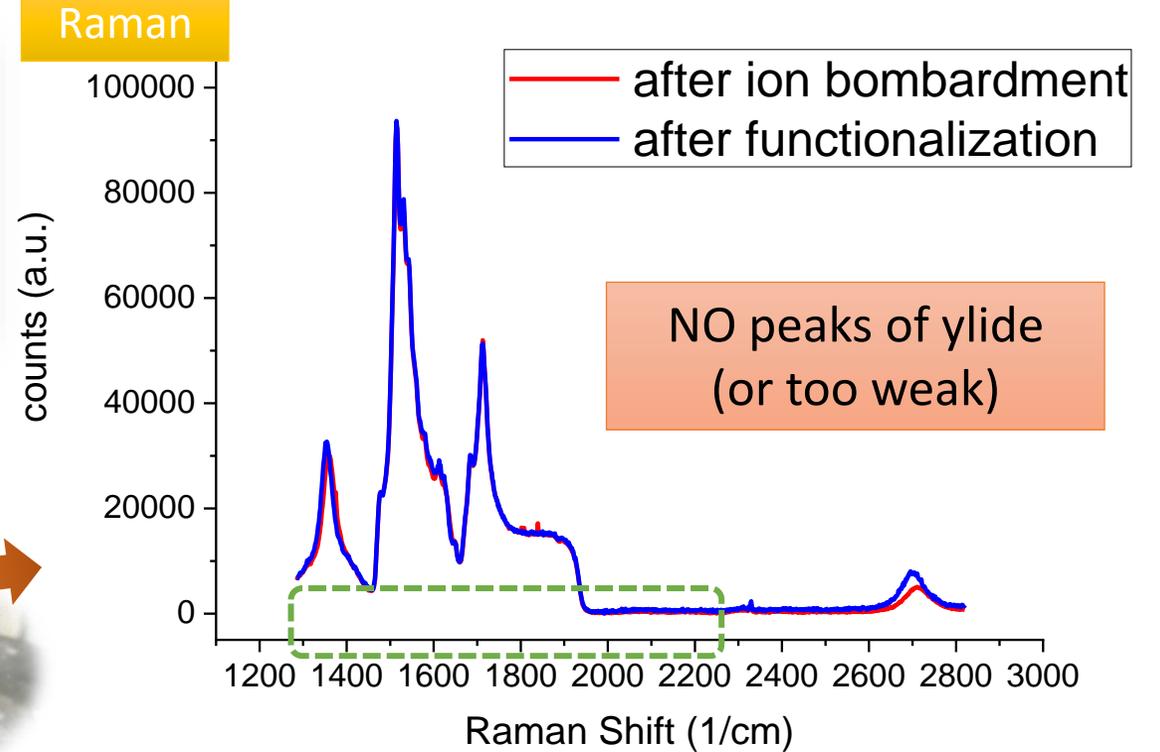
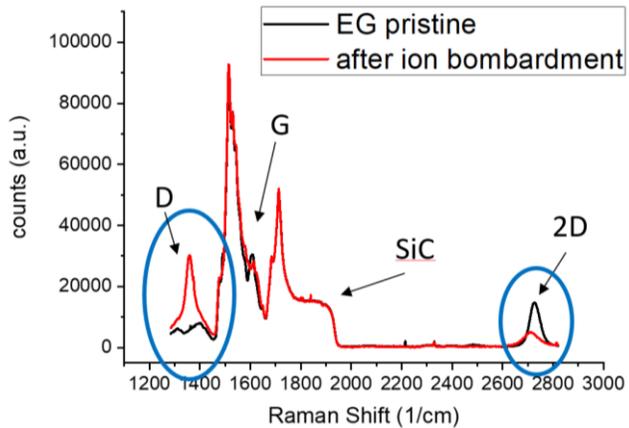
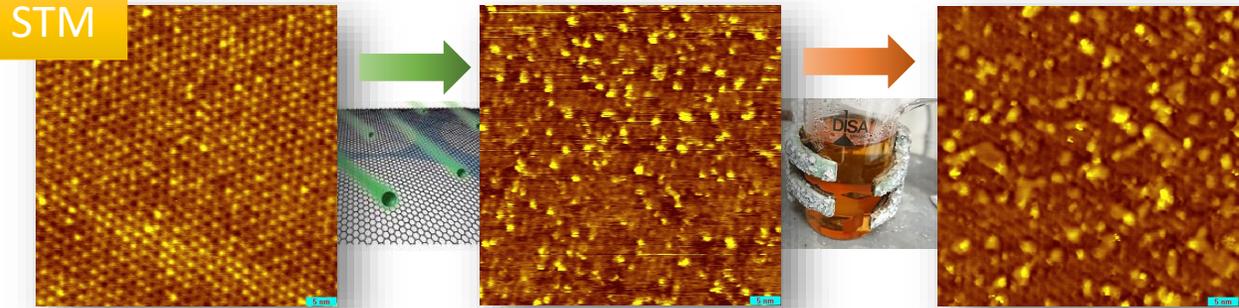


Raman



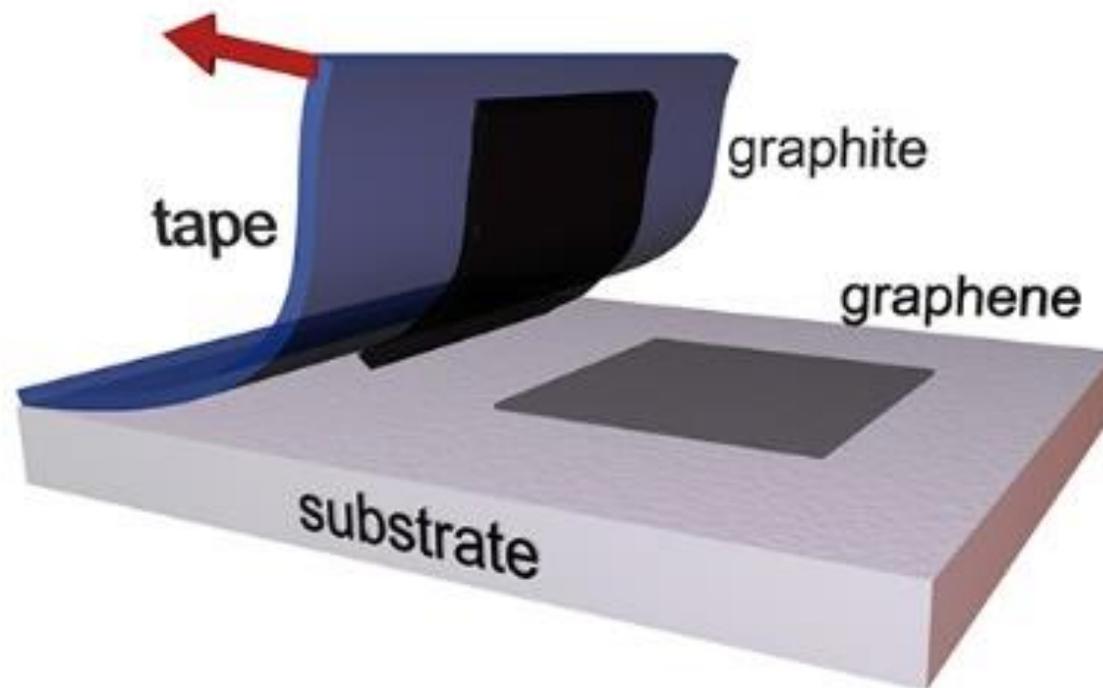
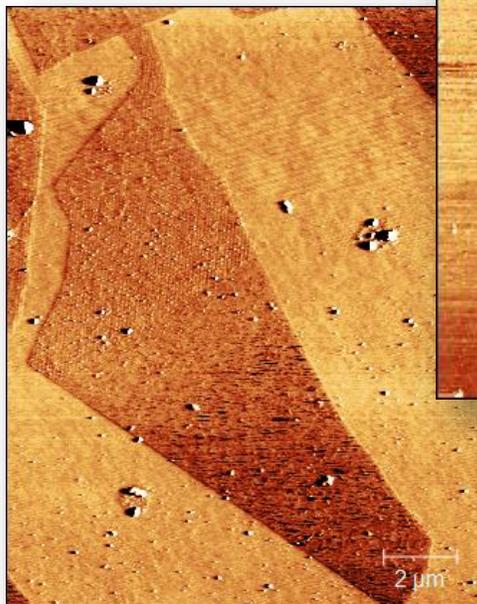
DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Ion bombardment (N⁺) on EG



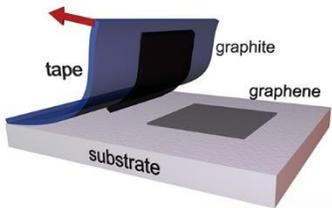
Exfoliated graphene flakes

AFM

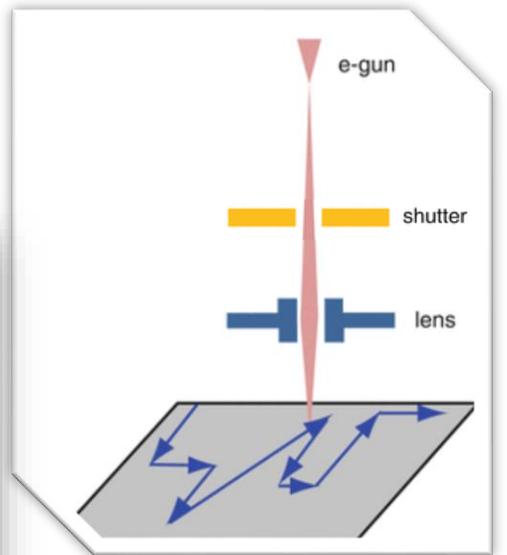
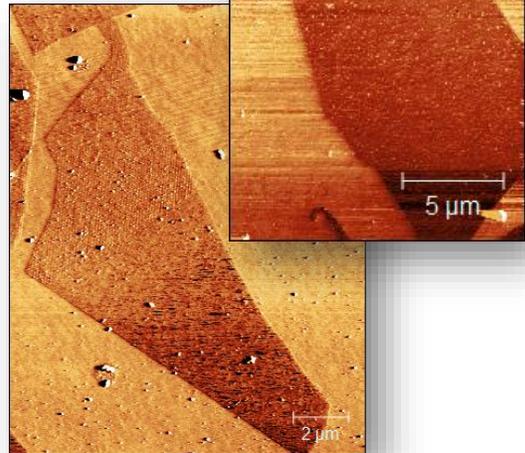


DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes



AFM

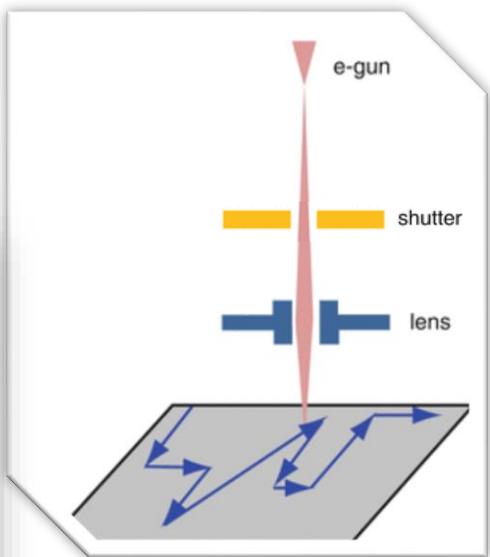
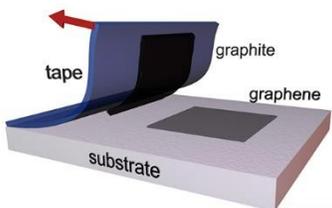


30 kV, 40.000 $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$
Step size: 100 nm

[F.Bianco @ NEST]

DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

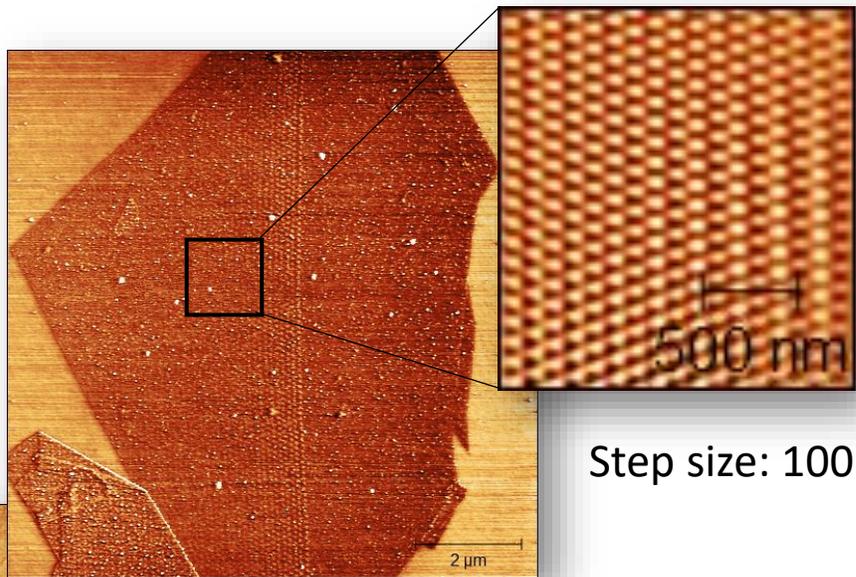
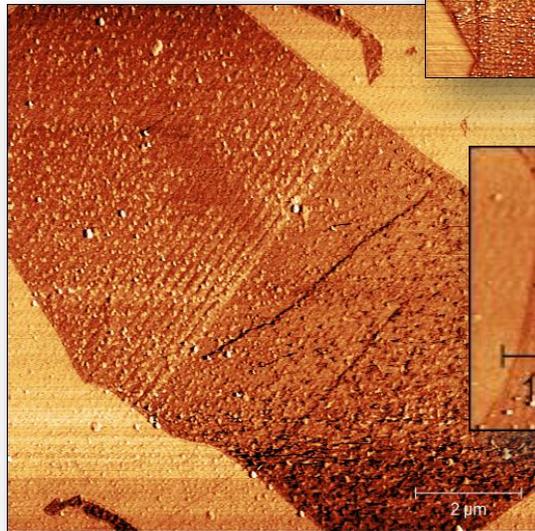
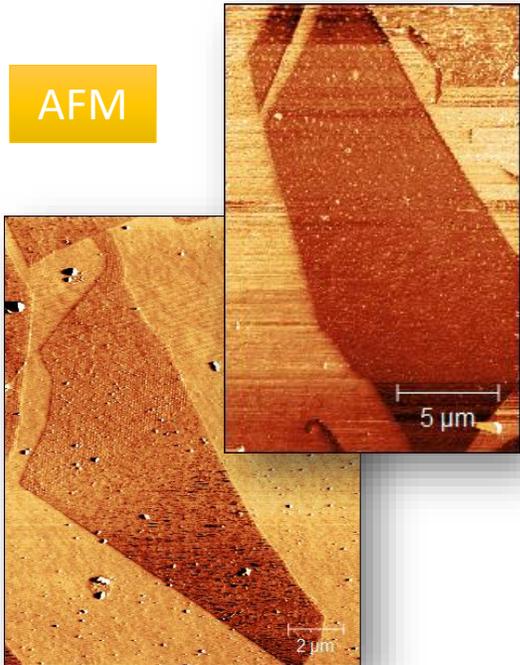
Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes



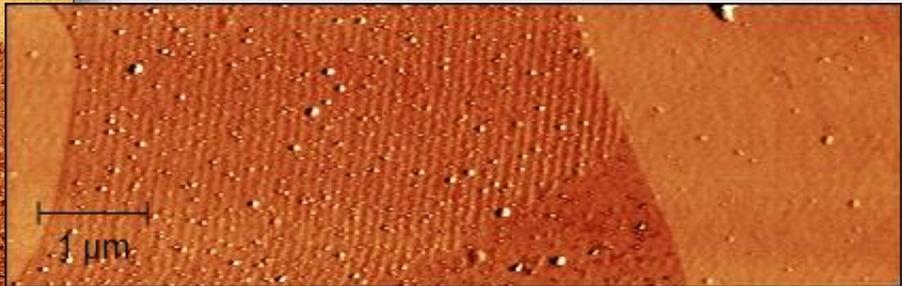
30 kV, 40.000 $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$
Step size: 100 nm

[F.Bianco @ NEST]

AFM



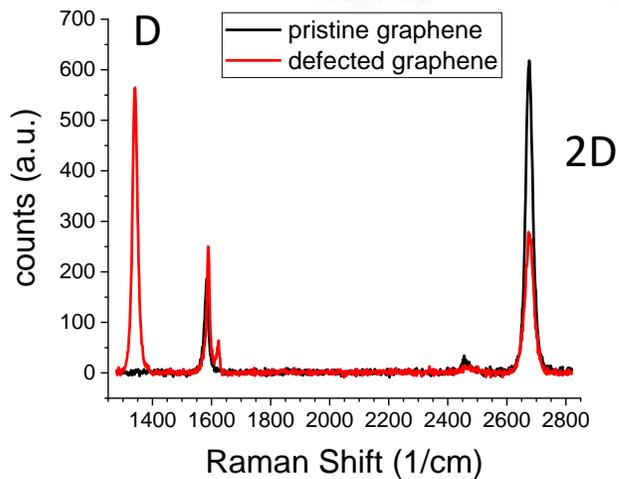
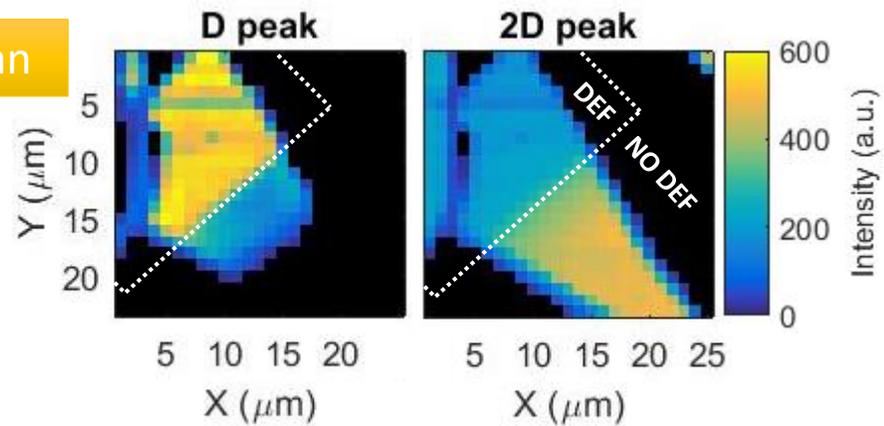
Step size: 100 nm



DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes

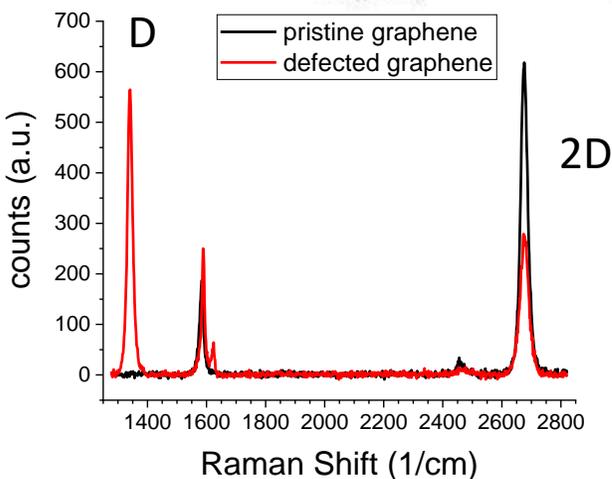
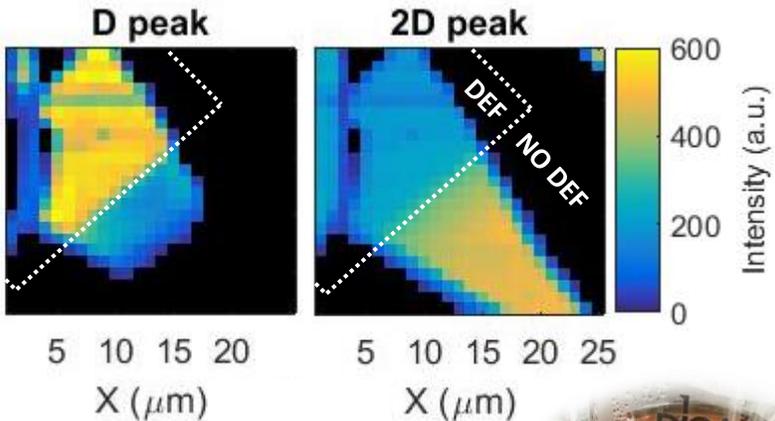
Raman



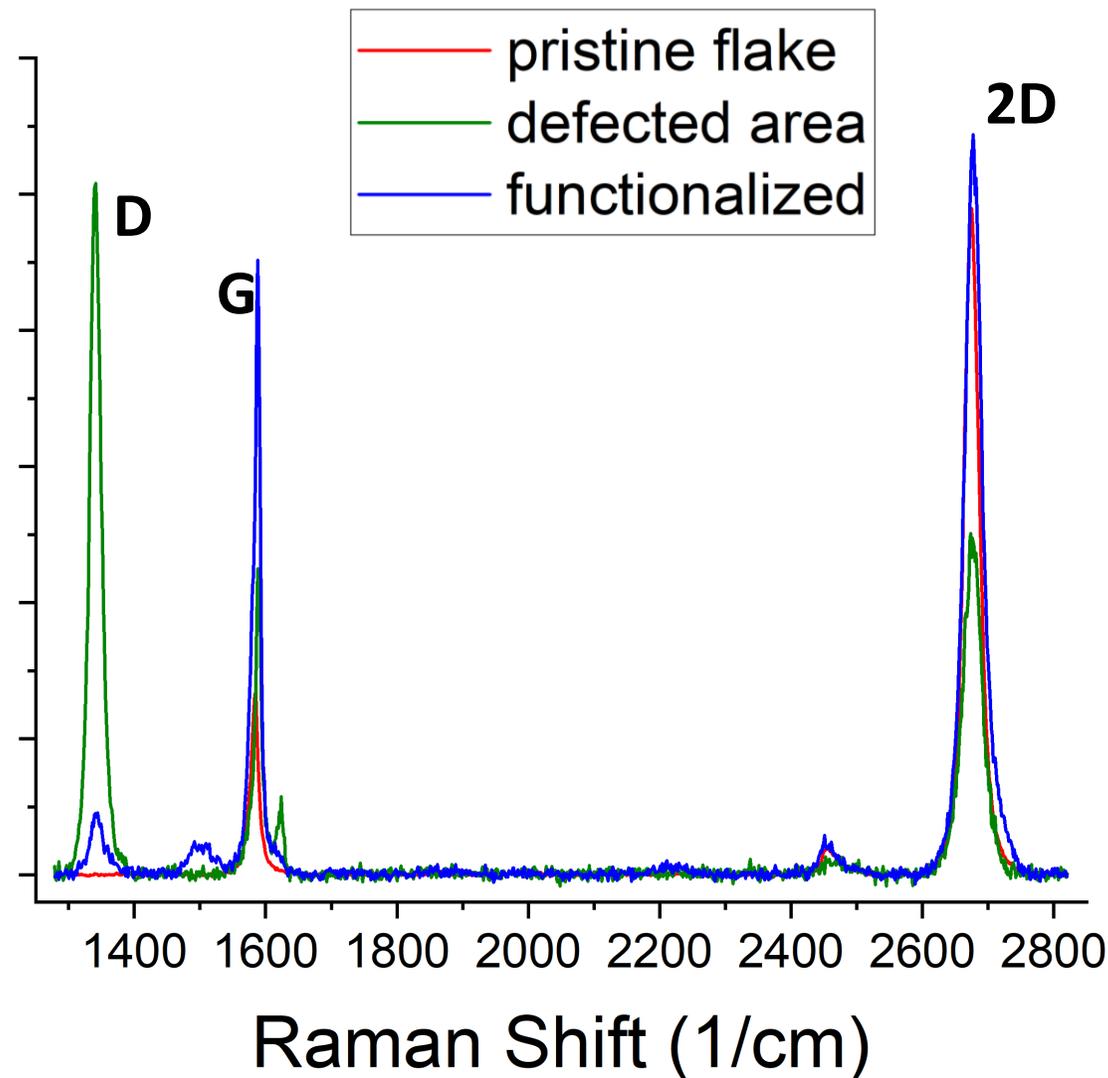
DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes

Raman



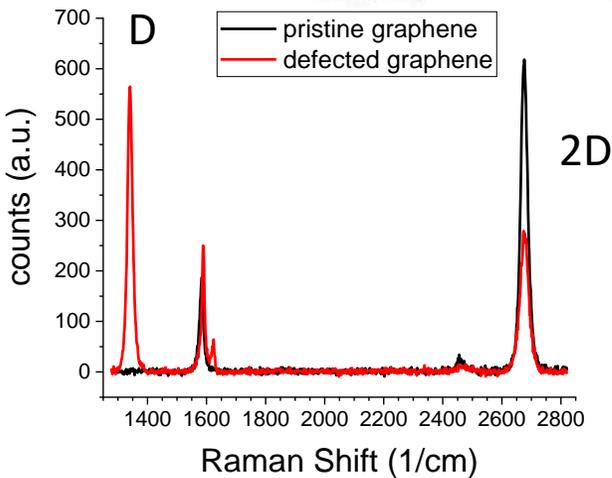
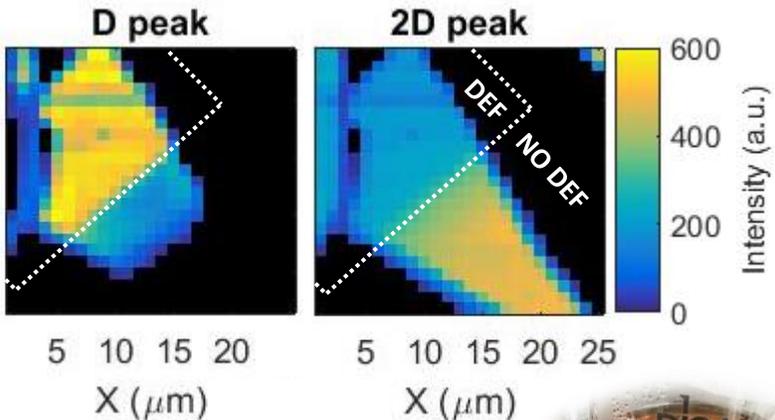
counts (a.u.)



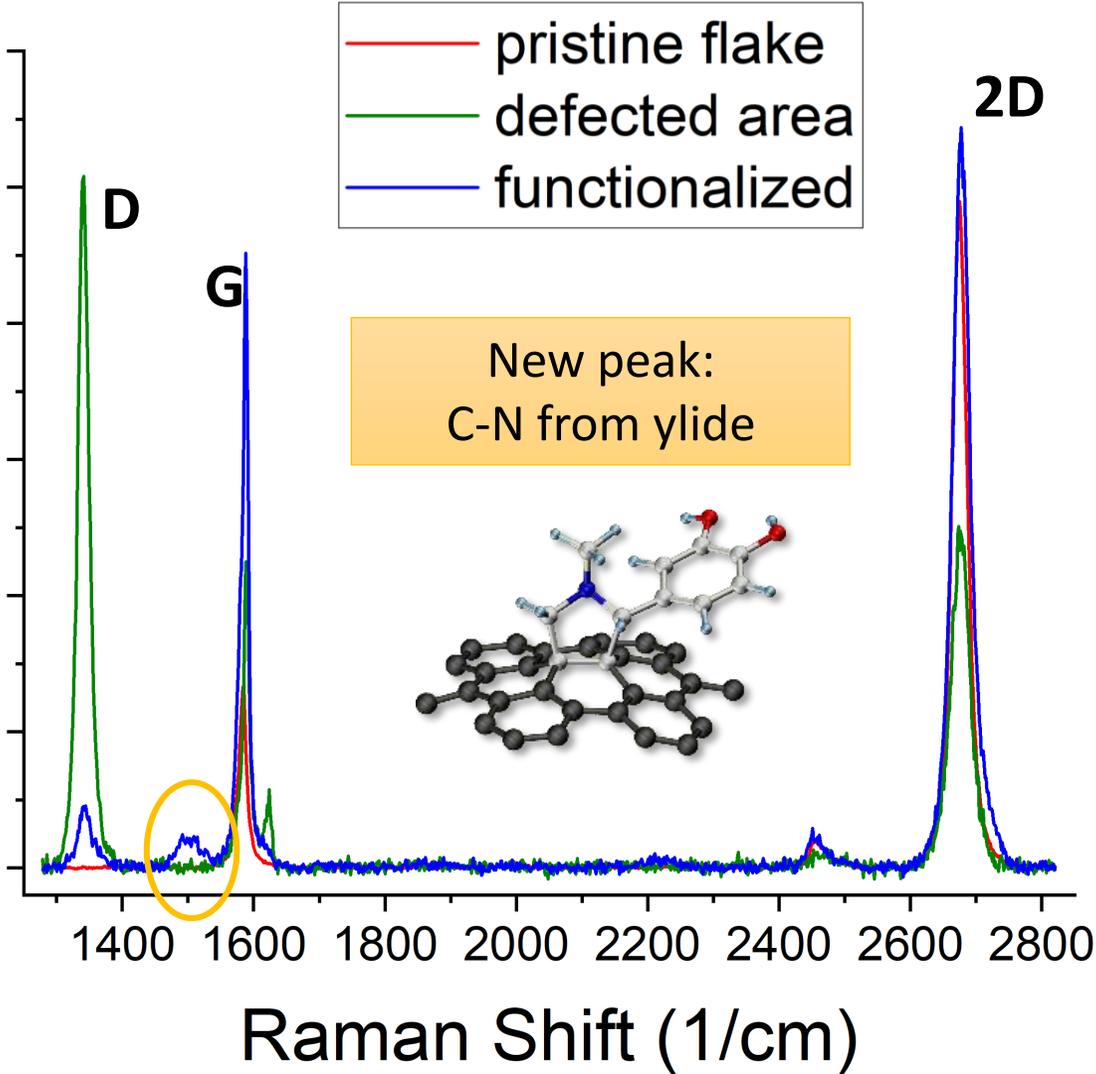
DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes

Raman



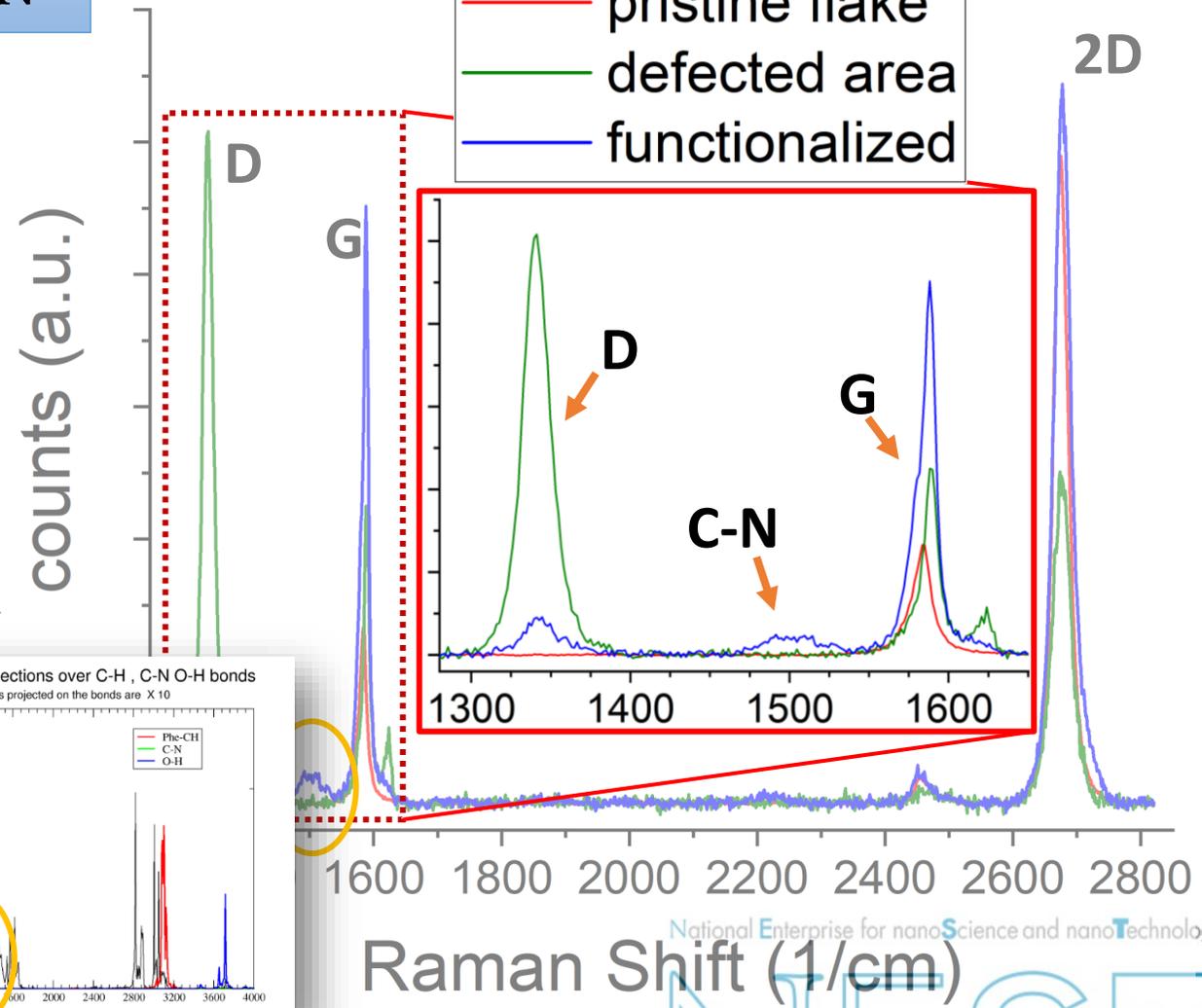
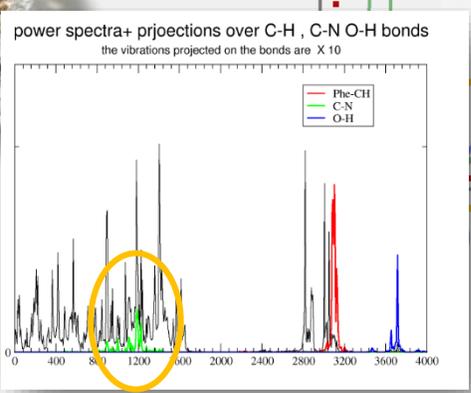
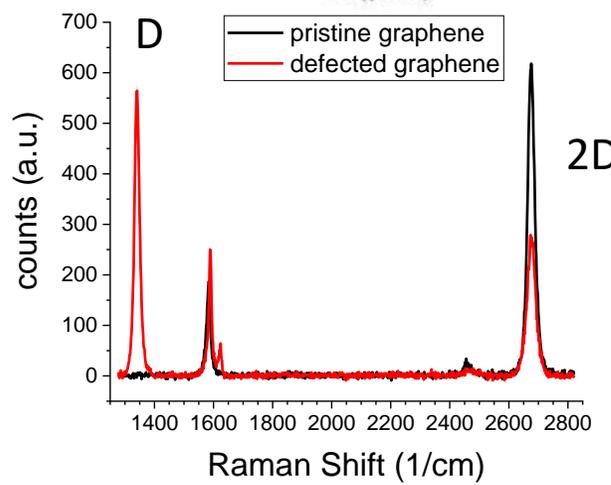
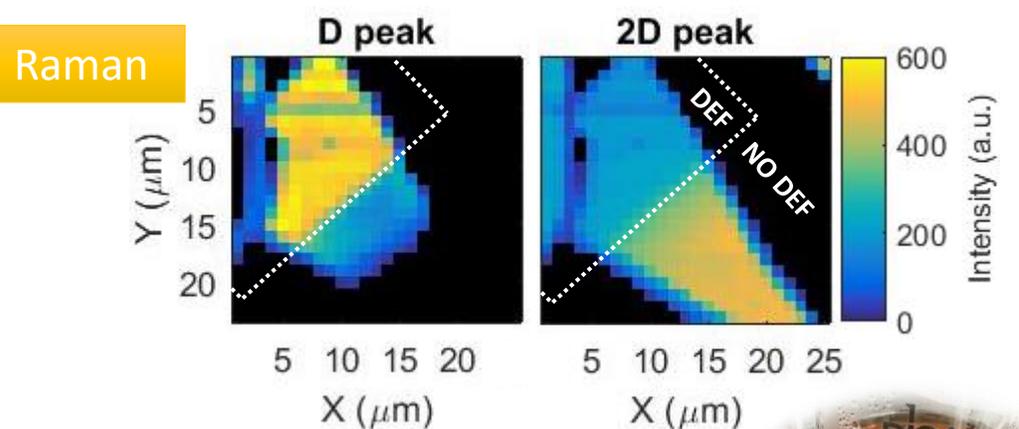
counts (a.u.)



DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes

Raman



[L.Bellucci @ NEST]

Raman Shift (1/cm)

National Enterprise for nanoScience and nanoTechnology

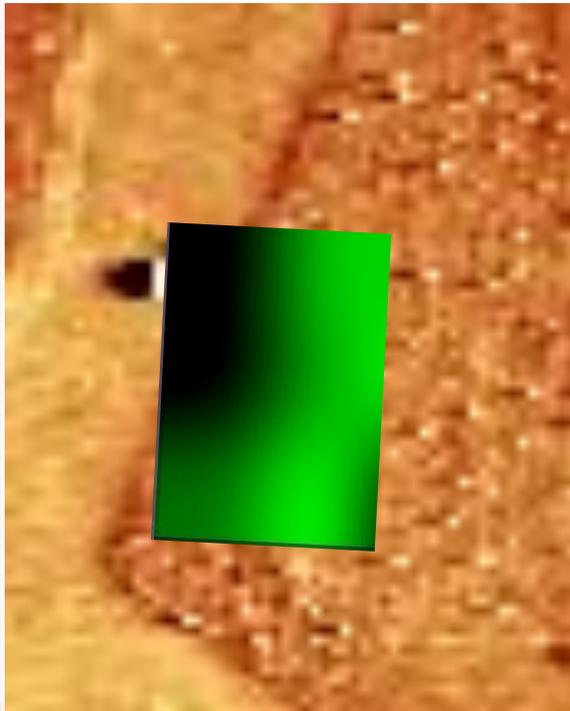


DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

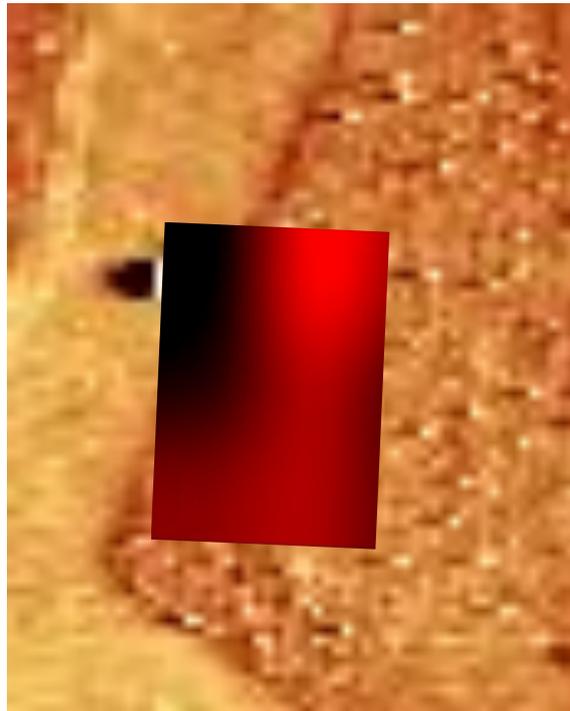
Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes

Raman

Intensity at 1345 cm^{-1}



Intensity at 1499 cm^{-1}

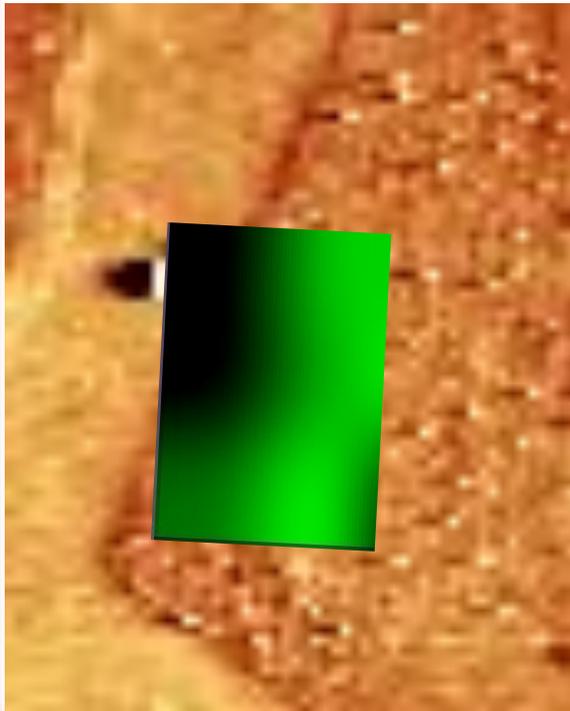


DEFECTS INTRODUCTION

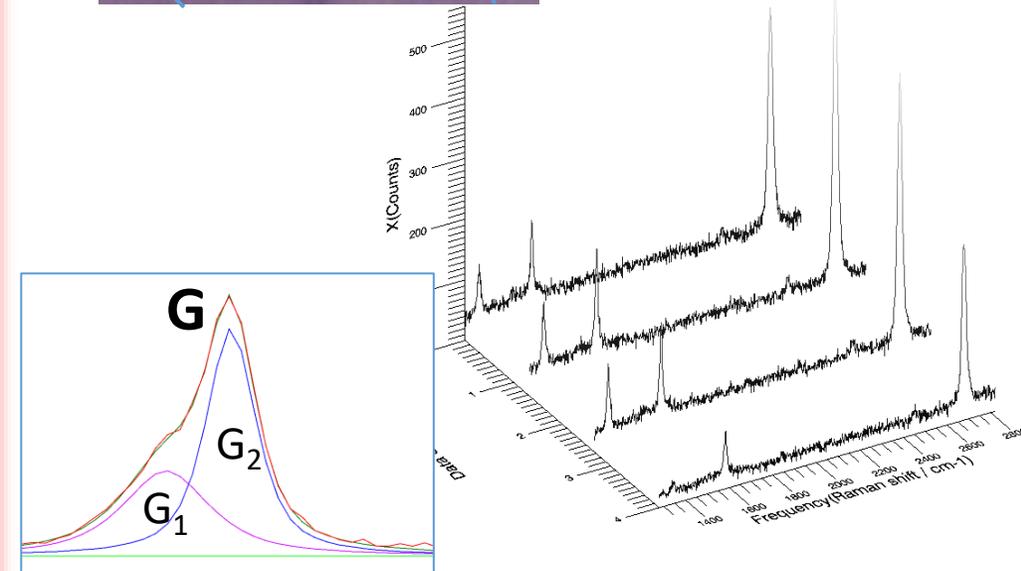
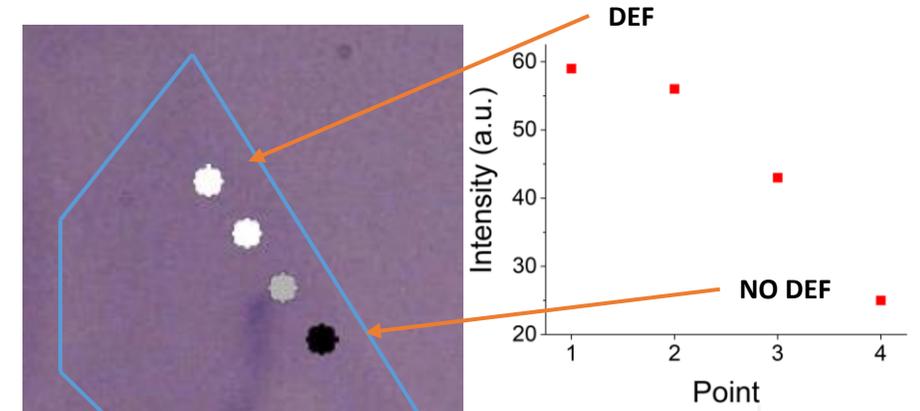
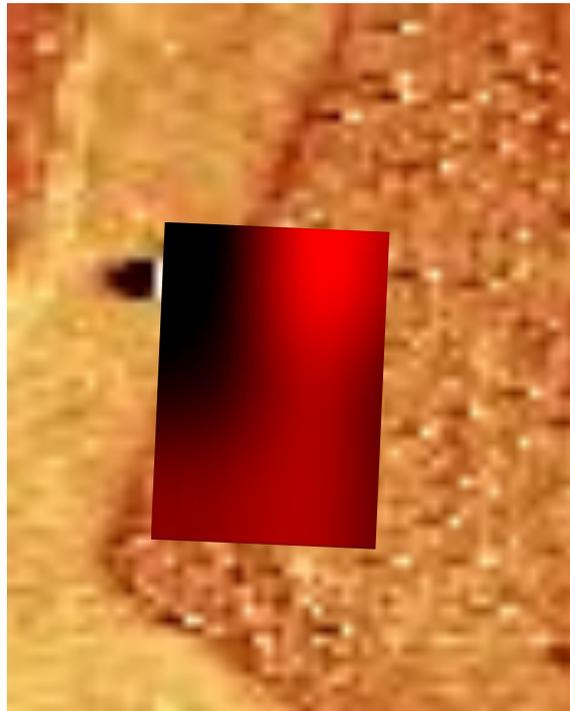
Electron bombardment (EBL) on flakes

Raman

Intensity at 1345 cm⁻¹



Intensity at 1499 cm⁻¹

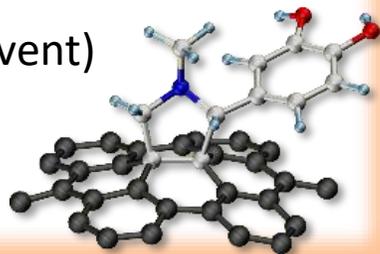


Splitting of G peak

National Enterprise for nanoScience and nanoTechnology

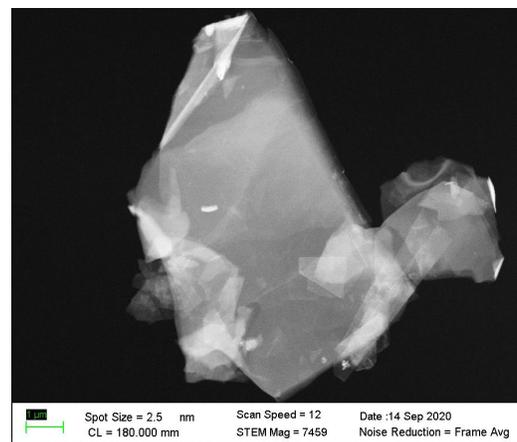
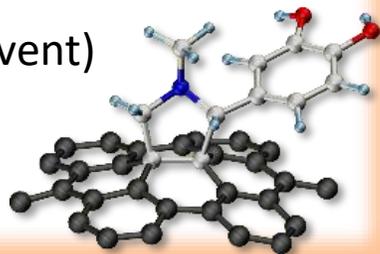
FUNCTIONALIZATION OPTIMIZATION

- Sonicator dispersion VS Homogenizer dispersion
- NMP VS DMF (as dispersion solvent)
- Dispersed graphene VS rGO

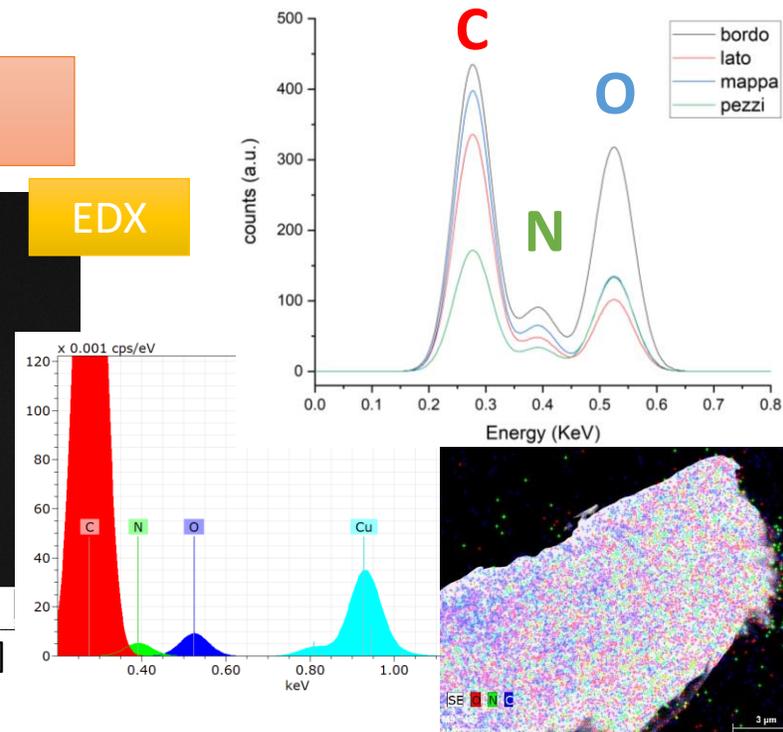


FUNCTIONALIZATION OPTIMIZATION

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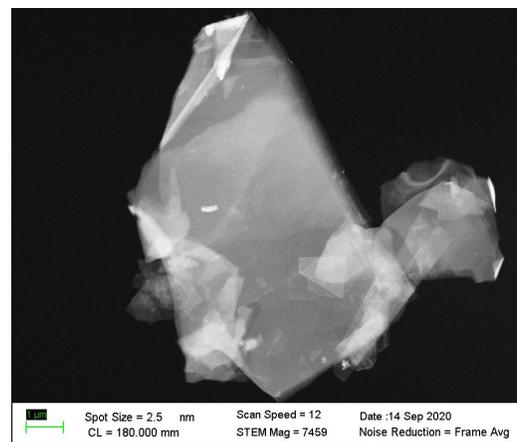
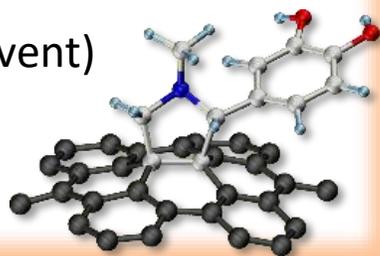


[A.Griesi @ NEST]



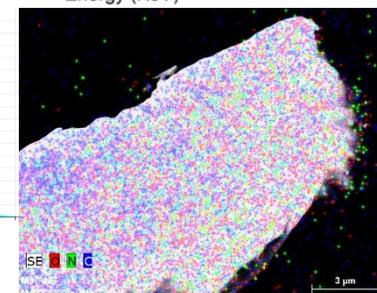
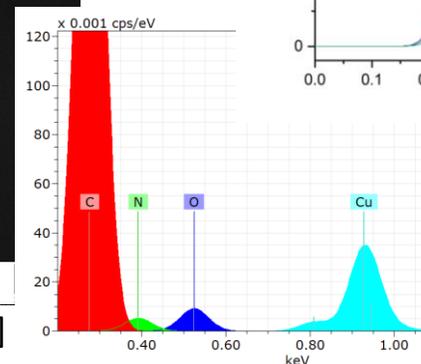
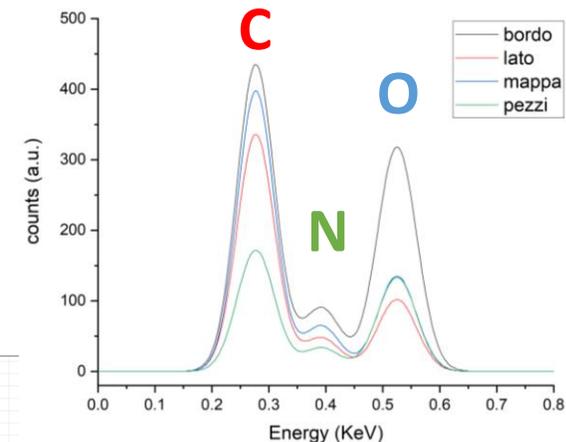
FUNCTIONALIZATION OPTIMIZATION

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- NMP VS DMF (as dispersion solvent)
- Dispersed graphene VS rGO

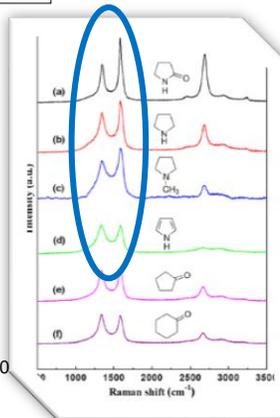
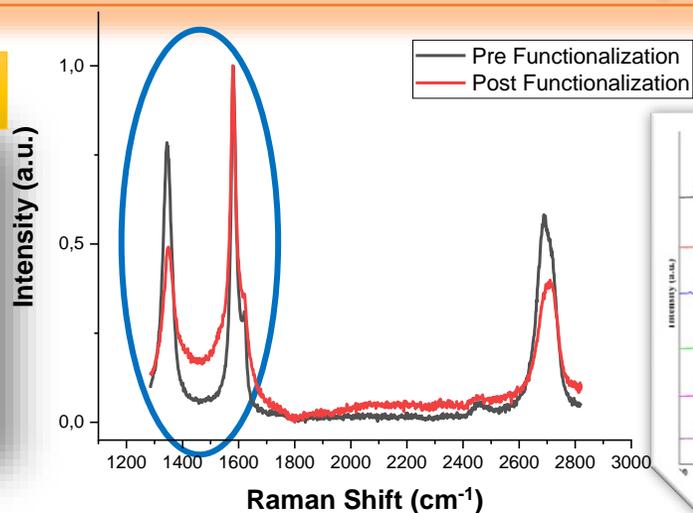


EDX

[A. Griesi @ NEST]



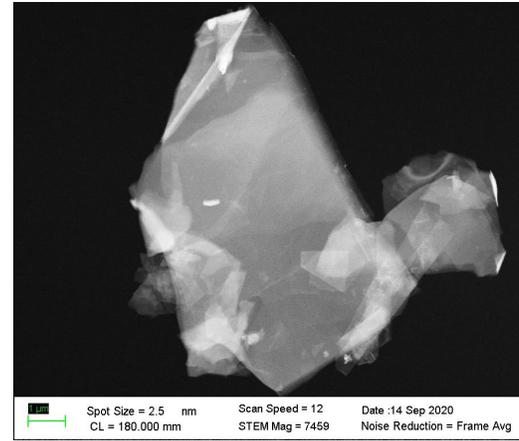
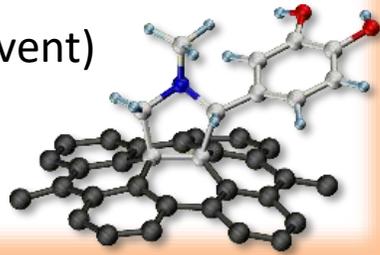
Raman



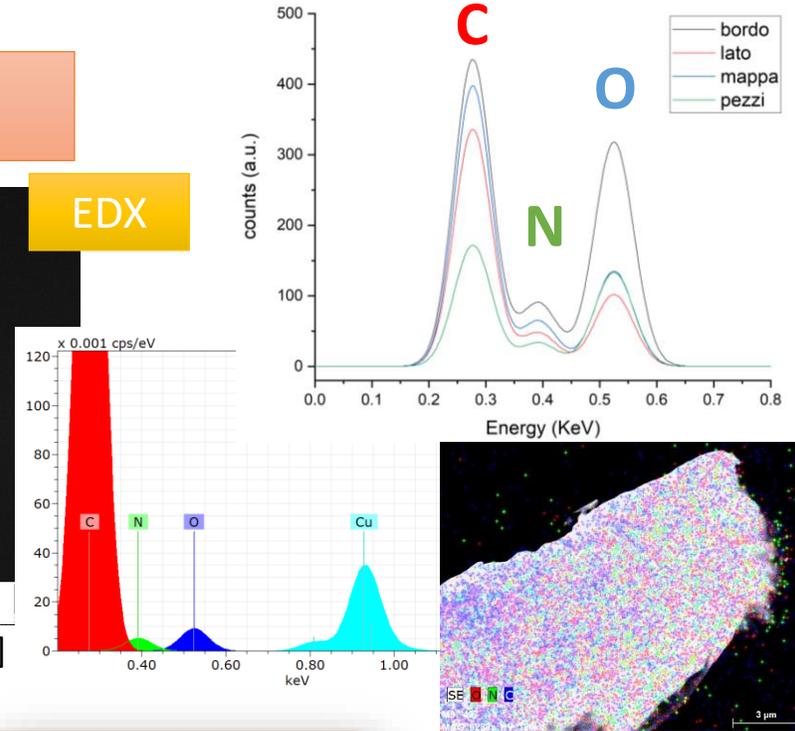
[Scientific Rep., 2017, 7, 3825]

FUNCTIONALIZATION OPTIMIZATION

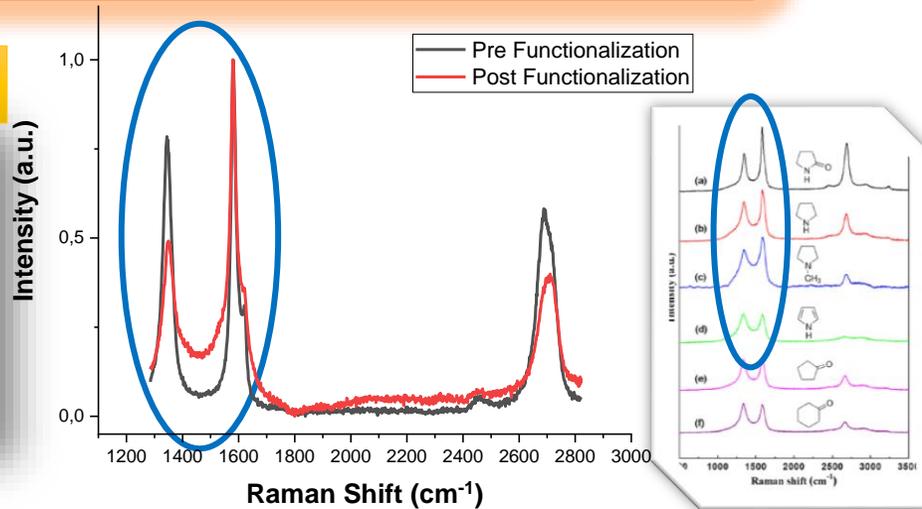
- Sonicator dispersion VS Homogenizer dispersion
- NMP VS DMF (as dispersion solvent)
- Dispersed graphene VS rGO



[A. Griesi @ NEST]

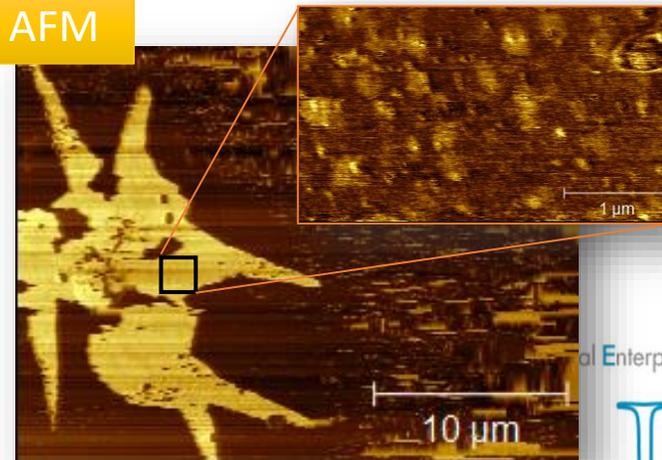


Raman



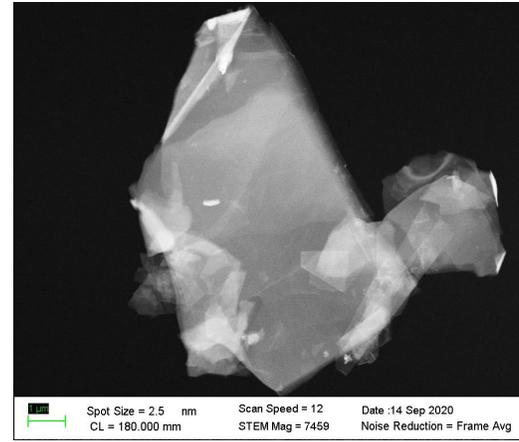
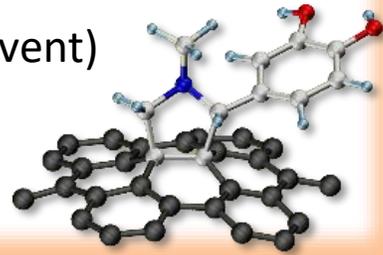
[Scientific Rep., 2017, 7, 3825]

AFM



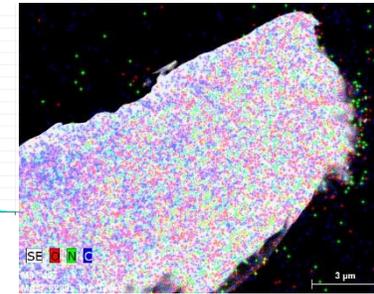
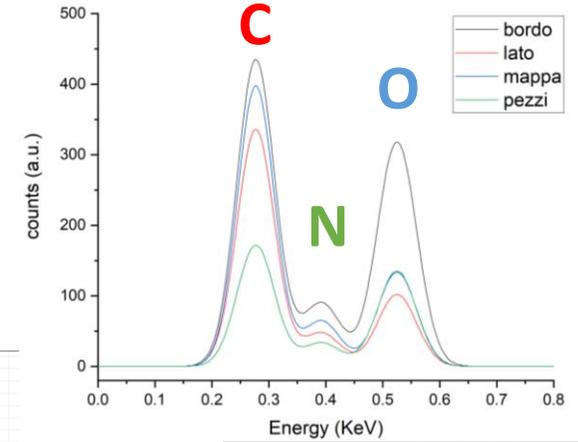
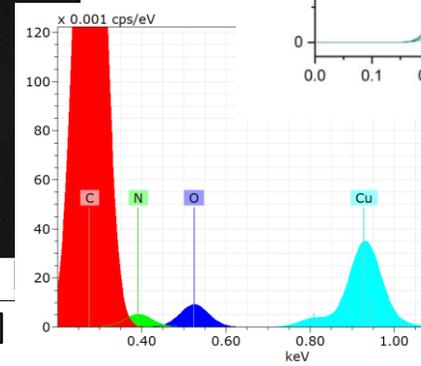
FUNCTIONALIZATION OPTIMIZATION

- Sonicator dispersion VS Homogenizer dispersion
- NMP VS DMF (as dispersion solvent)
- Dispersed graphene VS rGO

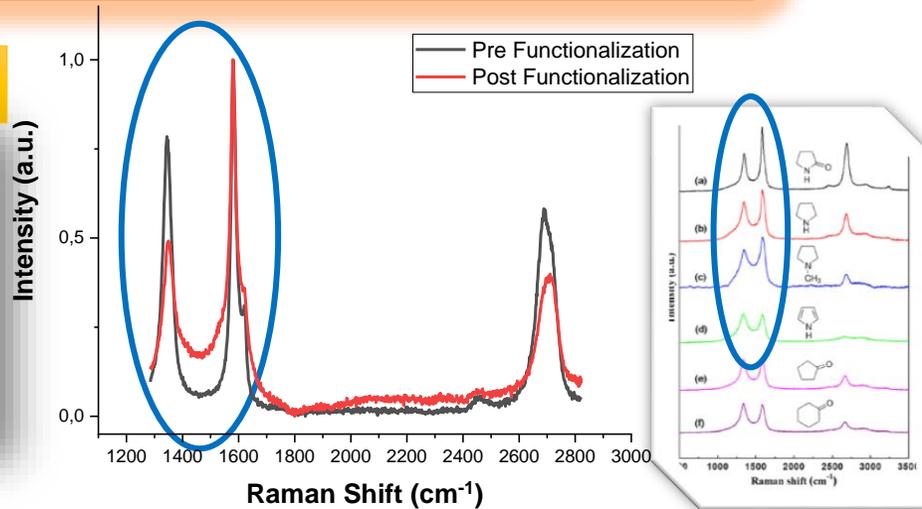


[A. Griesi @ NEST]

EDX

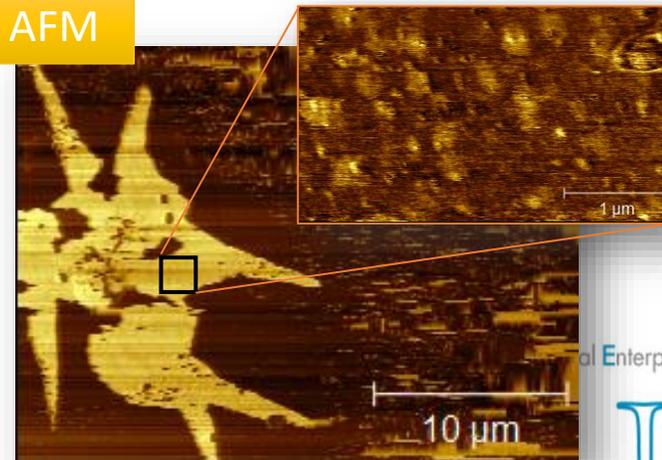


Raman



[Scientific Rep., 2017, 7, 3825]

AFM



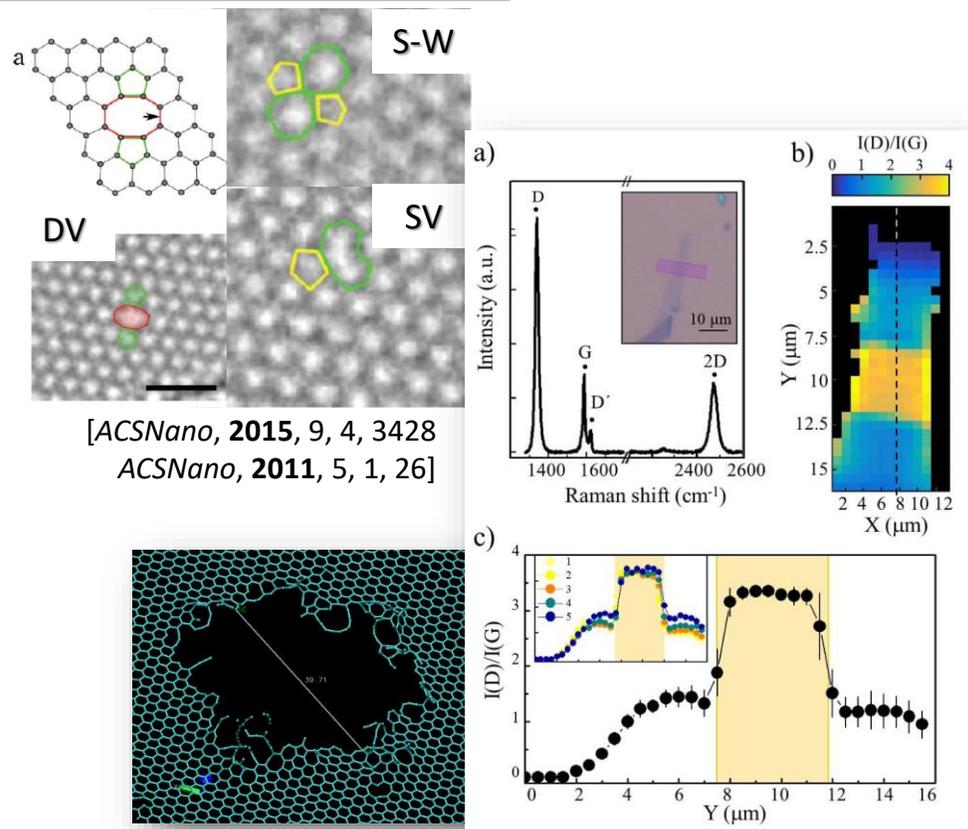
XPS

DLS



WHAT'S NEXT

Investigation on defects

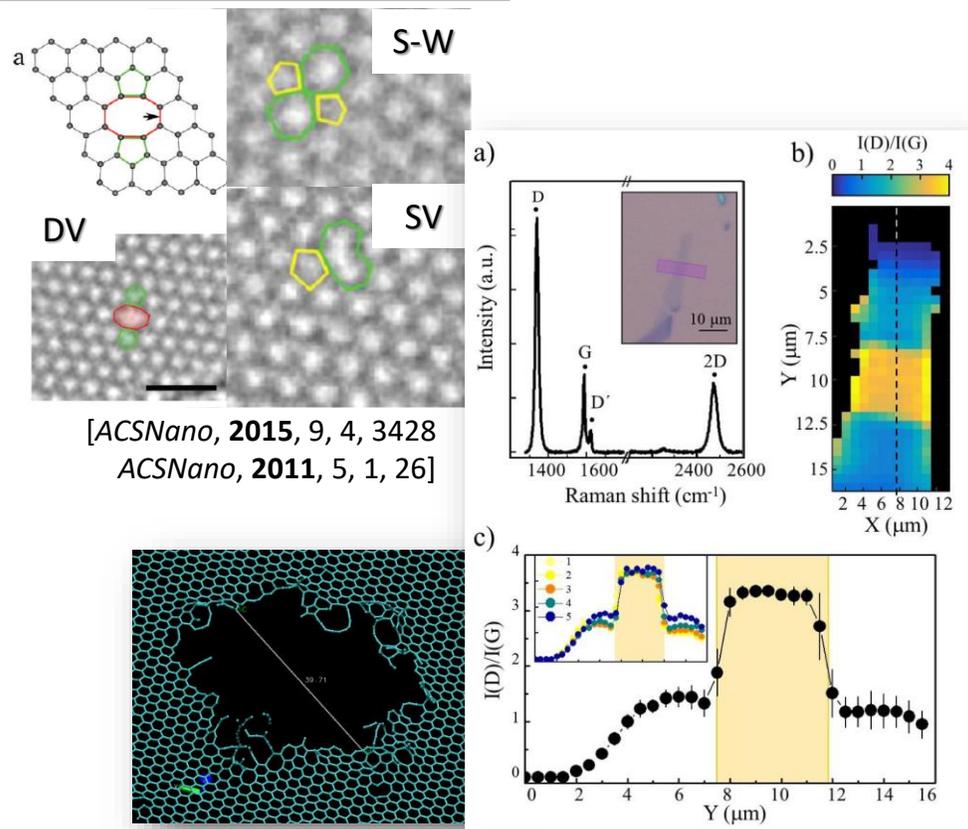


[*ACSNano*, 2015, 9, 4, 3428
ACSNano, 2011, 5, 1, 26]

[F.Bianco, L.Bellucci @ NEST]

WHAT'S NEXT

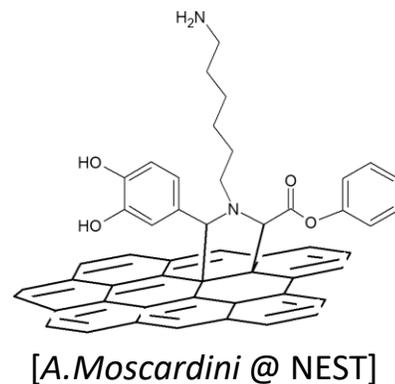
Investigation on defects



[*ACSNano*, 2015, 9, 4, 3428
ACSNano, 2011, 5, 1, 26]

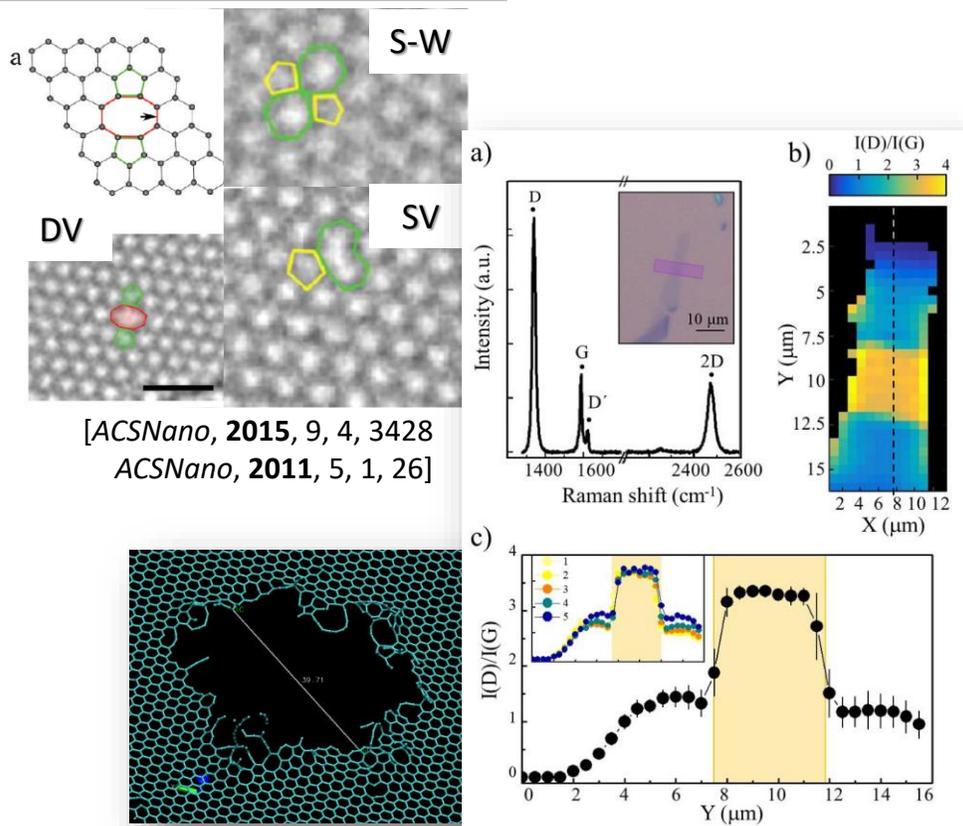
[*F.Bianco, L.Bellucci @ NEST*]

Synthesis of a new ylide



WHAT'S NEXT

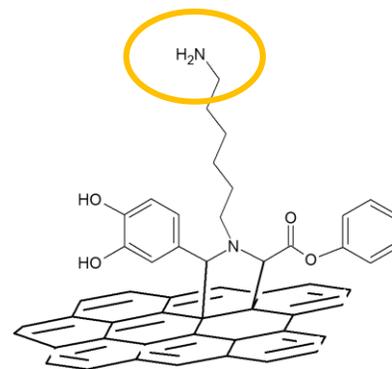
Investigation on defects



[*ACSNano*, 2015, 9, 4, 3428
ACSNano, 2011, 5, 1, 26]

[F.Bianco, L.Bellucci @ NEST]

Synthesis of a new ylide



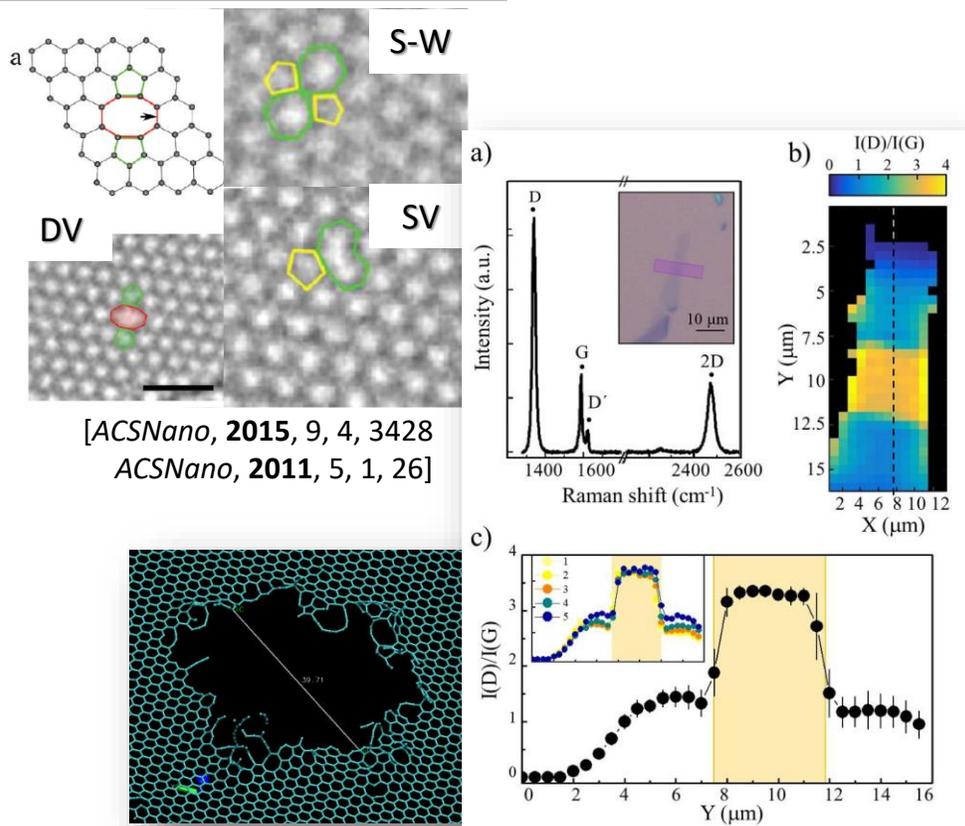
[A.Moscardini @ NEST]

Patterned functionalization
with:

- Fluorophores
- Gold NP (with linker)

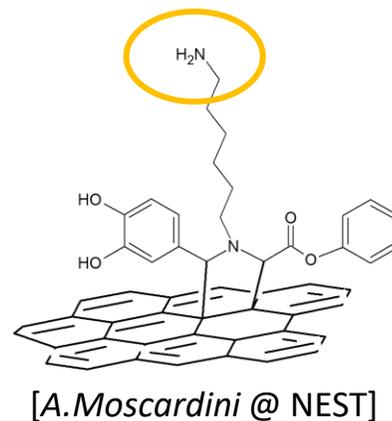
WHAT'S NEXT

Investigation on defects



[F.Bianco, L.Bellucci @ NEST]

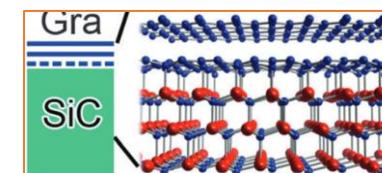
Synthesis of a new ylide



Patterned functionalization with:

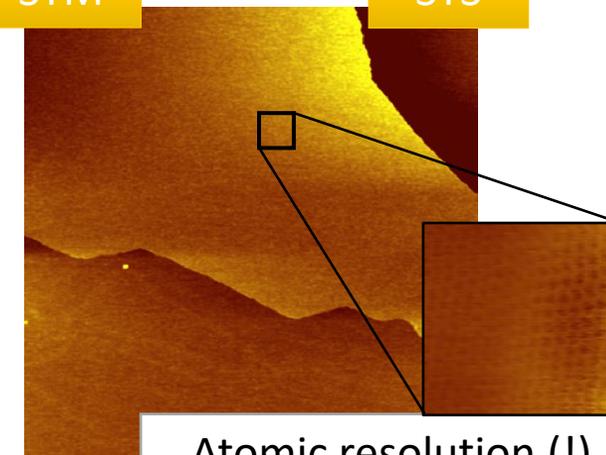
- Fluorophores
- Gold NP (with linker)

... back to EG



STM

STS



Atomic resolution (!)

National Enterprise for nanoScience and nanoTechnology

OTHER PhD ORIENTED ACTIVITIES

- August 2020: abstract submitted to the ECOS35 in Luxembourg



- Seminars & Training

- July 2020: tutorship as Science Class SNS tutor at the Orientation week (online)

The poster is titled 'NANOSCIENZE' in large black letters. Below the title is the slogan '~ There's plenty of room at the bottom ~ (C'è un sacco di spazio giù in fondo)'. On the right side, there is a small portrait of a man. The bottom section of the poster contains the text 'Il talento trasforma ogni sogno in prospettiva' and 'SCUOLA DI ORIENTAMENTO UNIVERSITARIO edizione online 2020 7-9 luglio'. Logos for Scuola Normale Superiore, Sant'Anna, and IUSS are also present. The bottom right corner features the text 'noScience and nanoTechnology' and a large 'NEST' logo in the background.