

# NANOSCIENCES

3<sup>rd</sup> year PhD report

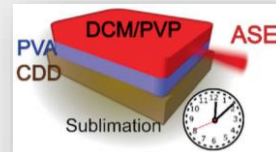
Supervisor: [Andrea Camposeo](#)

# Research goals

*PhD goal: development of printing methodologies for stimuli-responsive materials*

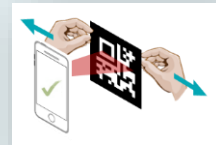
## OBJECTIVE 1:

Multilayers with transient optical properties based on **naturally-degradable** optical systems



## OBJECTIVE 2:

Additive manufacturing of **mechanically deformable** free-form optics



## OBJECTIVE 3:

3D printing of **white-light-emitting** system



COMMUNICATION

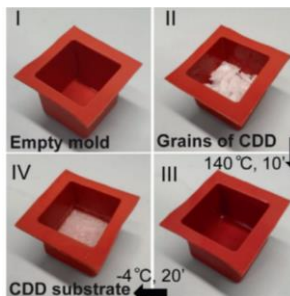
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## Naturally Degradable Photonic Devices with Transient Function by Heterostructured Waxy-Sublimating and Water-Soluble Materials

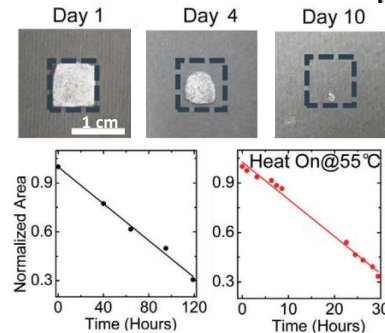
Andrea Camposeo, Francesca D'Elia, Alberto Portone, Francesca Matino, Matteo Archimi, Silvia Corti, Gianluca Fiori, Dario Pisignano,\* and Luana Persano\*

### 1. CDD substrate fabrication



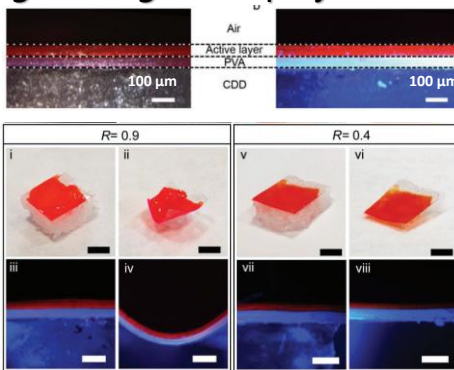
Silicon molds generate substrates with smooth surfaces ( $R_q = 70 \text{ nm}$ )

### 2. CDD Sublimation properties



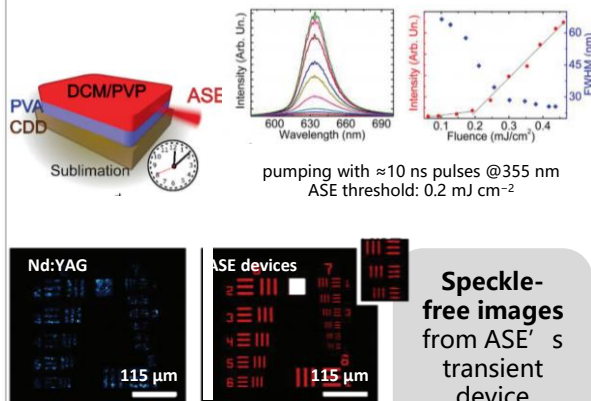
Sublimation rate can be controlled changing the environmental conditions

### 3. Engineering of the polymeric bilayer



Bilayer thickness ratio of  $R = 0.4$  keep the light emitting structure unbenet. (scale bar: 200  $\mu\text{m}$ )

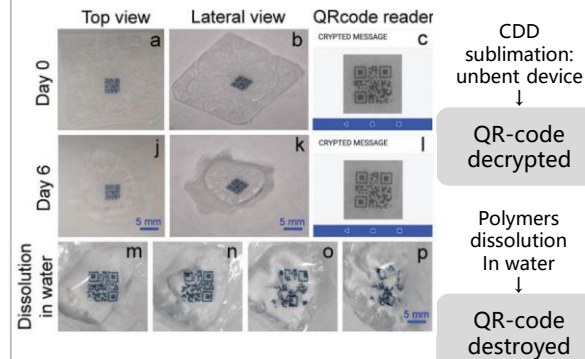
### Light-emitting heterostructures



Speckle-free images from ASE's transient device

### Intelligent optical labels

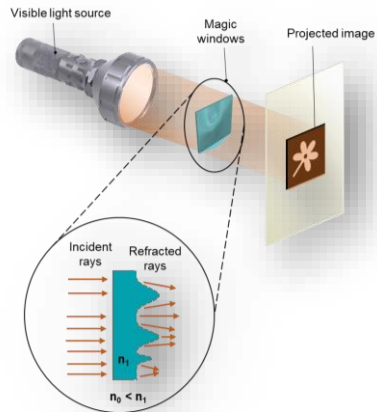
QR-code pattern realized **inkjet printing**  
PEDOT:PSS on CDD/PVA/PVP heterostructure



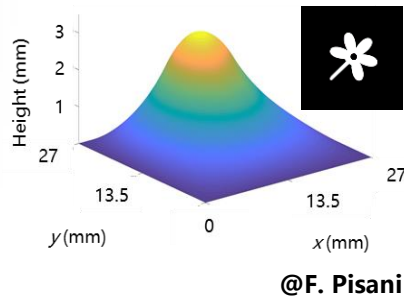
# Mechanically deformable free-form optics

In collaboration with Prof. A. Tredicucci

## Magic Windows (MW)

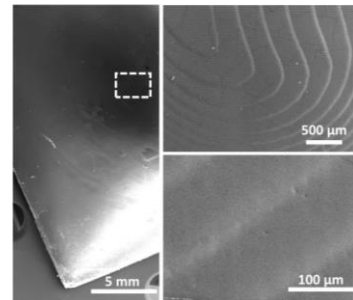
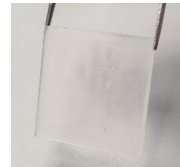
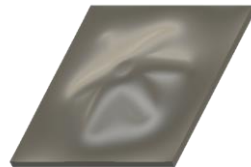


### 1. MW design

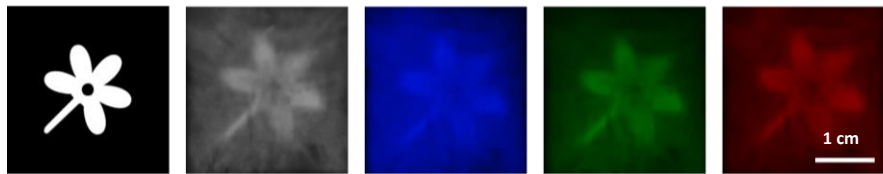


### 2. MW fabrication by Digital Light Processing system

Material: E-Shell600<sup>®</sup> EnvisionTEC  
Single layer thickness: 15  $\mu\text{m}$   
Time exposure: 3 sec



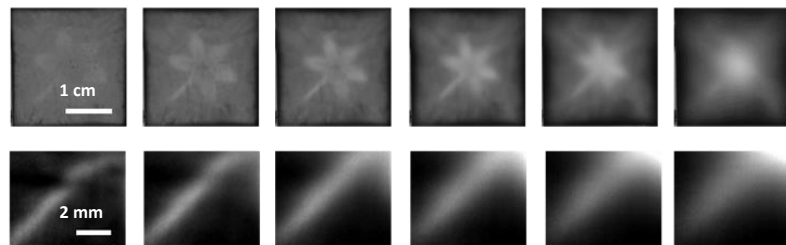
### 3. Characterization of MWs projection



- MWs has a focal distance of **3 mm**
- The intensity profiles projected by MW are **wavelength independent**



Screen distance  
(mm)



1 cm

2 mm

0

+3

+6

+9

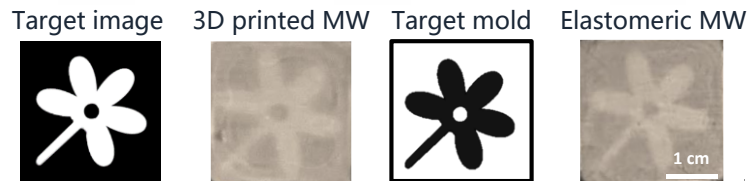
+12

+18

# Mechanically deformable free-form optics

In collaboration with Prof. A. Tredicucci

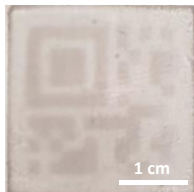
## 4. Elastomeric MWs fabrication by replica molding



microQRcode  
MW design

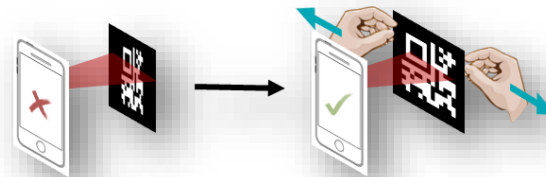


microQRcode  
MW projection



Fabrication of a complex MW projecting a microQRcode of encoded data 'ABVZ'

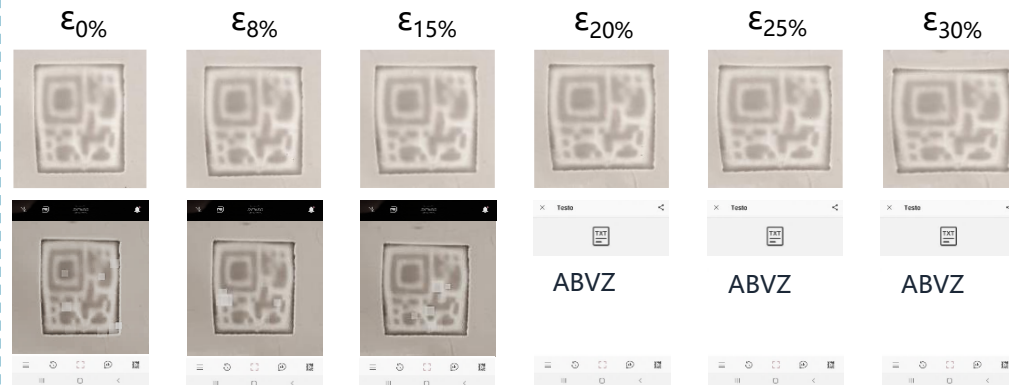
## 5. Mechanical deformation test



microQRcode  
pattern with **20%**  
of uniaxial deformation



Mechanical strain ( $\epsilon$ ) measured on the elastomeric MW



Pattern generated by the unstretched MW: not readable by the scanner

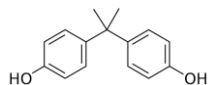
Pattern generated by a 15% strained MW: reading of the information encoded

# White-light-emitting 3D printed system

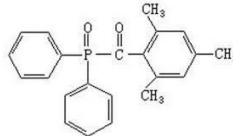
## 3D printing by SLA of engineered transparent host matrix

Material: Bisphenol A + 2 % TPO (% wt/wt)

Monomer: BPA

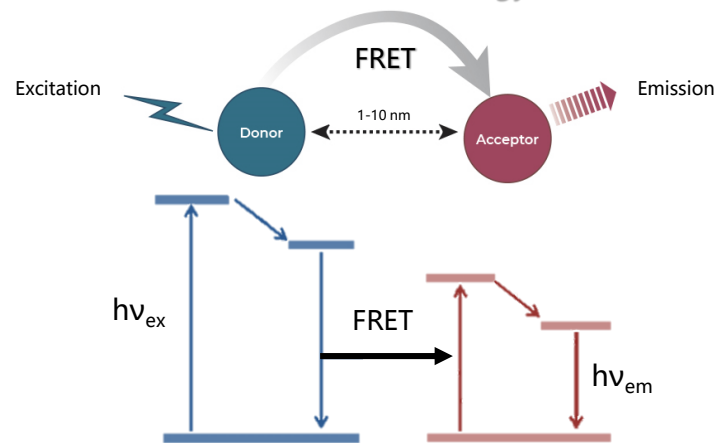


Photoinitiator: TPO

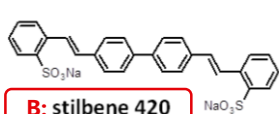


3D printing parameters  
Single layer thickness : 100  $\mu\text{m}$   
Laser scanning rate: 130.000  $\mu\text{m/s}$   
Laser Power Ratio: 20%

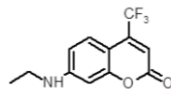
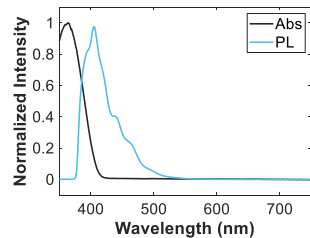
## Förster Resonance Energy Transfer



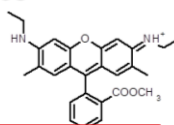
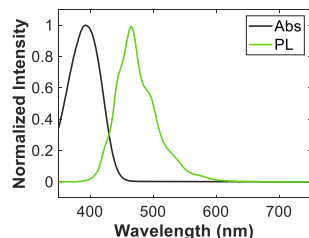
## Selected photo-luminescence molecules



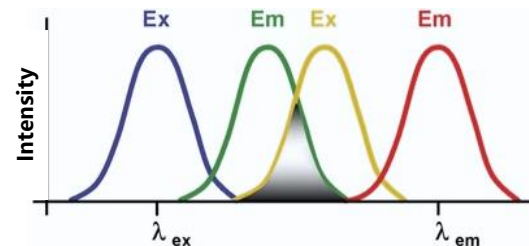
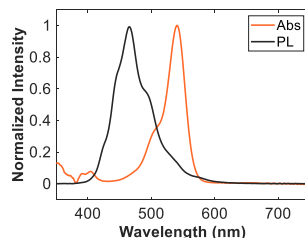
**B: stilbene 420**



**G: coumarin 500**



**R: rhodamine 590**



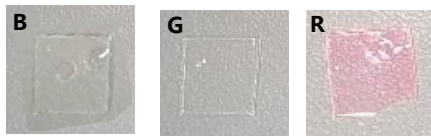
# White-light-emitting 3D printed system

## Photoluminescent mixtures optimization

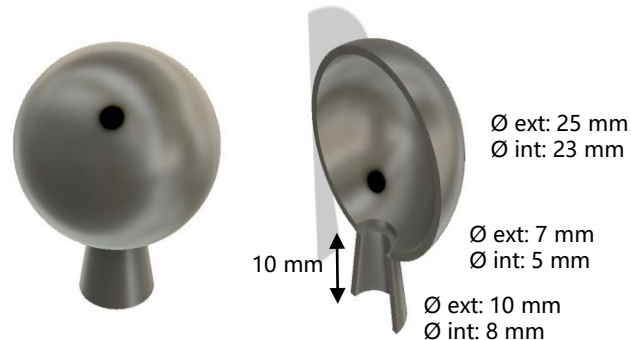
Dye concentration calibration  
Single-dye-doped solution made of  
BPA + 2% of TPO + 0.01% single dye



$\Phi_{PL}$  (%) printed **B** = 16%  
 $\Phi_{PL}$  (%) printed **R** = 42%  
 $\Phi_{PL}$  (%) printed **G** = 8%

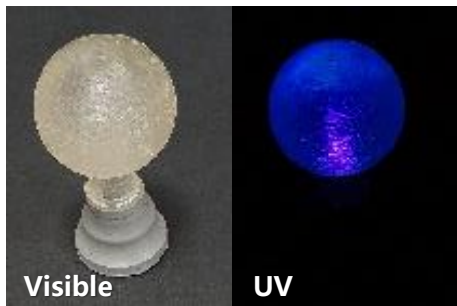


## 3D Design

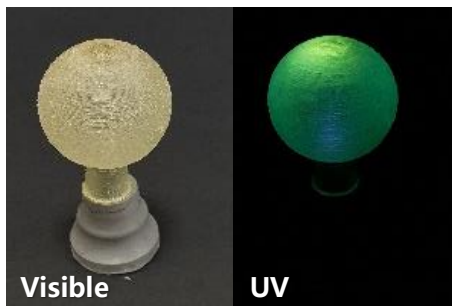


## Single-color-emitting 3D printed system

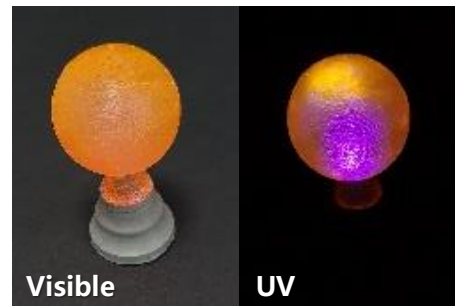
STILBENE-420



COUMARIN-500



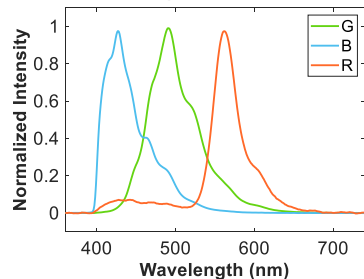
RHODAMINE-590



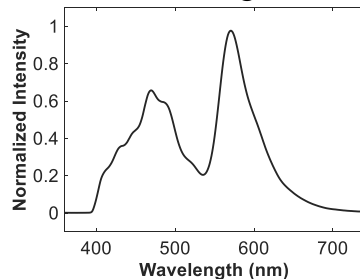
# White-light-emitting 3D printed system

## White-light-emitting mixture calibration

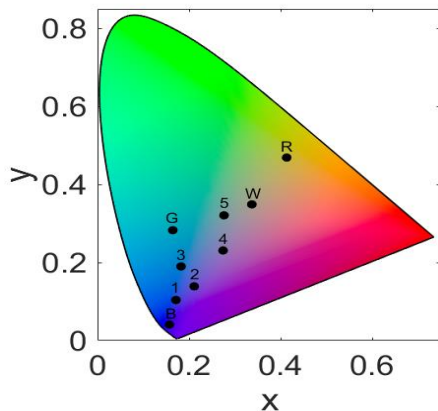
### Single-dye PL



### White-emitting mix PL



### CIE 1931 chromaticity diagram



### R:G:B molar ratio

1 – 5:10:100

2 – 1:1:10

3 – 1:2:5

4 – 1:1:1

5 – 1:2:2

**W – 2:2:1**

Molar ratio of white  
emitting system:  
**R:G:B= 2:2:1**

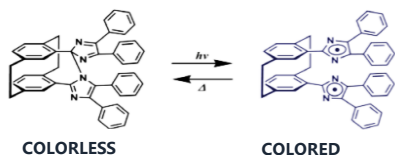
## 3D printing of white-light-emitting structure



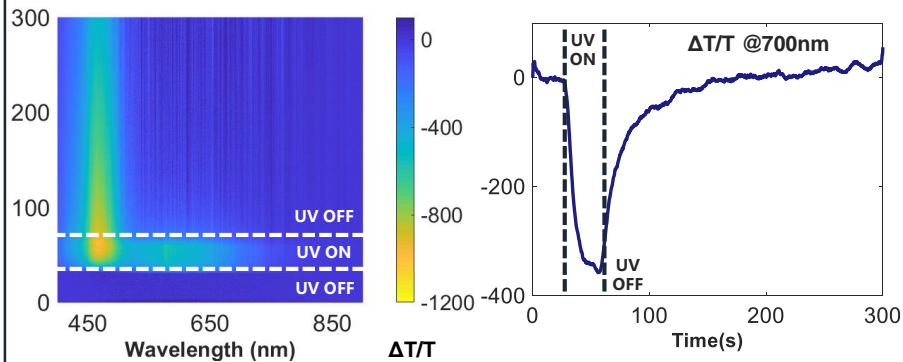
# Future work

## Development of *light-responsive* 3D printed systems

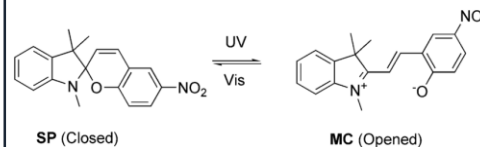
### Pseudogem-bisDPI[2.2]PC



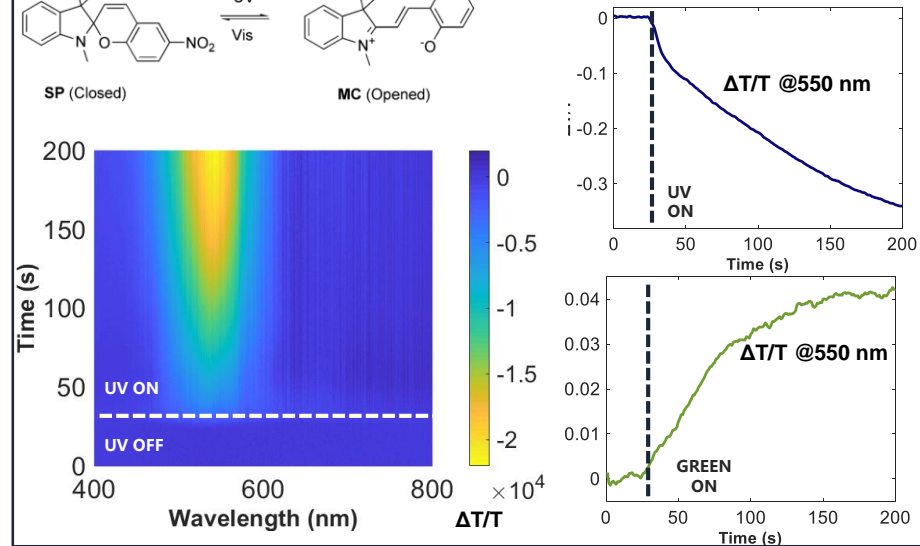
Pump-probe absorption of  
3D printed single layer  
BPA + 1%TPO 5% PC



### Spiropyran



Pump-probe absorption of  
3D printed single layer  
BPA + 1%TPO 1% Sp



*Thanks for the attention*

Francesca D'Elia